



2026-2029

Community Needs Assessment

Agency History

In 1965, the chairman of the Orleans County Board of Supervisors, Raymond Pahura, appointed a committee to study ways in which Orleans County might benefit from the Economic Opportunity Act (War on Poverty). Arden McAllister, representing the Migrant Ministry, was appointed temporary chair of that committee. An action committee was formed which included Clayton Scharping, sanitary inspector. Arthur Nenni, Welfare Commissioner; and Mrs. Zelma Duckett of the Migrant Ministry. This committee was formed to study local needs for housing, migrant labor, and youth training, as well as problems facing older Americans. In June of 1965, Reverend Jack Smith of the Christ Episcopal Church, Albion, was appointed as the first chairperson of the newly formed Orleans Community Action Committee with programs funded with 90% Federal Funds, and Orleans County contributing 10%. The Vice Chairperson was Reverend Johnnie Johnson from the Shiloh Baptist Church, the Secretary was Zelma Duckett, and Treasurer Paul Bower, a bank official in Albion.

In July 1965, Jerim Klapper was selected as the First Executive Director and under the anti - poverty programs the following were begun Head Start, Family Planning, Legal Aid, Neighborhood Youth Corp., and People's Opportunity. The agency was incorporated on September 13, 1965.

Head Start and later CHAP (Children's Health Assurance Program) were formed to teach children and help with good health practices. Next came the Eastern Orleans Community Center, our satellite office in Holley, to assist with Senior Citizens and preschoolers. This was followed by CATS (Community Action Transportation System) to transport senior citizens, and CARES (Community Action Resource and Educational Service) which was a mobile van traveling the county informing our residents of the programs available under the newly formed Orleans Community Action Committee, Inc.

Since 1965, programs have been spun off and many new programs were developed. After Jerim Klapper's resignation in 1968, David Bower became our Executive Director until 1970, followed by Emma Ford until 1972 at which time Mr. Charles Pulley took over the helm from 1972 until 1992. Upon Mr. Pulley's retirement in June 1992, James Scharping, Deputy Director became Executive Director. He retired on September 30, 2005, and Edward Fancher who was Operations Director became the next Executive Director. Sadly, in May of 2020, Mr. Fancher passed away after a courageous battle with cancer.

In October of 2020, Renee Hungerford joined Community Action as Executive Director/CEO and continues in this role today, bringing a fresh perspective on ensuring the agency works with our customers to achieve self-sufficiency, in a manner that preserves dignity and autonomy for the customer. Having a long history of successful leadership and analytics expertise in both the healthcare and banking industry, Renee has helped the agency build capacity and stability that has been essential in keeping the agency strong through difficult economic times.

Now, over 60 years later, we have grown to be an agency with an operating budget of over 8 million dollars and employs over 100 people. Our agency serves both Orleans and Genesee Counties, with sites in Albion, Holley, Medina, and Batavia. The agency began providing services in Genesee County in the 1970's and was officially designated as the Community Action Agency in Genesee in 1988. In 2008, the agency changed its legal name to Community Action of Orleans & Genesee, Inc. to better reflect our service area. We operate a wide range of programs including but not limited to Transportation, Emergency Services, Food Pantry, Weatherization, Child Care Resource Network, Teen Pregnancy Prevention, Job Skills, and Budgeting Workshops, the "Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts, and More" Store, and have expanded Head Start to include Early Head Start and the Early Head Start Child Care Partnership. To expand our reach and provide comprehensive assistance, we partner with a broad range of local agencies. As we continue to grow, we are increasing our efforts to become a data driven, results oriented organization. This enables us to measure our impact and ensure resources are directed toward the greatest needs of our communities and the mission of helping people become self-sufficient.

Community Assessment

As a Community Action Agency (CAA), CAOG is required to complete a Community Assessment every three (3) years. The purpose of the assessment is to determine local needs, identify opportunities and gaps in available services, and provide a basis for planning for the services that are necessary to mitigate the causes of poverty within our community and help people reach self-sufficiency and economic security.

The organizational standards of the Community Service Block Grant (CSBG) require that a community assessment include both quantitative and qualitative data specific to poverty. The community assessment must also include the input of stakeholders within the community including consumers of our services and consider customer satisfaction data.

Methodology

To complete this assessment, information was collected from various data sources. NYSCAA's Comprehensive CARES Engagement tool was used to generate a report that gathered data from current census and other local, state, and federal data sources.

Oversight of the assessment was done by CEO, Renee Hungerford, with contributions from the following staff members.

- Ryan Lasal, Director of Community Programming / CINO
- Jacquelyn Dunham, Director of Operations/COO
- Tina Schleede, Director of Finance and Administration/CFO
- Pam Wadhams, Director of Head Start
- Melinda Daniels, Executive Assistant

The Community Needs Assessment process utilized the following methodologies:

- Collect and analyze relevant census and social indicator data.
- Surveys distributed by CAOG with community members (78 total).
- Community needs and priorities were also identified through ongoing staff participation in community events, outreach, and forums; the information gleaned from those opportunities are included in this assessment.

This assessment includes data for both Orleans County and Genesee County and both counties combined, referred to as the "report area". Data for smaller municipalities in the county is included where available and applicable.

When referencing US Census Bureau data, American Community Survey Five Year 2019-2023 estimates were used in order to present the most accurate picture of community need. 5-year estimates are released annually and are recommended for analyzing small populations. The US Census Bureau has changed the way it collects Census data since the 2000 US Census. Instead of the decennial long-form, the Bureau now conducts annual data collection activities via the American Community Survey. The American Community Survey yearly estimates are based on roughly 2% of the population; the 3-year estimates are based on roughly 6% of the population, and the 5-year estimates are based on roughly 10% of the population. As a result, demographers recommend the use of the 5-year ACS data and caution strongly against year-to-year comparisons. In this report, there are some cases where data was only available in the one year or three-year estimates so that data was used and is noted as such. Additional national, state and local sources were utilized and are noted throughout the report.

Satisfaction Data

A requirement when conducting a needs assessment is to gather satisfaction data from current program participants which is considered when determining recommendations.

Community Action of Orleans and Genesee collected a total of 112 surveys. Responses from the program participants to the 2025 client satisfaction survey are:

- 110 (98%) respondents felt that they were treated with dignity and respect by the staff and/or volunteers.
- 100 (89%) respondents identified completely meeting their goal or purpose for coming into the agency.
- 97 (87%) report receipt of information about other programs at Community Action while 97 (87%) reported being referred to information or other agencies or resources other than Community Action to assist in meeting their goal.

108 (96%) of respondents reported they are likely to recommend Community Action services to friends, family and neighbors. 110 (98%) respondents reported staff and volunteers as helpful and 103 (92%) rated the quality of their experience as very satisfied. The following are the responses to “which Community Action Programs have you participated in during the last year”: 0 Project Salus (ACT), 0 Case Management, 3 CCRC, 1 Cooling Program, 5 Emergency Services, 13 Holley Center, 15 Head Start, 15 Early Head Start, 1 Early Head Start Child Care Partnership, 1 Family Development, 0 Employment help, 1 Eviction assistance, 48 Food Assistance, 6 Housing, 0 Prescriptions, 5 Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts and More, 0 Transportation, 2 Utility Assistance, 5 Weatherization, 22 Other.

Key Findings

Although between 2010 and 2020, the New York population grew 4.25%, the CAOG service area continues to decline. During the same period the overall decline is 4.11% with Genesee falling by 2.81% and Orleans by 5.92%. In general, people who move away are those with the financial means to move so this decline may have an exacerbating impact on the poverty rate. There is a lack of housing and a scarcity of good paying jobs. Poor health outcomes and high mortality rates may also be a contributing factor.

- Minimum wage in New York State continues to rise however eligibility for assistance remains largely based on the Federal Poverty Level. This creates a situation where low wage workers are not able to afford basic needs but are not eligible for assistance. CSBG currently allows assistance to families that are under 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). As of 2023, there are 27,122 individuals at this level in our service area.
- In both counties, the poverty level is much higher for families with a female head of household with children present. This is 27.3% for Genesee and 37.1% for Orleans. The median household income for Genesee is \$49,481 however females earn 57% of the male median income. The median household income for Orleans \$44,751 with female earning 73% of males.
- Of note, the poverty rate for black or African Americans is more than double in Orleans(28.7%) and nearly triple in Genesee (28.9%)
- 25.5% of households in Genesee County live below the Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE) threshold. This is the case for 31.4% of households in Orleans County.
- Between 2019-2023, out of the total population living in Orleans and Genesee counties, 11.56% of the population live below the poverty line with Orleans at 13.04% and Genesee 10.58%. At 3.4% (2025), Orleans and Genesee County unemployment rate is lower than state and national averages. Orleans is 3.7% and Genesee 3.22%. Combined, this is a .6% increase from 2024. Many jobs do not pay enough to cover daycare, housing, and cost of basic needs. The average weekly wage for our service area is \$1,034.85 which is lower than both the New York and USA averages.
- The high school graduation rate in Orleans County has increased 932 basis points however is still concerning at 85.23% in comparison to Genesee at 93.03% with New York at 86.27%. The 8.72% dropout rate in Orleans County is nearly double the NYS rate. For the selected area, 12.50% have at least a college bachelor’s degree, while 38.52% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.
- Public transportation is limited in both counties with 80% of working people driving alone to the workplace.
- According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 44,647 housing units in the report area in 2024, with Genesee numbers slowly rising and Orleans slowly falling resulting in an overall increase of .9%. Housing stock is aging with most (54%) built before 1960 with a median year of build in early 1950s.
- Rent is disproportionately high in Orleans County. In 2025, a 2-bedroom unit in Orleans is \$1,427 which is a mere 4.2% less than the NYS Fair Market Rent. Landlords are able to drive up prices due to supply not meeting demand.
- Orleans county exceeds both state and federal rates for homes without plumbing (.43%).
- Data on homelessness is very difficult to attain. A 2025 report compiled by local organizations conducting point-in-time counts estimate 444 in Genesee County and 386 in Orleans County.
- There are 1104 TANF recipients in the service area receiving TANF. 74% of these recipients reside in Orleans County. As of January 2025, there were 10,156 in our service area receiving SNAP. This population may be negatively impacted by changing federal rules on eligibility. This is also true for the 24,016 Medicaid recipients and those who can no longer afford the Health Insurance Marketplace.

- The number of meals provided from July 2023 - June 2024 by the Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP) through soup kitchens, food pantries, and shelters is shown below. There was an average of 38,993 meals served at each of the report area's 23 sites. In 2025, the agency provided 4382 food distributions and 5056 prepared meals. Food insecurity is quickly rising as the cost of goods soar.
- Teen births in Orleans County (5.85%) are higher than the state average of 2.46%.
- Mentioned in the survey and also an identified issue at NYSCAA Executive Director sessions, Community Action lacks brand recognition. Many agencies operate under a DBA and people often state they do not know what the agency does.

Affordable housing	60.26%
Affordability of Utilities	56.41%
Transportation	47.44%
Affordable Health Insurance/Access to Healthcare	47.44%
Jobs that Pay a Living Wage	46.15%

Identified Needs

- Increase the supply of safe, affordable housing (including rental options) to better match demand.
- Improve affordability of utilities and reduce household energy burden.
- Expand access to living-wage employment and career pathways, especially jobs that can cover childcare, housing, and other basic needs.
- Address the benefits cliff for low-wage workers whose income exceeds eligibility thresholds but remains insufficient to meet basic needs (including ALICE households and those near/under 200% FPL).
- Support economic security for single-parent families—particularly female-headed households with children—given elevated poverty rates and persistent wage gaps.
- Improve access to affordable health insurance and healthcare services; address poor health outcomes and high mortality as contributing factors.
- Reduce food insecurity and increase access to nutritious food options (including consistent, accessible distribution channels).
- Improve educational attainment in Orleans County, including graduation rates and dropout prevention.
- Expand transportation options beyond limited route-based services, particularly for rural and remote areas and for access to work and services.
- Address homelessness and increase capacity for sheltering and supporting unhoused individuals; improve the availability and quality of local homelessness data.
- Ensure residents can maintain basic stability needs such as vehicle maintenance and home repairs, particularly given aging housing stock.
- Prepare for and mitigate impacts of potential changes to SNAP, Medicaid, and other benefit eligibility rules.
- Reduce teen birth rates in Orleans County through prevention and support.
- Increase Community Action brand recognition and public understanding of services.

Recommendations

- Develop and support affordable housing strategies (for example, partnerships with municipalities and developers, rehabilitation programs for aging stock, landlord engagement, and tenant supports) with a focus on Orleans County rent pressures and overall supply constraints.
- Expand utility affordability and energy-reduction supports (for example, weatherization, arrears support coordination, budgeting education, and referrals to energy assistance programs) and track reductions in household energy burden.
- Strengthen workforce initiatives that lead to living-wage jobs (for example, sector-based training, employer partnerships, credentials, and supportive services) and incorporate childcare and transportation supports so

work is feasible.

- Address the benefits cliff by strengthening navigation and advocacy for households near eligibility limits (including ALICE households) and by using flexible funding or short-term supports to bridge gaps in basic needs.
- Prioritize services and outreach for female-headed households with children, including career advancement supports, childcare connections, and financial coaching; incorporate pay equity considerations in employer engagement.
- Improve healthcare access and affordability by expanding partnerships with providers and payers, increasing health insurance navigation, and pursuing initiatives that address health-related social needs such as food, housing, and transportation.
- Coordinate a regional food security response through food pantry and soup kitchen collaboration, shared distribution schedules, mobile or delivery options for transportation-limited households, and nutrition education.
- Support dropout prevention and graduation improvement in Orleans County through school partnerships, such as credit recovery expansion, tutoring, mentoring, and wraparound support for students facing barriers.
- Expand transportation solutions beyond route-based services by partnering with existing providers, exploring demand-response options, and improving access for remote areas to employment and essential services.
- Increase homelessness response capacity through coordinated entry participation, partnerships with shelters and housing providers, and improved local data collection to better quantify and address need.
- Expand financial literacy and stability supports, including budgeting, credit-building, and emergency savings strategies, and align them with key cost drivers in the area such as rent, utilities, and transportation.
- Prepare for potential federal and state eligibility changes by proactively communicating with clients, strengthening benefits counseling capacity, and coordinating with partner agencies to reduce service disruptions.
- Strengthen teen pregnancy prevention efforts in Orleans County through evidence-based education, referral pathways, and partnerships with schools and health providers.
- Increase Community Action brand recognition through consistent messaging, community outreach, success stories, and clear descriptions of services; ensure all program communication, media, and apparel include Community Action of Orleans and Genesee.

About Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

CAOG offers a wide range of programs and services to meet the needs of low-income residents of Orleans and Genesee Counties. Services are provided at various locations throughout both counties. In addition to the CAOG Main Offices in Albion and Batavia, CAOG has established locations in four communities and five Head Start/Early Head Start sites. The programs and services available include emergency services (food, transportation, and clothing) as well as Case Management to assist the family in setting and obtaining goals of self-sufficiency. Case Managers utilize a strength-based approach, believing all families have strengths and a desire to be independent and successful. CAOG Programs include:

Emergency Services/Case Management

Emergency Services are provided on a walk-in and referral basis. All sites have an emergency food pantry available to help in crisis situations. Emergency Services can also coordinate transportation; assist with clothing, rental payments, utility payments and counseling referrals. Emergency Services require an intake and interview process that may find the family could benefit by enrolling in Case Management.

The goal of Case Management is to assist families in becoming as independent and self-sufficient as they possibly can. This can include assistance in employment, education, parenting, and nutrition. Financial management and health and safety may also be addressed.

The Case Managers are trained professionals who will meet the consumer on a regular basis, either at the office, or at the consumers' home. The consumer and case manager will work together on identifying goals and how to reach the goals once made. The case manager will provide information, advocacy, and help explore alternatives with providing support to the family. Case Managers will make referrals if needed to appropriate agencies.

Project Salus

A program evaluated in partnership with Cornell University's ACT for Youth features two programming components recognizing that adolescents can thrive in their environment when they have access to the right resources, opportunities, and support. Using a multilayered approach, a social ecological model & positive youth development initiative, our program focuses on reducing barriers, fostering safe and healthy environments, and helping adolescents build on their needs for competence to advocate for themselves in establishing healthy fulfilling relationships.

ACT for Youth, Cornell University, the New York State Department of Health, and the Health Educators at Community Action of Orleans and Genesee's Project Salus work together to empower youth by ensuring they are aware of available resources and capable of advocating for themselves in situations involving risky behaviors. Our goal is to serve as an additional support for families by assisting adolescents in building the autonomy and confidence necessary to make informed decisions while fostering growth and positive change that will strengthen their future goals.

Through early identification of risk factors, the CAPP initiative aims to empower youth to thrive in their health and development. Recognizing the value of protective factors, the New York State Department of Health has supported our efforts by allowing us to serve as an additional support system to youth since 1987. We accomplish this goal by helping adolescents develop essential skills and adopt health-promoting behaviors fostering a successful transition into adulthood.

Project Salus is designed with two components to support adolescent development and well-being. Component 1, focusing on sexual education for all adolescents, is primarily delivered in a classroom setting, providing students with a structured environment to learn about advocacy skills, their sexual health, and the knowledge to empower them to make informed decisions and navigate through challenging situations. Component 2, currently offered as an after-school club, offers an additional layer of support, fostering peer engagement and skill development in a less formal setting. By combining these approaches, the program ensures that adolescents have access to both academic learning and ongoing personal growth, empowering them to thrive in safe and healthy environments while building the autonomy and confidence needed to transition into healthy adults.

Transportation - For senior citizens and disabled individuals

The Transportation program is committed to providing reliable access to those programs and services which promote health and independent living. Operations include on-demand services on a year-round, five days per week basis. Buses are wheelchair accessible, and drivers provide door-through-door personalized assistance. Typical destinations include Mental Health, Community Partners, Office of the Aging meal programs, doctor appointments, treatment centers, dialysis, clinics, and healthcare facilities.

The transportation program's value to the community extends beyond procuring the resources necessary to establish a fleet of buses and pool of drivers, it has evolved to serve three more functions: keeping a watchful eye on elderly customers' well-being, directing riders to community resources and helping to preserve their quality of life. Without a public transit system, rural residents are vulnerable in many ways. The program offers low cost effective, dependable, courteous services in all types of weather conditions to those who might otherwise remain isolated.

The success of this program is due in part to the experience of its staff. They have maintained an excellent relationship with providers and the public. The drivers are experienced professionals. Their dedication is demonstrated by the active part they play in assuring that vehicles are properly maintained, and by their impressive lengths of service.

CCRC – Child Care Resource Center

Child Care Resource Center (CCRC) is a program of Community Action of Genesee & Orleans, dedicated to connecting families, child care providers, and the community with the tools and support needed to ensure access to quality childcare.

We assist families in finding care that meets their unique needs, support providers with licensing, training, and resources, and partner with local businesses to strengthen childcare access for their workforce. Our mission is to make high-quality childcare both accessible and sustainable for all. At the Child Care Resource Center, we believe that strong early childhood experiences lay the foundation for lifelong success. Whether you are a provider, parent, or community partner, we are here to support high-quality care and create safe, healthy environments where children can thrive.

We offer guidance, resources, and professional development opportunities that enhance the quality of care across our community. Our approach is relationship-based, supportive, and rooted in respect for the important work you do every day. We are committed to building partnerships that empower providers, support families, and promote positive outcomes for children.

Early Head Start Child Care Partnership Program

The Early Head Start Child Care Partnership promotes partnerships and resources to provide comprehensive, quality services in childcare centers and group family day care sites. This federally funded program, which began in 2015, is for infants and toddlers (birth-3yrs) of income eligible parents who are working, in job training or school and need full day / full year quality childcare. Currently there are 5 childcare partners providing maximum health, growth and development opportunities for 58 infants / toddlers within Orleans and Genesee Counties. Day Care Centers and Group Family Day Care Homes are partnered with Early Head Start to enhance services and ensure federal performance standards and regulations are followed for eligible children.

Head Start/ Early Head Start

This a free program of Community Action of Orleans and Genesee, Inc. funded through the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. A minimum of 90% of the total enrolled children must meet low-income eligibility standards, and at least 10% must be children with diagnosed disabilities. We provide services for both Head Start Preschool (ages 3 and 4 years old) and for Early Head Start (classrooms for Toddlers aged 18 months to 3 years and a small number of Home-based slots for 6 weeks to 3 years). The program offers comprehensive services to children and families, which promote literacy skills and social, mental, emotional, and physical needs. Parents are the cornerstone of the Head Start Program. The Head Start staff recognizes that parents are the child's first teachers. We encourage parent involvement in all aspects of programming from classroom volunteers to serving on decision-making committees.

Head Start offers:

- Kindergarten readiness skills
- Hot nutritious meals
- Health screening & Community referrals
- Safe settings
- Transportation in some areas
- Non-violent problem-solving skills
- Day Care referrals for children and siblings

Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts, and More

The Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts, and More Store is a quality retail business, which also provides comprehensive job training, employment support services, and education opportunities for residents of Orleans and Genesee Counties.

Employment services include resume building, job searches, job skills training, on the job work experience, and

certificate courses. Albion High School students have the opportunity to make up course credits towards graduation as well as GED preparation, high school and college tutoring, and personal income/expense planning through our Credit Recovery Program.

The store provides free access to computers with online capability and volunteer opportunities from sales to merchandise processing and mentoring staff. We have also partnered with the Buffalo VA to support a Telehealth POD in the store where local veterans can come and use the secure and private POD to complete telehealth appointments with their VA doctors rather than traveling to Batavia or Buffalo.

In 2026, the Fresh Start Center was added to the store providing access to laundry facilities, personal care supplies, and a shower for underserved adolescent students.

Weatherization

The Weatherization Assistance Program is a free service to our customers who qualify. Insulation in the attic and sidewalls of the home is a high priority of the program. Some other measures include air sealing, weather-strip kits, door sweeps, replacement of doors and windows, as well as improved ventilation.

The Weatherization program is designed to help reduce the energy burden on our customers that qualify. This also gives families peace of mind knowing that the home is free from the dangers of carbon monoxide by testing all the appliances before and after the weatherization is completed.



Orleans and Genesee Counties Profile

Service Area

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee (Community Action) serves families and individuals residing in two Western New York Counties, Genesee and Orleans (see maps at left and below), with a few programs and services reaching Niagara County. The two-county area covers 885 square miles. The service area is bordered in the north by Lake Ontario, one of the five Great Lakes, and in the south by Wyoming County of the Finger Lake Region. Major urban cities are located in bordering eastern and western counties; Rochester to the east in Monroe County, Niagara Falls to the northwest in Niagara County, and Buffalo to the southwest in Erie County. The larger map shows the total population in each zip code across Western New York. The larger of the two counties, Genesee County (494 sq. miles) is divided into thirteen towns, six villages, and the City of Batavia. Orleans County (391 sq. miles) is divided into ten towns and five villages. Except for the City of Batavia, the two-county area is quite rural with more than two-thirds of its acreage used for agriculture. The two counties, the City of Batavia and local townships, all have legislative jurisdiction over public works and budgets for locally funded services.

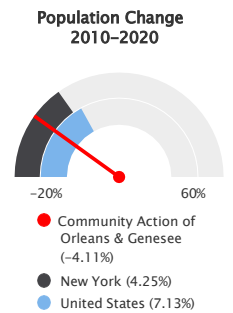
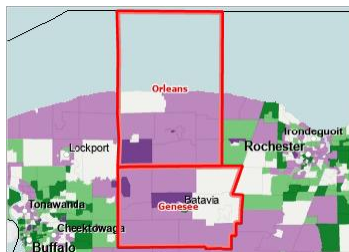
Population Profile

Population Change

Population change within the report area from 2010-2020 is shown below. During this ten-year period, total population estimates for the report area declined by -4.11 percent, decreasing from 102,962 persons in 2010 to 98,731 persons in 2020.

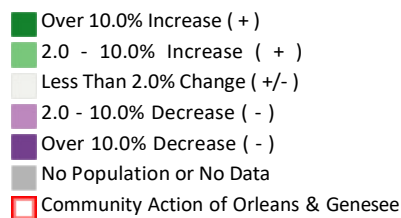
Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010-2020	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	102,962	98,731	-4,231	-4.11%
Genesee County, NY	60,079	58,388	-1,691	-2.81%
Orleans County, NY	42,883	40,343	-2,540	-5.92%
New York	19,378,088	20,201,249	823,161	4.25%
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994	7.13%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census, 2020](#).



[View larger map](#)

Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2010 - 2020



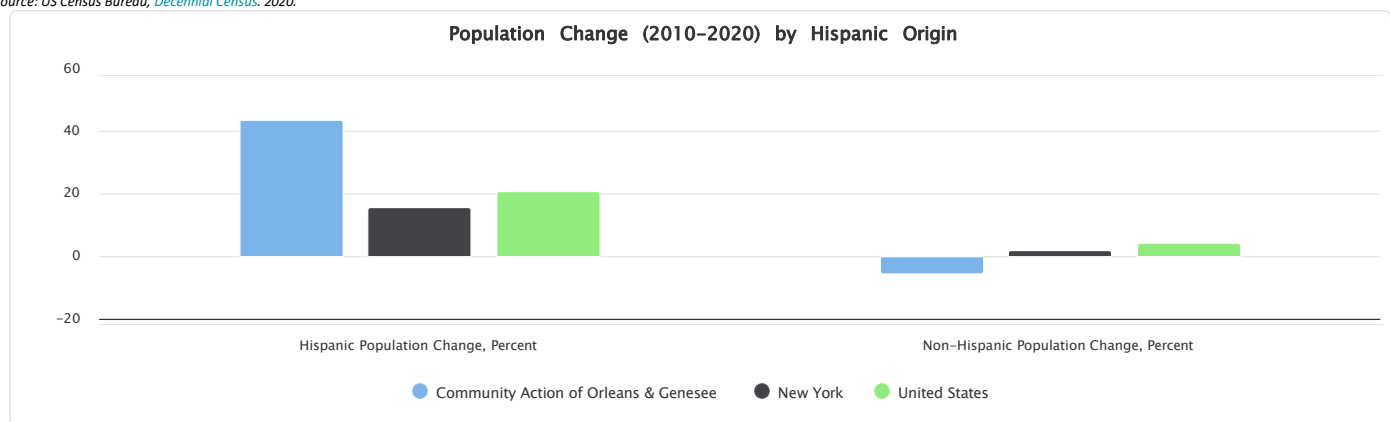
Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,466	43.46%	-5,697	-5.72%
Genesee County, NY	1,136	70.30%	-2,827	-4.84%
Orleans County, NY	330	18.78%	-2,870	-6.98%
New York	531,100	15.54%	292,042	1.83%
United States	11,163,011	20.61%	11,100,922	4.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2020.



Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and Hispanic ethnicity.

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table. The full forms are as followed:

- *Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*
- *Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	-7,651	-661	-322	38	19	227	2,653	1,466
Genesee County, NY	-4,030	-133	-300	57	14	118	1,447	1,136
Orleans County, NY	-3,621	-528	-22	-19	5	109	1,206	330
New York	-705,328	-24,843	1,001	510,138	777	115,487	394,812	531,100
United States	-5,122,185	2,254,139	4,595	5,153,427	140,453	1,087,053	7,583,494	11,163,011

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2020.

Percent Population Change (2010–2020) by Race

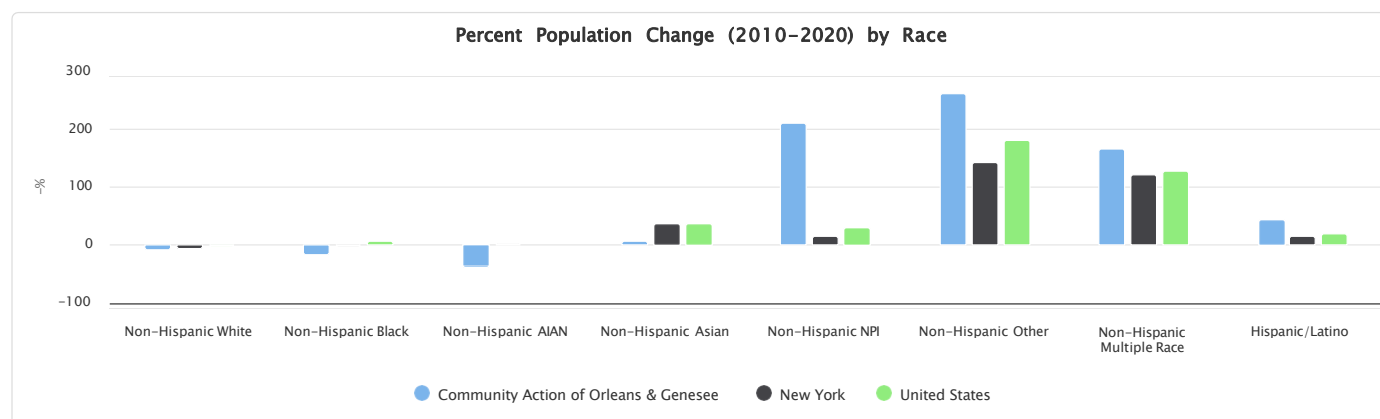
This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and Hispanic ethnicity. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- *Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*
- *Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	-8.26%	-17.13%	-37.44%	7.20%	211.11%	260.92%	166.02%	43.46%
Genesee County, NY	-7.33%	-8.92%	-45.39%	16.06%	700.00%	214.55%	159.19%	70.30%
Orleans County, NY	-9.62%	-22.30%	-11.06%	-10.98%	71.43%	340.63%	175.04%	18.78%
New York	-6.24%	-0.89%	1.86%	36.28%	14.61%	141.49%	121.09%	15.54%
United States	-2.60%	5.98%	0.20%	35.62%	29.16%	179.59%	127.07%	20.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Decennial Census*, 2020.

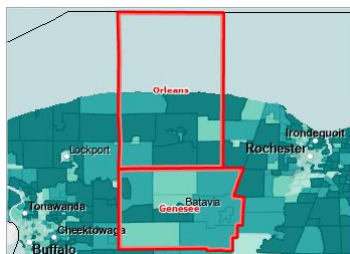


Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2019-2023 5-year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 49.93% of the report area, while the male population represented 50.07%.

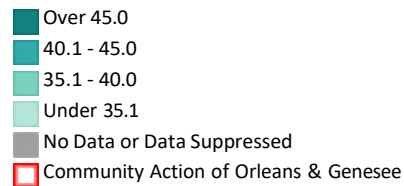
Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,643	2,211	7,371	7,208	30,389	28,896	8,068	10,023
Genesee County, NY	1,649	1,353	4,471	4,369	17,733	16,999	4,792	6,026
Orleans County, NY	994	858	2,900	2,839	12,656	11,897	3,276	3,997
New York	563,327	539,634	1,540,370	1,465,946	6,079,459	6,222,397	1,364,607	1,941,925
United States	9,688,436	9,251,463	28,005,434	26,699,905	101,632,138	101,140,117	22,891,164	30,750,968

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



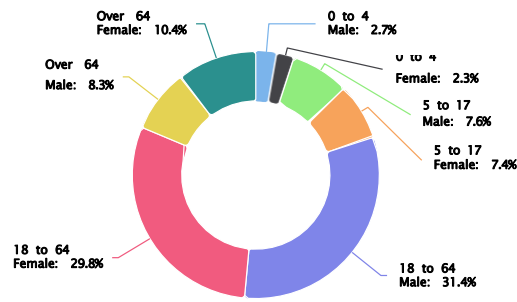
[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Age and Gender Demographics

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



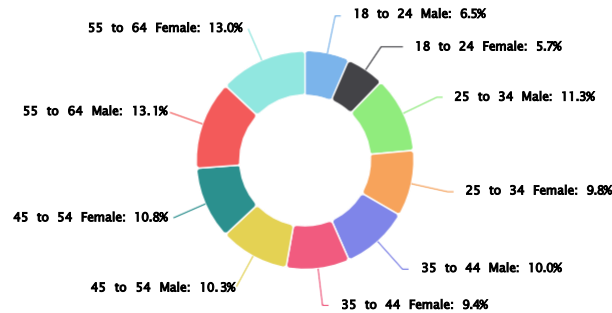
Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24 Male	18 to 24 Female	25 to 34 Male	25 to 34 Female	35 to 44 Male	35 to 44 Female	45 to 54 Male	45 to 54 Female	55 to 64 Male	55 to 64 Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,879	3,392	6,691	5,811	5,950	5,583	6,081	6,386	7,788	7,724
Genesee County, NY	2,219	2,110	3,926	3,459	3,559	3,316	3,610	3,570	4,419	4,544
Orleans County, NY	1,660	1,282	2,765	2,352	2,391	2,267	2,471	2,816	3,369	3,180
New York	883,348	883,556	1,412,876	1,422,587	1,271,736	1,282,493	1,215,582	1,258,979	1,295,917	1,374,782
United States	15,469,750	14,837,891	23,035,736	22,461,896	21,889,354	21,603,533	20,376,268	20,471,445	20,861,030	21,765,352

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



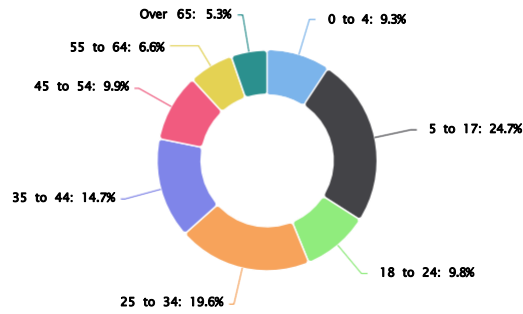
Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	448	1,192	472	946	711	479	318	255
Genesee County, NY	264	731	217	624	318	267	157	165
Orleans County, NY	184	461	255	322	393	212	161	90
New York	285,979	744,374	393,659	604,261	559,780	490,847	405,256	414,496
United States	4,997,308	14,089,638	7,144,070	9,681,702	9,073,750	7,554,461	5,546,356	5,044,304

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Race Demographics

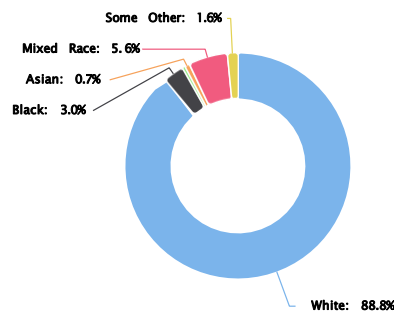
Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2019-2023 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 88.8% of the report area, black population represented 2.96%, and other races combined were 2.67%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 5.57% of the population.

Report Area	Total Population	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Some Other Total	Mixed Race Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	97,629	86,692	2,889	400	674	4	1,529	5,441
Genesee County, NY	57,943	51,950	1,057	223	408	4	660	3,641
Orleans County, NY	39,686	34,742	1,832	177	266	0	869	1,800
New York	19,872,319	11,340,944	2,927,008	102,927	1,769,224	9,671	1,949,904	1,772,641
United States	332,387,540	210,875,446	41,070,890	2,924,996	19,352,659	629,292	21,940,536	35,593,721

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Race Demographics

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



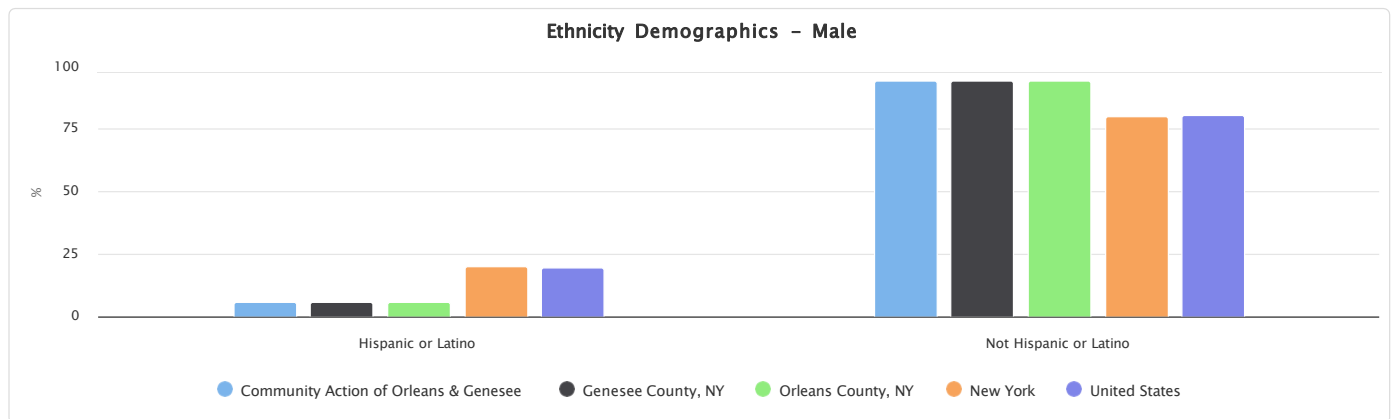
Race Demographics - Male

Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Some Other Male	Mixed Race Male
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	43,249	1,697	192	405	4	771	2,973
Genesee County, NY	25,857	619	108	258	4	322	2,028
Orleans County, NY	17,392	1,078	84	147	0	449	945
New York	5,588,569	1,367,888	51,684	848,852	4,791	969,711	870,922
United States	104,671,621	19,716,762	1,477,015	9,277,715	317,116	11,234,190	17,850,668

Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males Hispanic / Latino	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,752	46,539	5.58%	94.42%
Genesee County, NY	1,590	27,606	5.45%	94.55%
Orleans County, NY	1,162	18,933	5.78%	94.22%
New York	1,925,458	7,776,959	19.85%	80.15%
United States	31,941,775	132,603,312	19.41%	80.59%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



Race Demographics - Female

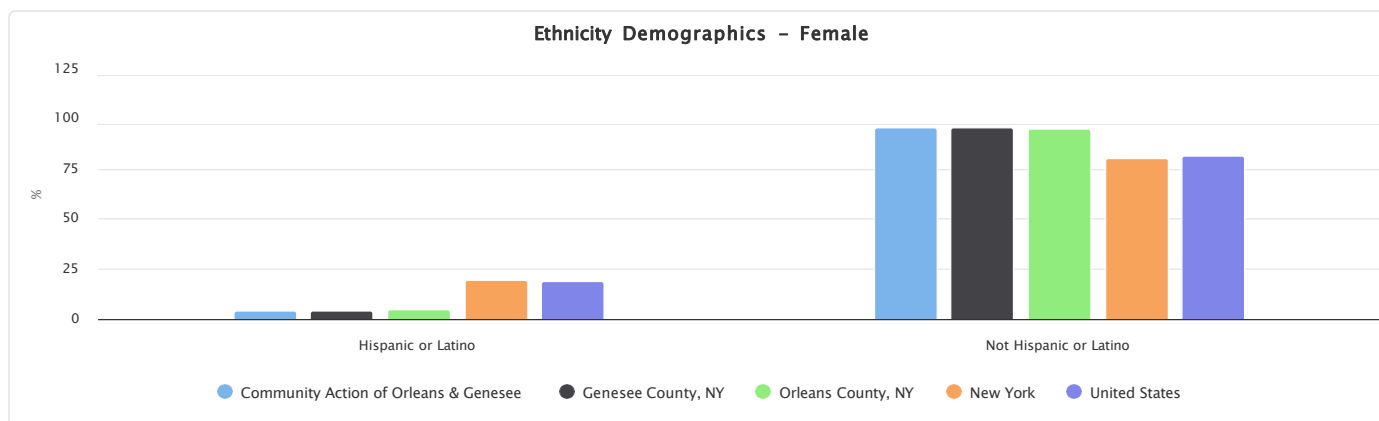
Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Some Other Female	Mixed Race Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	43,443	1,192	208	269	0	758	2,468
Genesee County, NY	26,093	438	115	150	0	338	1,613
Orleans County, NY	17,350	754	93	119	0	420	855
New York	5,752,375	1,559,120	51,243	920,372	4,880	980,193	901,719
United States	106,203,825	21,354,128	1,447,981	10,074,944	312,176	10,706,346	17,743,053

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

Ethnicity Demographics - Female

Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,069	46,269	4.28%	95.72%
Genesee County, NY	1,153	27,594	4.01%	95.99%
Orleans County, NY	916	18,675	4.68%	95.32%
New York	1,973,194	8,196,708	19.40%	80.60%
United States	31,189,814	136,652,639	18.58%	81.42%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



Households

This indicator compares two separate American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates to create a 5-year change in total households.

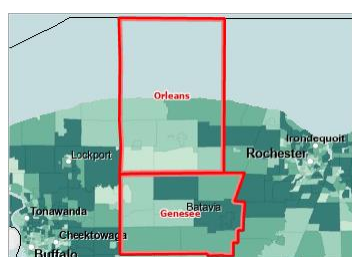
The change in number of households within the report area are from 2014-2018 ACS, and 2019-2023 ACS.

Total households for the report area increased by 655, or 1.62% in those areas reporting 2023 ACS 5-year data. This compares to a statewide increase of 4.44%.

Report Area	Total Households (2019)	Total Households (2023)	Change in Households	Percent Change
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,322	40,977	655	1.62%
Genesee County, NY	23,759	24,769	1,010	4.25%
Orleans County, NY	16,563	16,208	-355	-2.14%
New York	7,343,234	7,668,956	325,722	4.44%
United States	120,756,048	127,482,865	6,726,817	5.57%

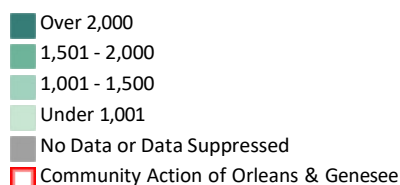
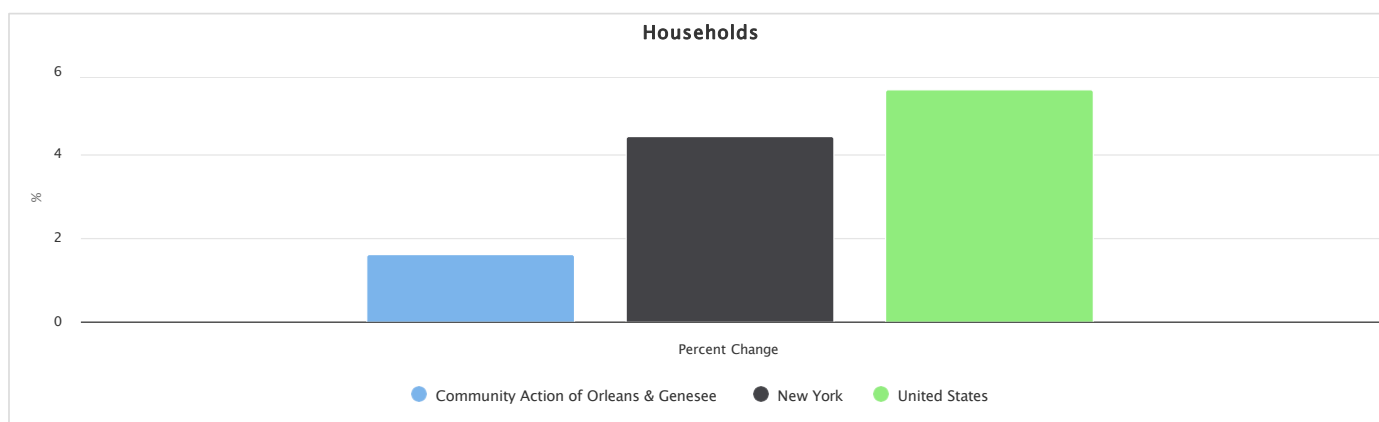
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Total Households by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Families

The American Community Survey (ACS) estimated there were 25,599 families in the report area in 2023. Married couple families comprised 74.63% of the total number. Families headed by men without wives comprised 8.57% of the total, while women without husbands headed 16.8% of families.

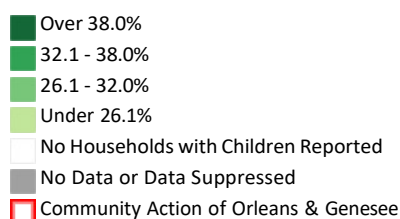
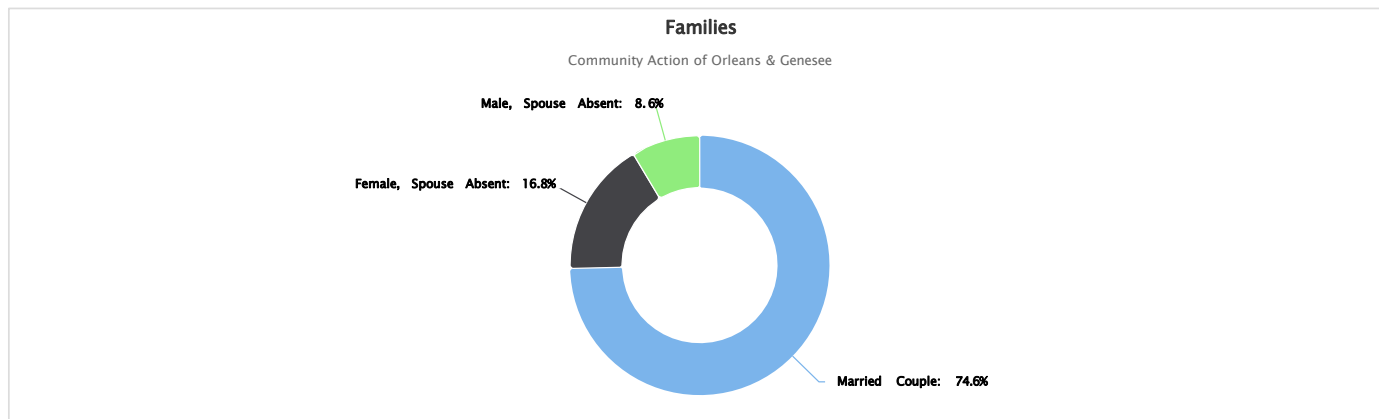
Report Area	Total Number of Families	Married Couple	Female, Spouse Absent	Male, Spouse Absent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	25,599	19,105	4,300	2,194
Genesee County, NY	15,308	11,429	2,455	1,424
Orleans County, NY	10,291	7,676	1,845	770
New York	4,739,175	3,290,138	1,056,755	392,282
United States	82,220,165	60,193,570	15,592,781	6,433,814

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

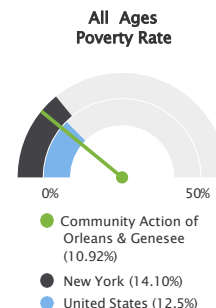
Single Parent Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Poverty

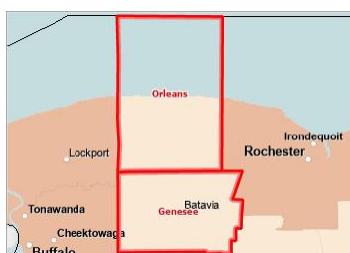
2023 poverty estimates show a total of 10,286 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines.

Report Area	All Ages No. of Persons	All Ages Poverty Rate	Age 0-17 No. of Persons	Age 0-17 Poverty Rate	Age 5-17 No. of Persons	Age 5-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	10,286	10.92%	2,696	14.53%	1,913	13.88%
Genesee County, NY	5,844	10.40%	1,605	14.10%	1,087	12.80%
Orleans County, NY	4,442	11.70%	1,091	15.20%	826	15.60%
New York	2,697,685	14.10%	718,306	18.60%	509,260	17.90%
United States	40,763,043	12.5%	11,445,264	16%	8,139,044	15.30%



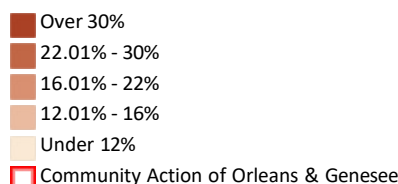
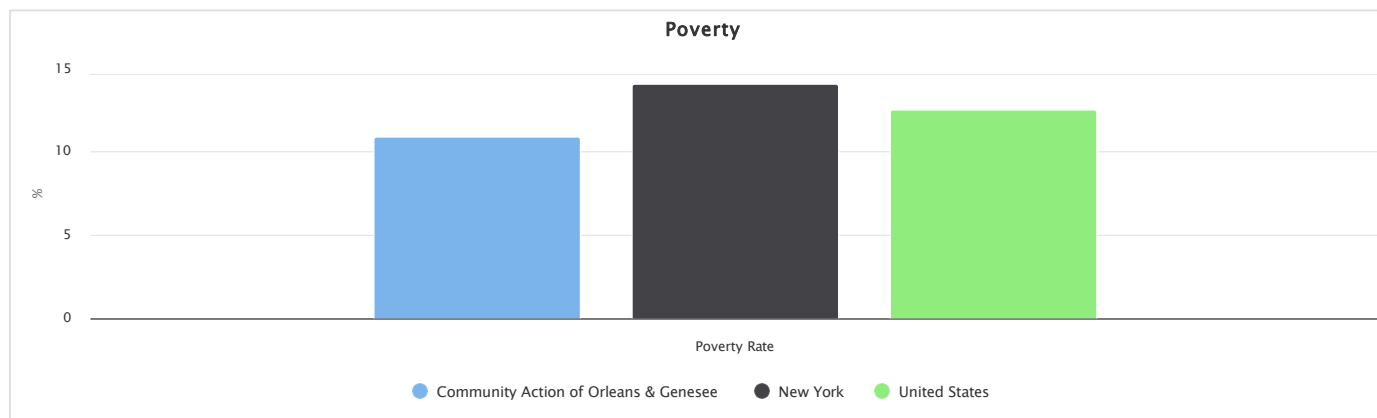
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2023



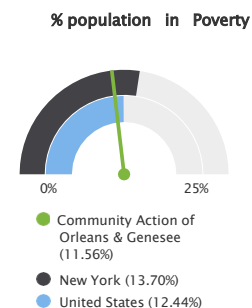
Poverty Rate (ACS)

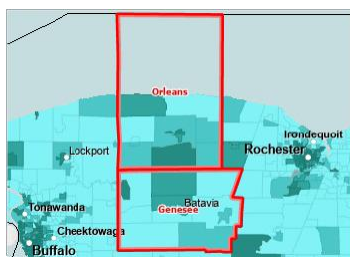
The following report section shows population estimates for all persons in poverty for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year estimates, an average of 11.56% of all persons lived in a state of poverty during the 2019 - 2023 period. The poverty rate for all persons living in the report area is less than the national average of 12.44%.

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	94,824	10,966	11.56%
Genesee County, NY	56,881	6,018	10.58%
Orleans County, NY	37,943	4,948	13.04%
New York	19,391,750	2,656,674	13.70%
United States	324,567,147	40,390,045	12.44%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

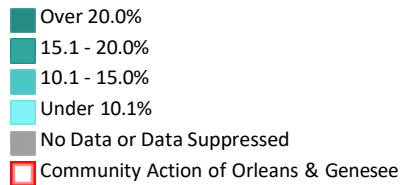
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.





[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



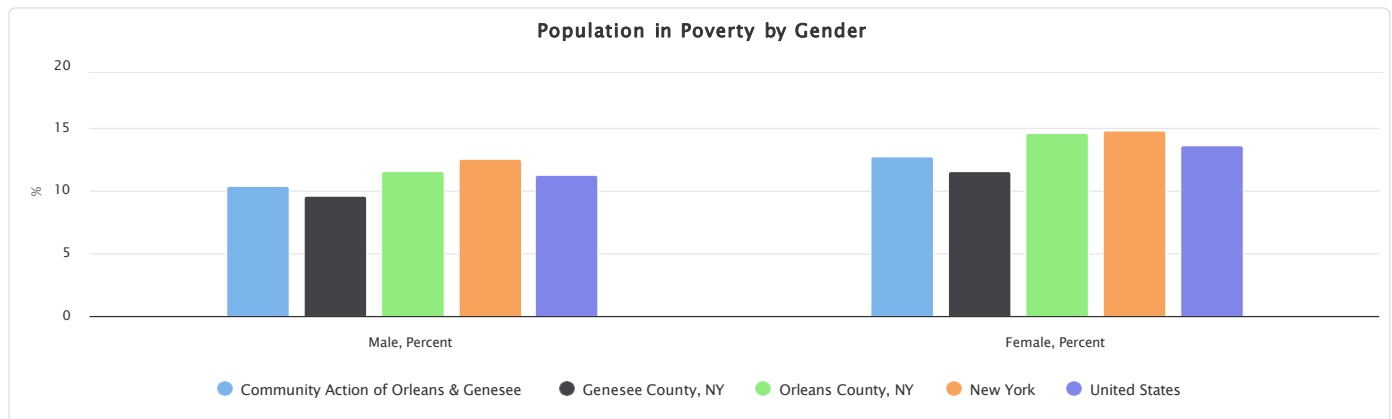
Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the male population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,953	6,013	10.40%	12.74%
Genesee County, NY	2,741	3,277	9.63%	11.53%
Orleans County, NY	2,212	2,736	11.53%	14.59%
New York	1,186,374	1,470,300	12.55%	14.80%
United States	18,016,757	22,373,288	11.26%	13.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



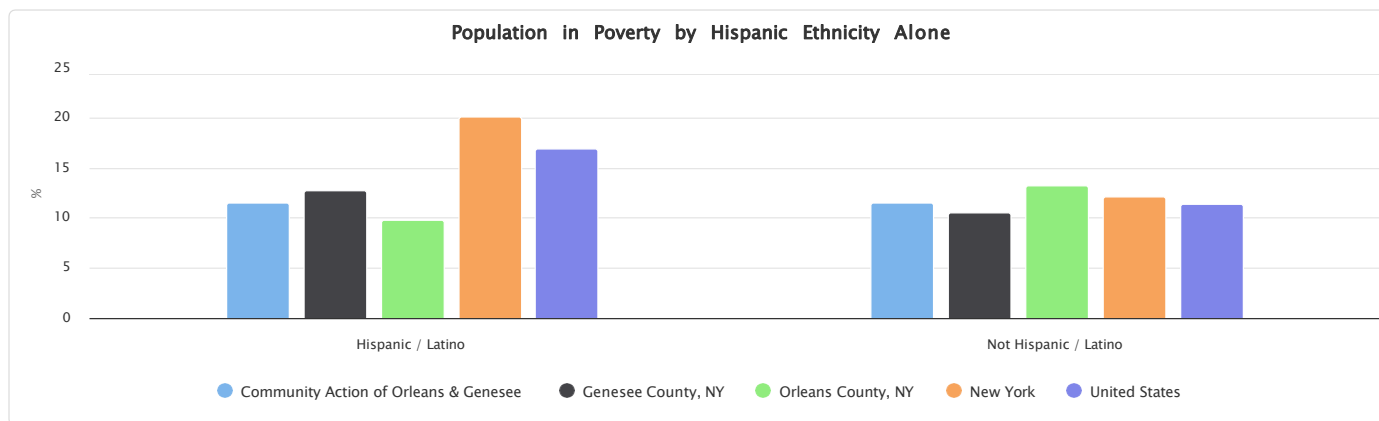
Population in Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by Hispanic ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	530	10,436	11.51%	11.57%
Genesee County, NY	340	5,678	12.74%	10.47%
Orleans County, NY	190	4,758	9.81%	13.21%
New York	767,646	1,889,028	20.11%	12.13%
United States	10,467,411	29,922,634	16.89%	11.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



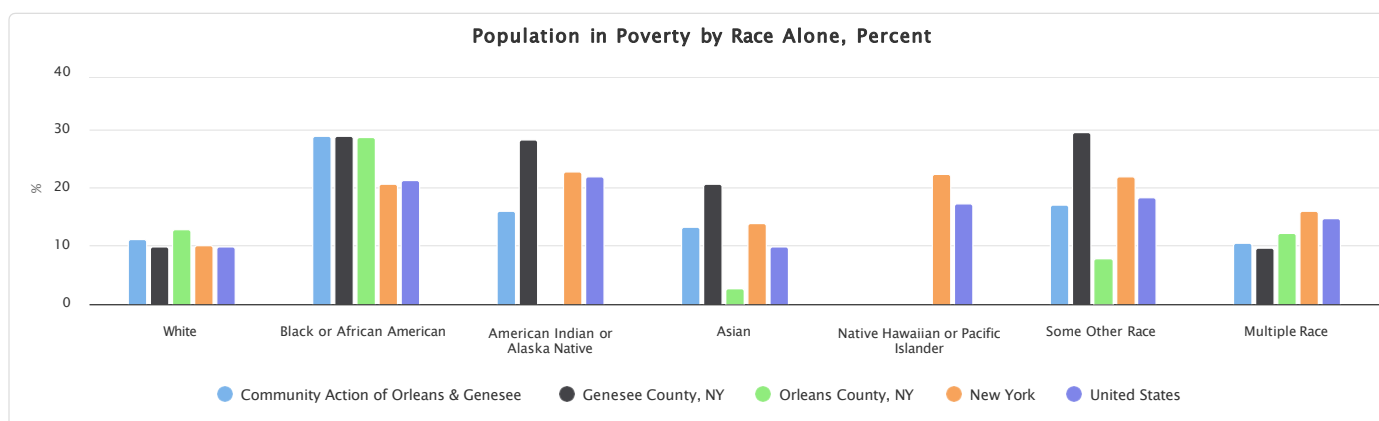
Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.09%	28.81%	15.95%	13.17%	0.00%	17.14%	10.49%
Genesee County, NY	9.93%	28.90%	28.25%	20.70%	0.00%	29.43%	9.66%
Orleans County, NY	12.85%	28.73%	0.00%	2.63%	No data	7.63%	12.24%
New York	10.03%	20.63%	22.73%	13.93%	22.23%	21.88%	15.98%
United States	9.85%	21.28%	21.81%	9.93%	17.18%	18.24%	14.70%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

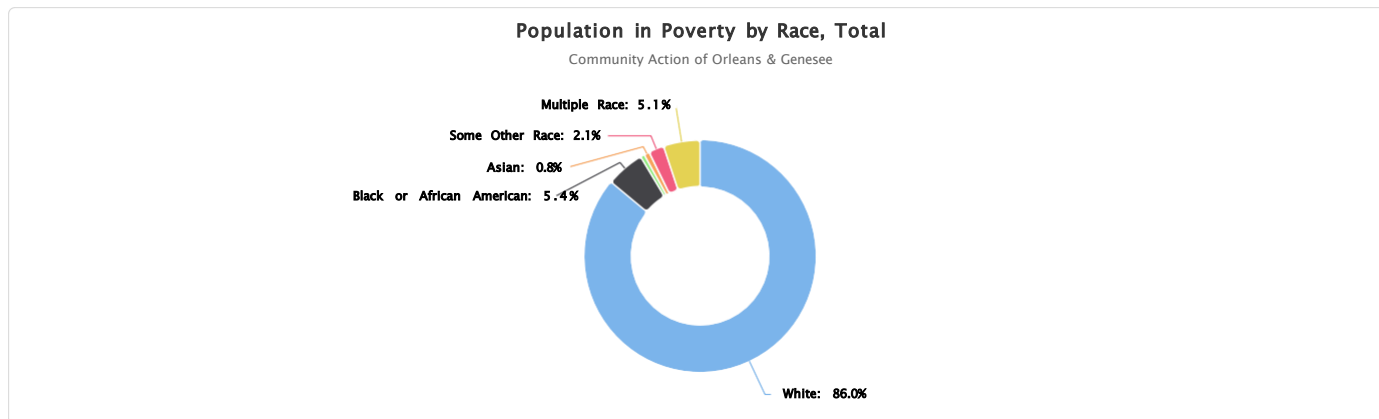


Population in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	9,433	590	63	84	0	235	561
Genesee County, NY	5,074	278	63	77	0	176	350
Orleans County, NY	4,359	312	0	7	0	59	211
New York	1,110,702	583,817	22,787	240,325	1,947	418,885	278,211
United States	20,312,310	8,404,656	617,308	1,884,376	104,976	3,933,913	5,132,506

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

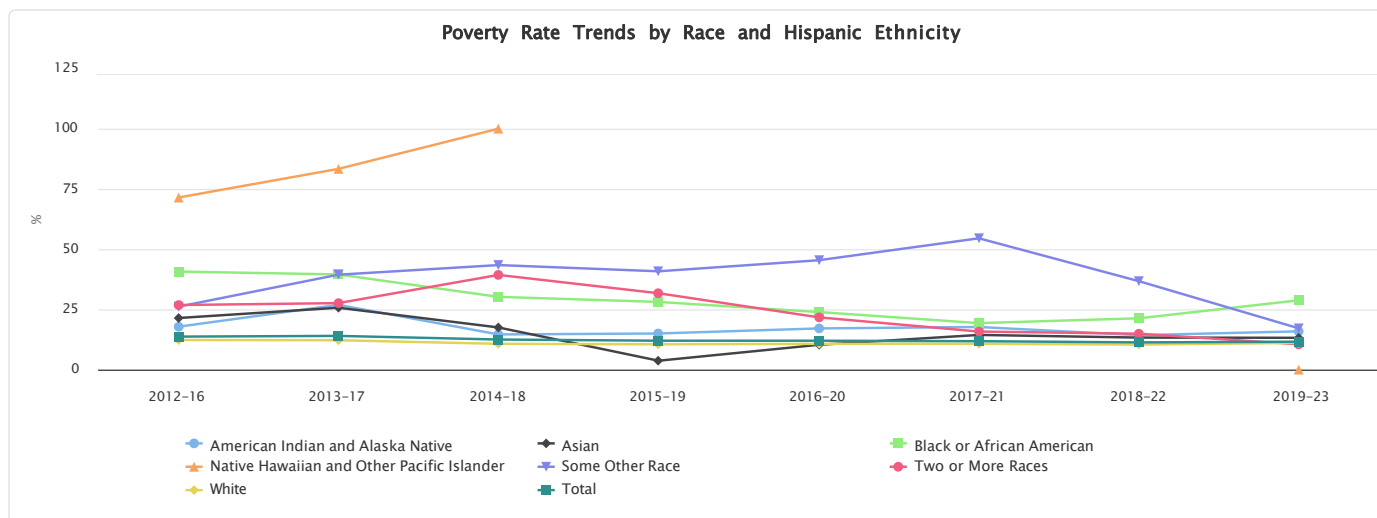


Poverty Rate Trends by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This table and chart below display trends in poverty rates by race and Hispanic origin for Community Action of Orleans & Genesee. Data are 5-year period estimates from the American Community Survey.

Population Group	2012-16	2013-17	2014-18	2015-19	2016-20	2017-21	2018-22	2019-23
American Indian and Alaska Native	17.8%	26.9%	14.6%	15.0%	17.1%	17.7%	14.3%	15.9%
Asian	21.4%	25.7%	17.5%	3.7%	10.3%	14.4%	13.3%	13.2%
Black or African American	40.7%	39.5%	30.2%	28.1%	23.9%	19.3%	21.3%	28.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	71.4%	83.3%	100.0%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.0%
Some Other Race	26.1%	39.4%	43.4%	40.8%	45.4%	54.5%	36.7%	17.1%
Two or More Races	26.8%	27.6%	39.3%	31.7%	21.7%	15.8%	14.9%	10.5%
White	12.3%	12.2%	10.7%	10.5%	10.7%	10.7%	10.4%	11.1%
Total	13.7%	14.0%	12.5%	12.0%	12.0%	11.8%	11.3%	11.6%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



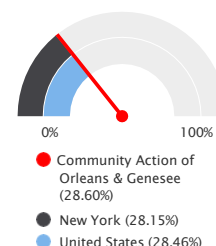
Poverty Rate 200% (ACS)

In the report area 28.60% or 27,122 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

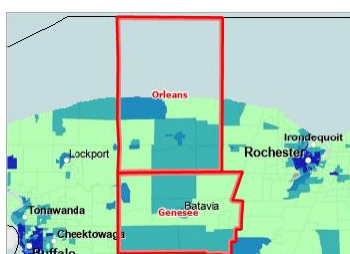
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower than population totals for some other indicators, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details" for more information.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 200% FPL	Population with Income Below 200% FPL, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	94,824	27,122	28.60%
Genesee County, NY	56,881	15,028	26.42%
Orleans County, NY	37,943	12,094	31.87%
New York	19,391,750	5,458,763	28.15%
United States	324,567,147	92,357,008	28.46%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL

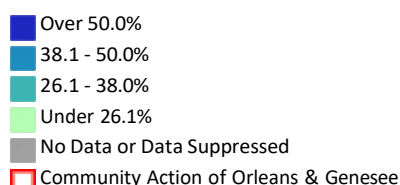


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.*



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Poverty Rate 200% (ACS) by School District

This indicator reports the number of people living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), by school district boundaries.

County	School District	Total Population	Population at 200% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 200% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 200% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 200% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 200% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 200% Poverty
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,558	362	42	26	10	174	110
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,176	1,196	150	227	73	622	124
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,909	550	56	80	86	292	36
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	18,165	5,627	353	452	301	3,381	1,140
Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,261	875	104	89	15	438	229
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	7,493	2,180	311	215	175	1,026	453
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	4,468	855	46	87	87	400	235
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,181	1,276	123	55	110	787	201
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	8,219	1,885	67	124	129	1,171	394
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	11,749	1,972	161	86	120	718	887
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,466	2,055	75	226	126	919	709
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	8,838	1,623	148	93	145	797	440
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,216	1,568	220	136	195	880	137
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	12,011	4,204	173	282	378	2,427	944
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,758	981	52	111	138	508	172
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,358	1,356	158	123	111	722	242
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,017	3,243	313	333	239	1,849	509
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	5,539	1,850	125	146	332	1,016	231
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,741	2,455	252	247	253	1,220	483
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,216	1,568	220	136	195	880	137

County	School District	Total Population	Percent at 200% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 200% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 200% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 200% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 200% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 200% Poverty
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,558	23.23%	2.70%	1.67%	0.64%	11.17%	7.06%
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,176	28.64%	3.59%	5.44%	1.75%	14.89%	2.97%
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,909	18.91%	1.93%	2.75%	2.96%	10.04%	1.24%
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	18,165	30.98%	1.94%	2.49%	1.66%	18.61%	6.28%
Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,261	16.63%	1.98%	1.69%	0.29%	8.33%	4.35%
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	7,493	29.09%	4.15%	2.87%	2.34%	13.69%	6.05%
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	4,468	19.14%	1.03%	1.95%	1.95%	8.95%	5.26%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,181	20.64%	1.99%	0.89%	1.78%	12.73%	3.25%
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	8,219	22.93%	0.82%	1.51%	1.57%	14.25%	4.79%
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	11,749	16.78%	1.37%	0.73%	1.02%	6.11%	7.55%
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,466	21.71%	0.79%	2.39%	1.33%	9.71%	7.49%
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	8,838	18.36%	1.67%	1.05%	1.64%	9.02%	4.98%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,216	30.06%	4.22%	2.61%	3.74%	16.87%	2.63%
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	12,011	35.00%	1.44%	2.35%	3.15%	20.21%	7.86%
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,758	20.62%	1.09%	2.33%	2.90%	10.68%	3.61%
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,358	31.12%	3.63%	2.82%	2.55%	16.57%	5.55%
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,017	32.37%	3.12%	3.32%	2.39%	18.46%	5.08%
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	5,539	33.40%	2.26%	2.64%	5.99%	18.34%	4.17%
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,741	31.71%	3.26%	3.19%	3.27%	15.76%	6.24%
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,216	30.06%	4.22%	2.61%	3.74%	16.87%	2.63%

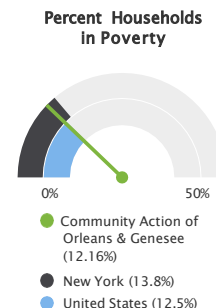
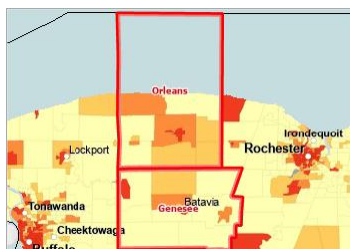
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2023, it is estimated that there were 4,983 households, or 12.2%, living in poverty within the report area.

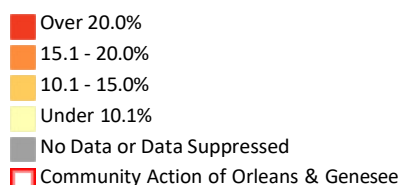
Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,977	4,983	12.16%
Genesee County, NY	24,769	2,806	11.3%
Orleans County, NY	16,208	2,177	13.4%
New York	7,668,956	1,054,867	13.8%
United States	127,482,865	15,880,048	12.5%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

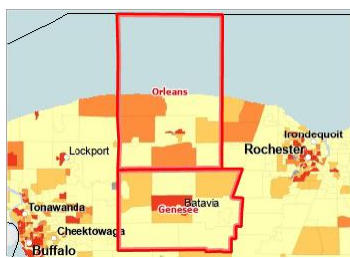


Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2019-2023 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 1,957 families living in poverty.

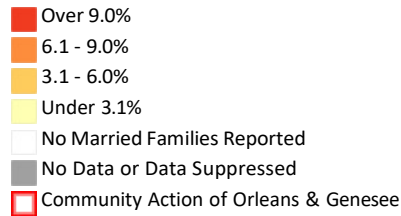
Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	25,599	1,957	613	403	941
Genesee County, NY	15,308	989	334	239	416
Orleans County, NY	10,291	968	279	164	525
New York	4,739,175	463,103	174,441	49,990	238,672
United States	82,220,165	7,176,933	2,690,196	793,587	3,693,150

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



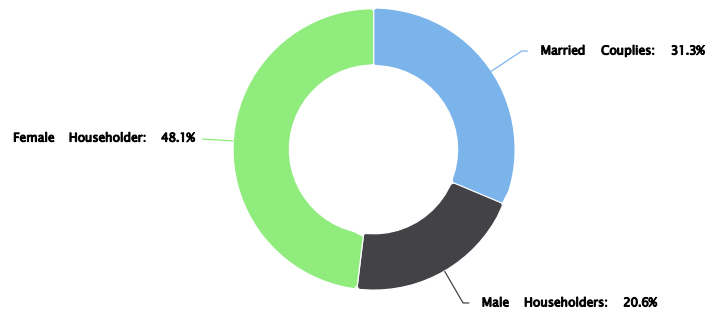
[View larger map](#)

Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Families in Poverty by Family Type

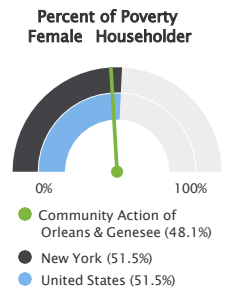
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

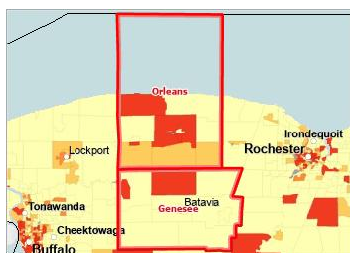
The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 7.6% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 8.7%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 48.1% of all households in poverty, compared to 31.3% and 20.6% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	7.6%	31.3%	20.6%	48.1%
Genesee County, NY	6.5%	33.8%	24.2%	42.1%
Orleans County, NY	9.4%	28.8%	16.9%	54.2%
New York	9.8%	37.7%	10.8%	51.5%
United States	8.7%	37.5%	11.1%	51.5%



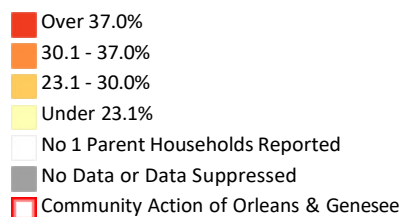
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

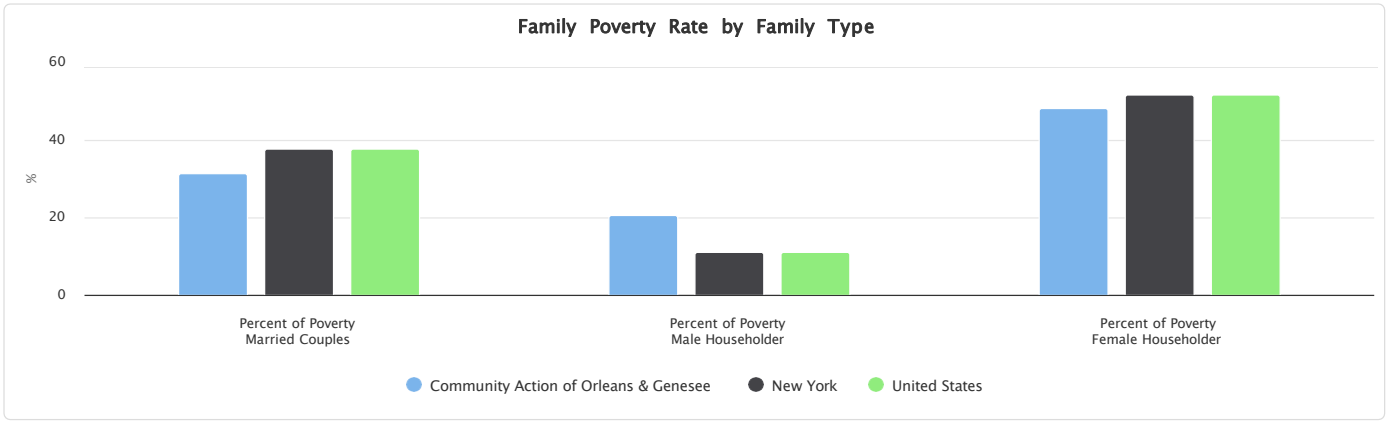
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



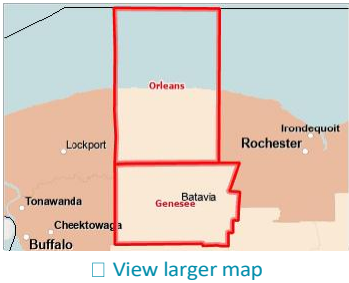


Poverty Rate Change

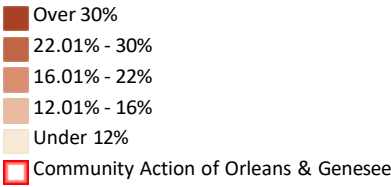
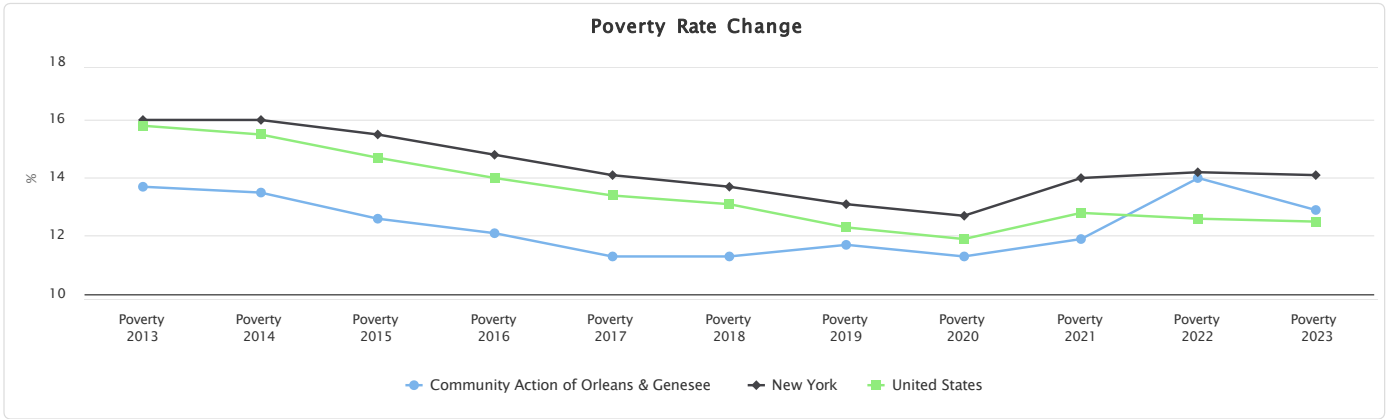
Poverty rate change for children ages 0 - 17 in the report area from 2013 to 2023 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 12.9% in 2023 and was 13.7% in 2013.

Report Area	Poverty 2013	Poverty 2014	Poverty 2015	Poverty 2016	Poverty 2017	Poverty 2018	Poverty 2019	Poverty 2020	Poverty 2021	Poverty 2022	Poverty 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	13.7%	13.5%	12.6%	12.1%	11.3%	11.3%	11.7%	11.3%	11.9%	14.0%	12.9%
Genesee County, NY	14.7%	12%	13.4%	11.4%	10.8%	9.9%	10.5%	10.2%	9.6%	10%	10.40%
Orleans County, NY	15.7%	15.5%	14.2%	15.2%	15.2%	12.6%	13.2%	13.2%	16.1%	11.20%	11.70%
New York	16%	16%	15.5%	14.8%	14.1%	13.7%	13.1%	12.7%	14%	14.20%	14.10%
United States	15.8%	15.5%	14.7%	14%	13.4%	13.1%	12.3%	11.9%	12.8%	12.60%	12.5%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2023



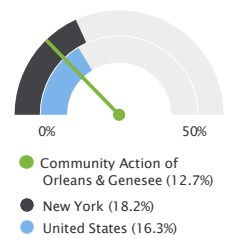
Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community

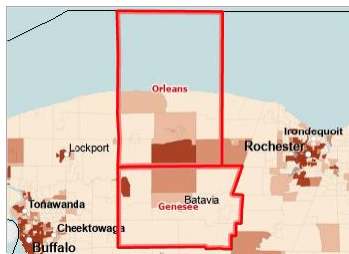
Survey 5-year data, an average of 12.7% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 16.3%.

Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	18,997	2,420	12.7%
Genesee County, NY	11,503	1,175	10.2%
Orleans County, NY	7,494	1,245	16.6%
New York	4,028,700	731,672	18.2%
United States	72,472,636	11,829,878	16.3%

Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate

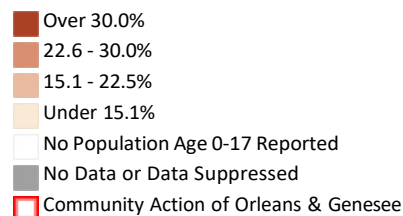
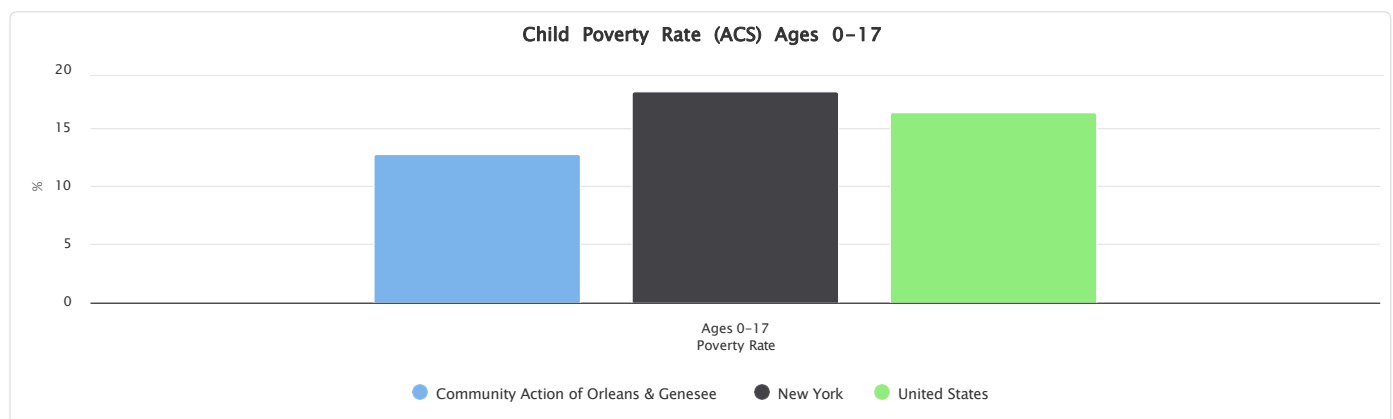


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



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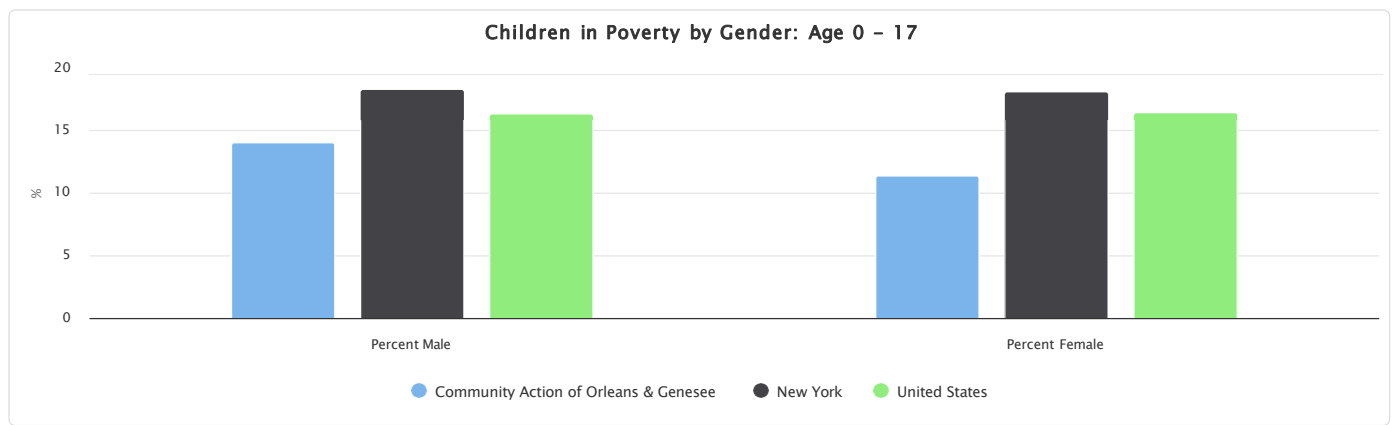
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,363	1,057	14.06%	11.36%
Genesee County, NY	766	409	13.04%	7.26%
Orleans County, NY	597	648	15.62%	17.64%
New York	376,890	354,782	18.26%	18.06%
United States	6,037,616	5,792,262	16.28%	16.37%

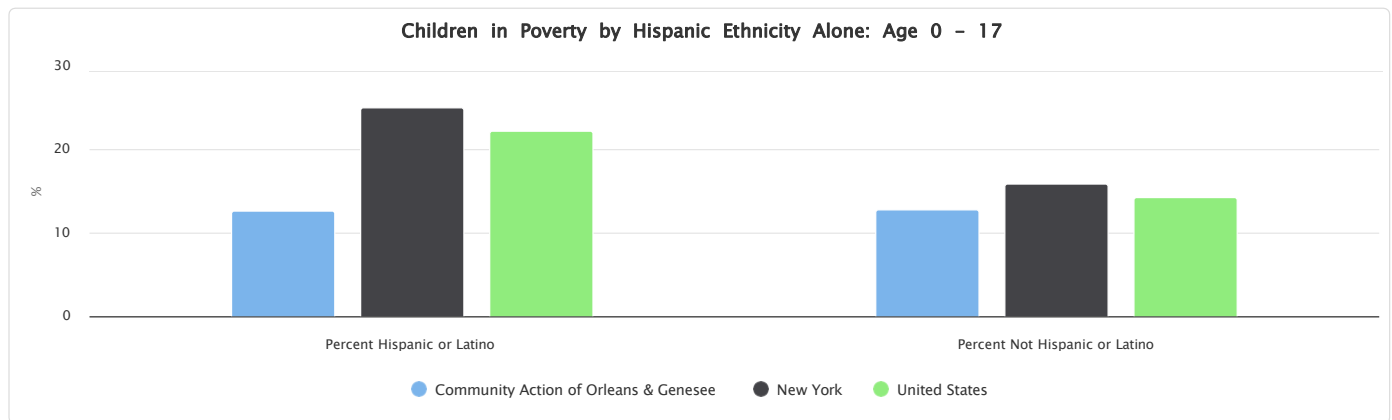
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	202	2,218	12.64%	12.75%
Genesee County, NY	111	1,064	11.50%	10.10%
Orleans County, NY	91	1,154	14.38%	16.82%
New York	251,238	480,434	25.03%	15.88%
United States	4,180,720	7,649,158	22.26%	14.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	15,613	251	44	62	4	268	2,293
Genesee County, NY	9,519	106	11	54	4	86	1,470
Orleans County, NY	6,094	145	33	8	0	182	823
New York	1,846,217	626,531	23,368	334,837	1,316	474,877	525,612
United States	34,762,519	9,762,427	740,387	3,723,686	153,202	5,950,485	11,883,390

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

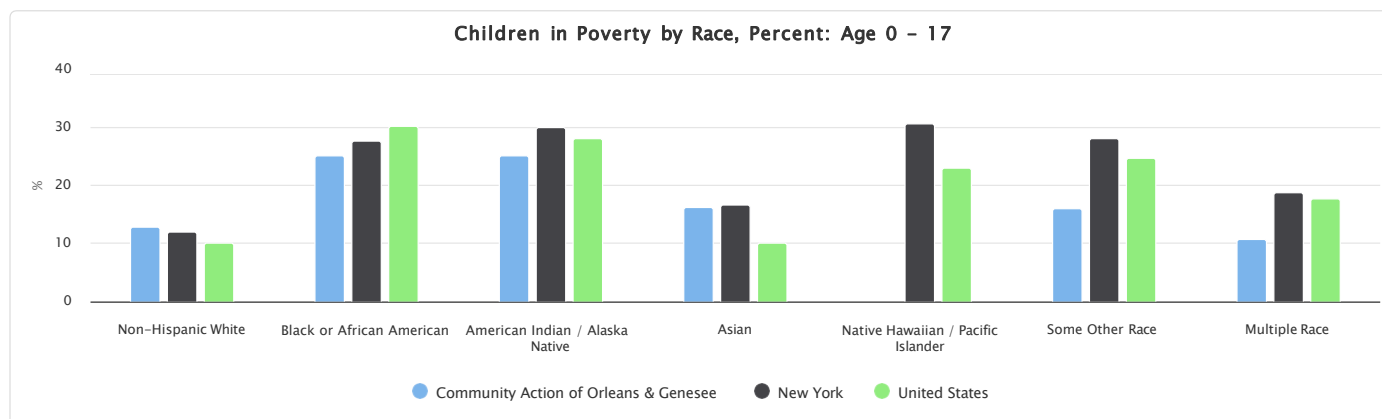
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,984	63	11	10	0	43	244
Genesee County, NY	943	5	11	10	0	43	133
Orleans County, NY	1,041	58	0	0	0	0	111
New York	222,375	172,915	6,979	55,700	402	133,306	98,427
United States	3,485,516	2,945,781	207,029	375,774	35,256	1,470,871	2,097,833

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12.71%	25.10%	25.00%	16.13%	0.00%	16.04%	10.64%
Genesee County, NY	9.91%	4.72%	100.00%	18.52%	0.00%	50.00%	9.05%
Orleans County, NY	17.08%	40.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	13.49%
New York	12.04%	27.60%	29.87%	16.63%	30.55%	28.07%	18.73%
United States	10.03%	30.17%	27.96%	10.09%	23.01%	24.72%	17.65%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



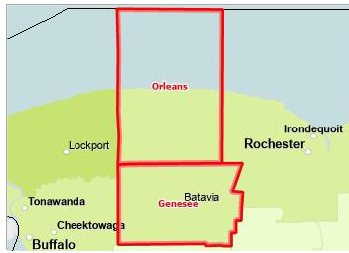
Poverty Rate Change Age 0-17

Poverty rate change for children ages 0 - 17 in the report area from 2013 to 2023 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 14.5% in 2023 and was 21.5% in 2013.

Report Area	Poverty Age 0-17 2013	Poverty Age 0-17 2014	Poverty Age 0-17 2015	Poverty Age 0-17 2016	Poverty Age 0-17 2017	Poverty Age 0-17 2018	Poverty Age 0-17 2019	Poverty Age 0-17 2020	Poverty Age 0-17 2021	Poverty Age 0-17 2022	Poverty Age 0-17 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	21.5%	18.9%	20.7%	18.6%	18.2%	15.5%	15.9%	15.5%	17.6%	14.3%	14.5%
Genesee County, NY	19.3%	17.1%	19.4%	16.2%	14.5%	14.1%	13.6%	12.6%	14.2%	12.20%	14.10%
Orleans County, NY	24.7%	21.5%	22.6%	22.2%	23.7%	17.6%	19.2%	20.1%	22.8%	17.5%	15.20%
New York	22.9%	22.9%	22.3%	20.8%	19.9%	18.8%	18.2%	16.7%	18.8%	18.60%	18.60%
United States	22.2%	21.7%	20.7%	19.5%	18.4%	18%	16.8%	15.7%	16.9%	16.30%	16%

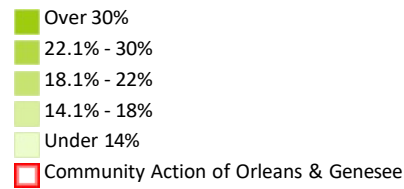
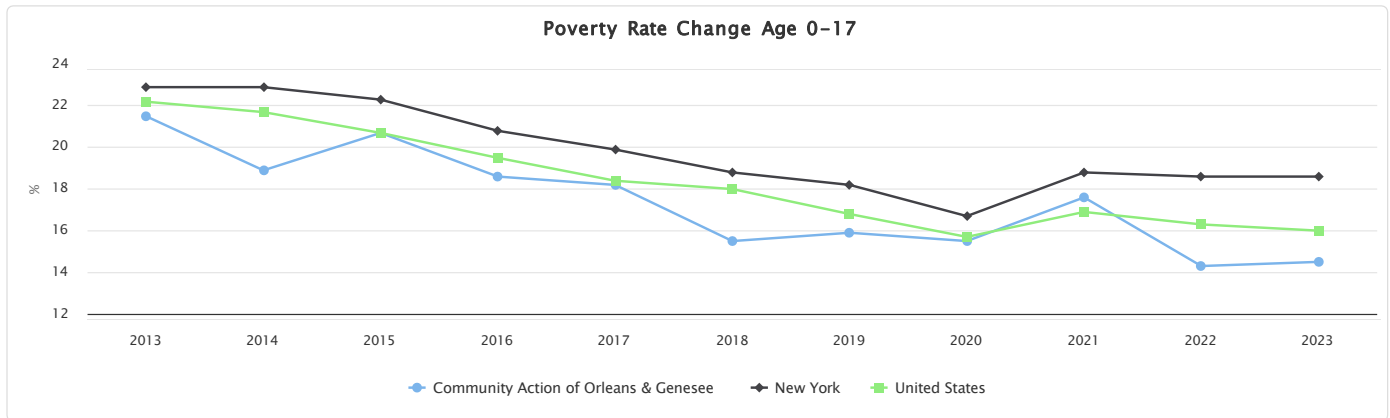
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-18), Percent by County, SAIPE 2023

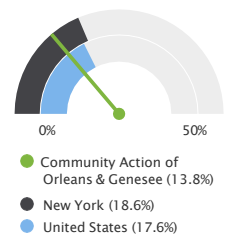


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

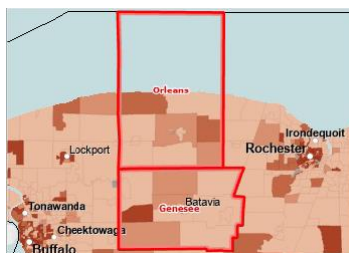
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 13.8% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 17.6%.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,775	659	13.8%
Genesee County, NY	2,967	409	13.8%
Orleans County, NY	1,808	250	13.8%
New York	1,077,186	199,826	18.6%
United States	18,590,246	3,268,155	17.6%

Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate

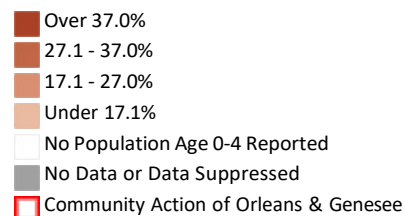


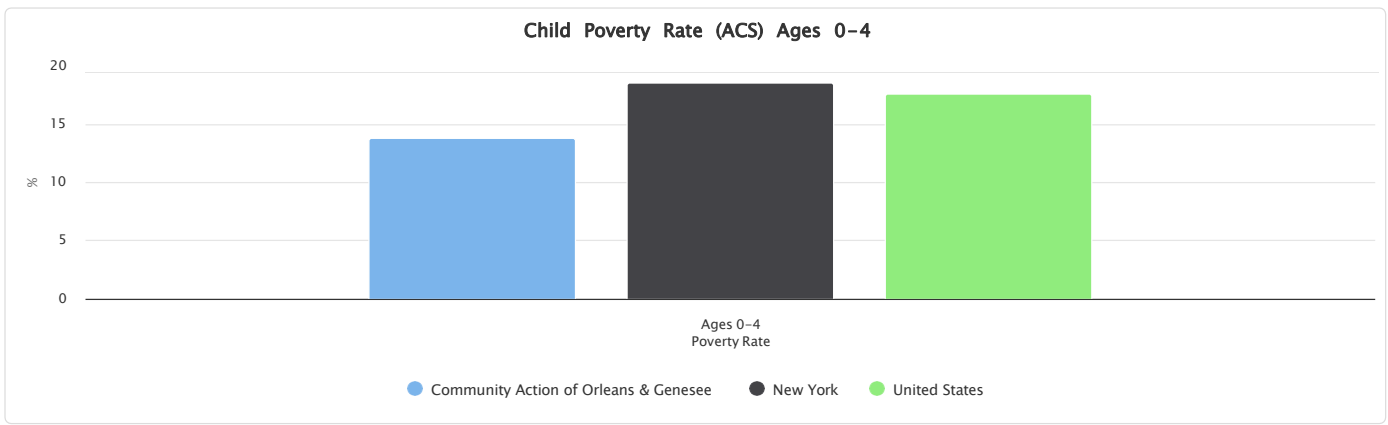
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

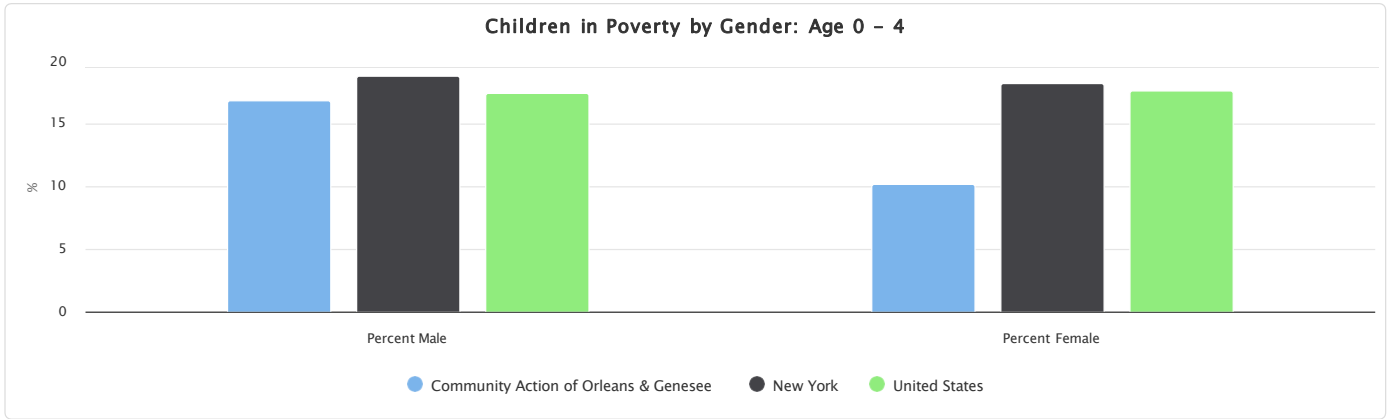




Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	438	221	16.86%	10.15%
Genesee County, NY	266	143	16.22%	10.78%
Orleans County, NY	172	78	17.95%	9.18%
New York	103,827	95,999	18.85%	18.24%
United States	1,665,470	1,602,685	17.52%	17.65%

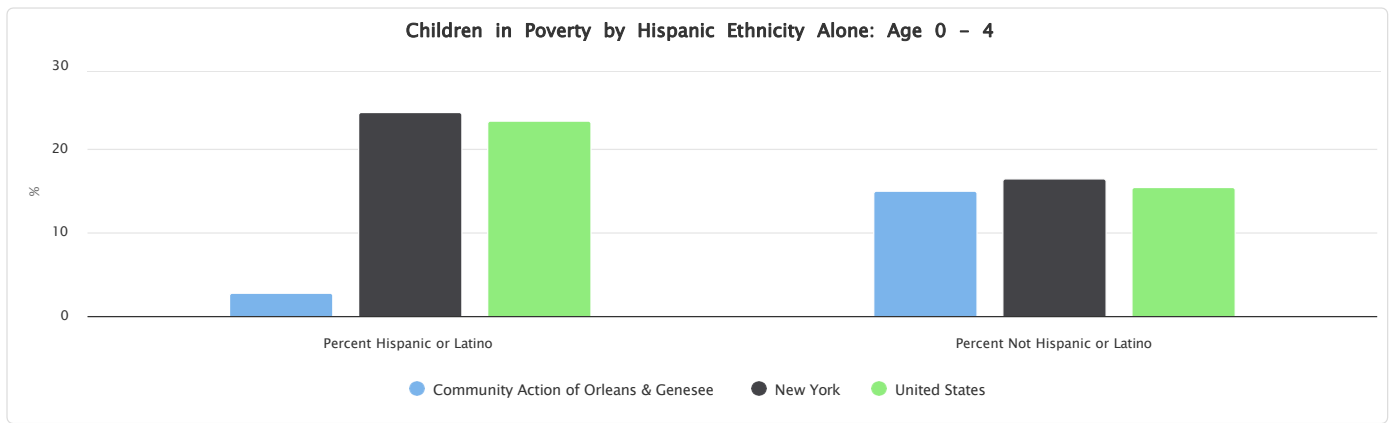
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12	647	2.68%	14.95%
Genesee County, NY	12	397	4.55%	14.69%
Orleans County, NY	0	250	0.00%	15.39%
New York	67,646	132,180	24.46%	16.51%
United States	1,144,919	2,123,236	23.35%	15.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,873	62	17	20	0	55	708
Genesee County, NY	2,390	11	0	20	0	0	506
Orleans County, NY	1,483	51	17	0	0	55	202
New York	477,793	162,965	5,478	90,558	357	123,146	158,634
United States	8,690,880	2,493,965	170,713	948,754	39,805	1,442,892	3,316,179

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

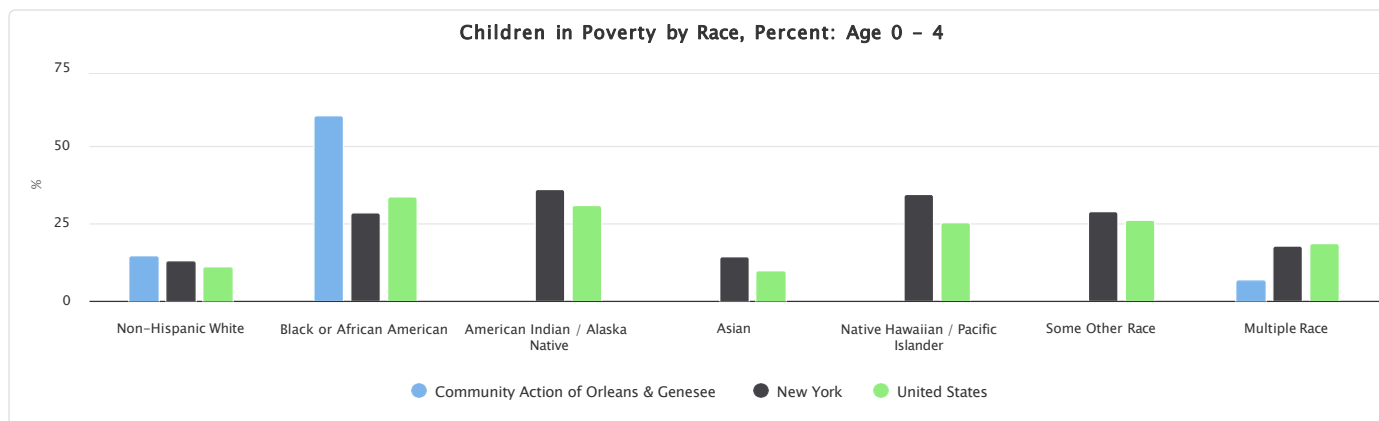
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	565	37	0	0	0	0	45
Genesee County, NY	391	0	0	0	0	0	6
Orleans County, NY	174	37	0	0	0	0	39
New York	62,342	46,026	1,957	12,807	122	35,326	28,313
United States	940,289	836,524	52,476	93,849	9,960	372,707	609,809

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	14.59%	59.68%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	6.36%
Genesee County, NY	16.36%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	1.19%
Orleans County, NY	11.73%	72.55%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	19.31%
New York	13.05%	28.24%	35.72%	14.14%	34.17%	28.69%	17.85%
United States	10.82%	33.54%	30.74%	9.89%	25.02%	25.83%	18.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

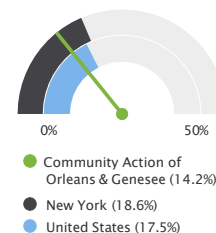


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-5

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-5 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 14.2% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 17.5%.

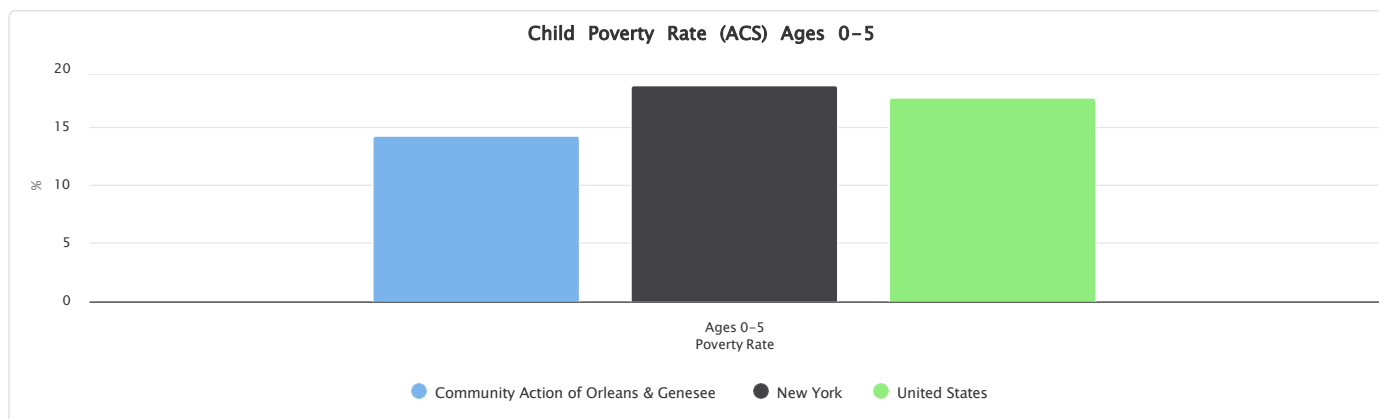
Report Area	Ages 0-5 Total Population	Ages 0-5 In Poverty	Ages 0-5 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,724	810	14.2%
Genesee County, NY	3,463	470	13.6%
Orleans County, NY	2,261	340	15.0%
New York	1,289,881	239,273	18.6%
United States	22,444,213	3,926,390	17.5%

Ages 0-5 Poverty Rate



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

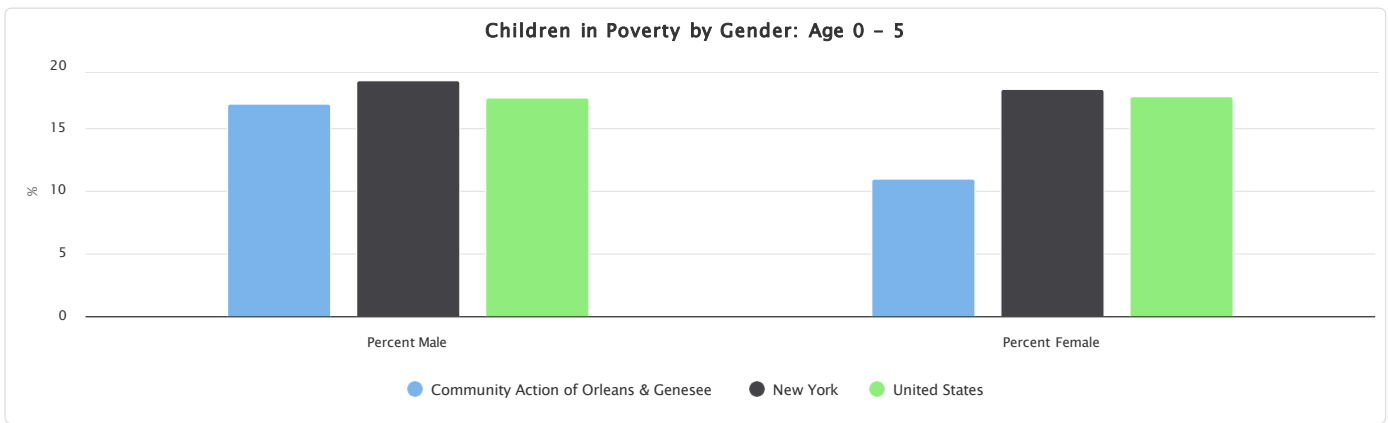
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	518	292	16.96%	10.94%
Genesee County, NY	313	157	17.05%	9.65%
Orleans County, NY	205	135	16.83%	12.94%
New York	124,295	114,978	18.89%	18.19%
United States	2,004,052	1,922,338	17.45%	17.54%

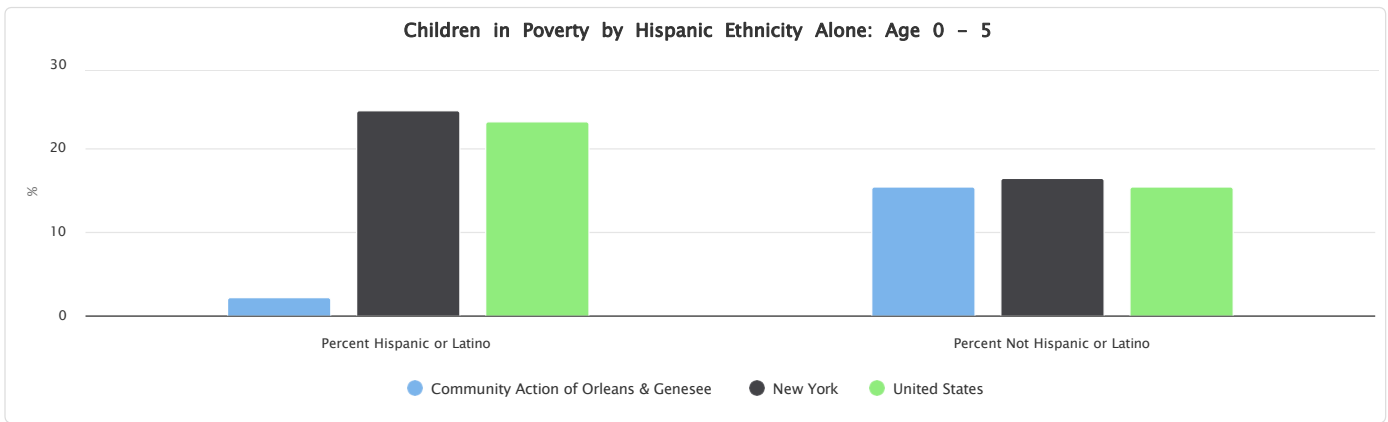
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12	798	2.21%	15.40%
Genesee County, NY	12	458	3.56%	14.65%
Orleans County, NY	0	340	0.00%	16.55%
New York	80,350	158,923	24.55%	16.51%
United States	1,374,500	2,551,890	23.34%	15.42%

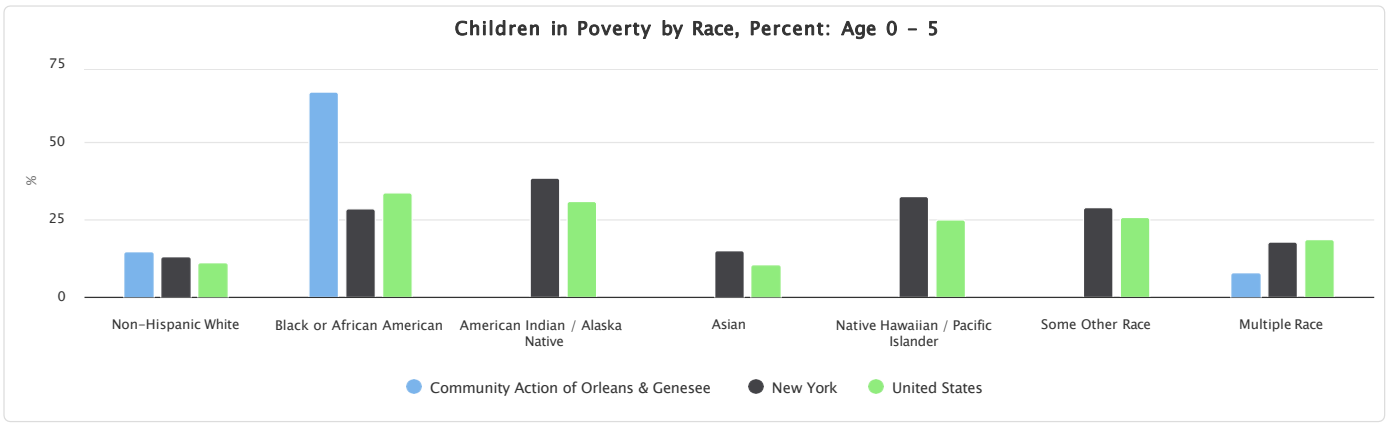
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	14.54%	65.91%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	7.90%
Genesee County, NY	15.69%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	4.33%
Orleans County, NY	12.87%	75.32%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	19.31%
New York	12.99%	28.40%	38.28%	15.07%	32.29%	28.77%	17.61%
United States	10.76%	33.41%	30.73%	10.02%	24.92%	25.76%	18.38%

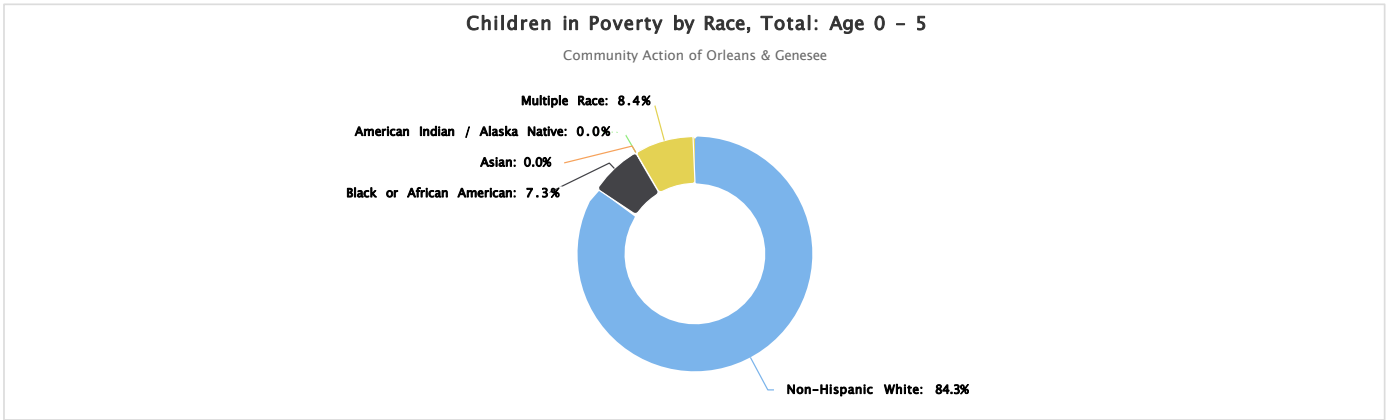
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	673	58	0	0	0	0	67
Genesee County, NY	430	0	0	0	0	0	28
Orleans County, NY	243	58	0	0	0	0	39
New York	74,822	55,285	2,536	16,716	134	42,103	32,853
United States	1,134,397	1,003,018	63,868	115,322	11,827	448,794	729,994

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



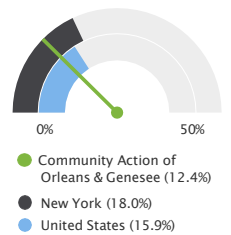
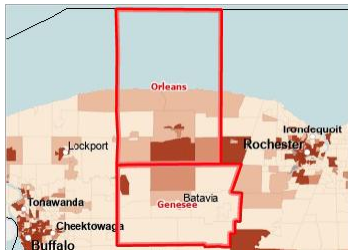
Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 12.4% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 15.9%.

Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	14,222	1,761	12.4%
Genesee County, NY	8,536	766	9.0%
Orleans County, NY	5,686	995	17.5%
New York	2,951,514	531,846	18.0%
United States	53,882,390	8,561,723	15.9%

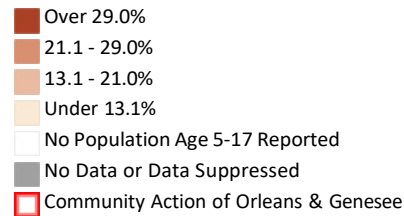
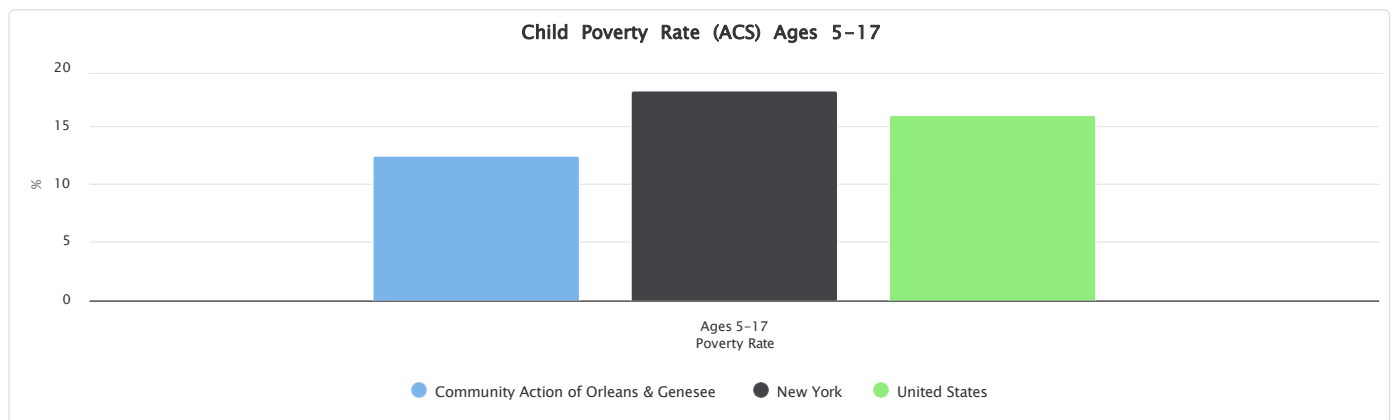
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate



[View larger map](#)

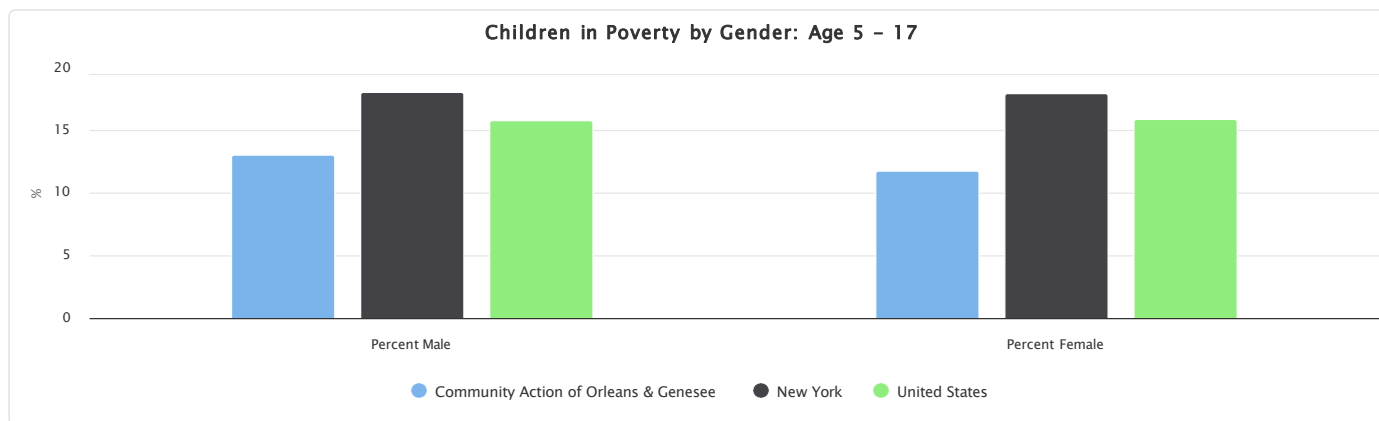
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	925	836	13.04%	11.73%
Genesee County, NY	500	266	11.81%	6.18%
Orleans County, NY	425	570	14.84%	20.19%
New York	273,063	258,783	18.05%	17.99%
United States	4,372,146	4,189,577	15.86%	15.93%

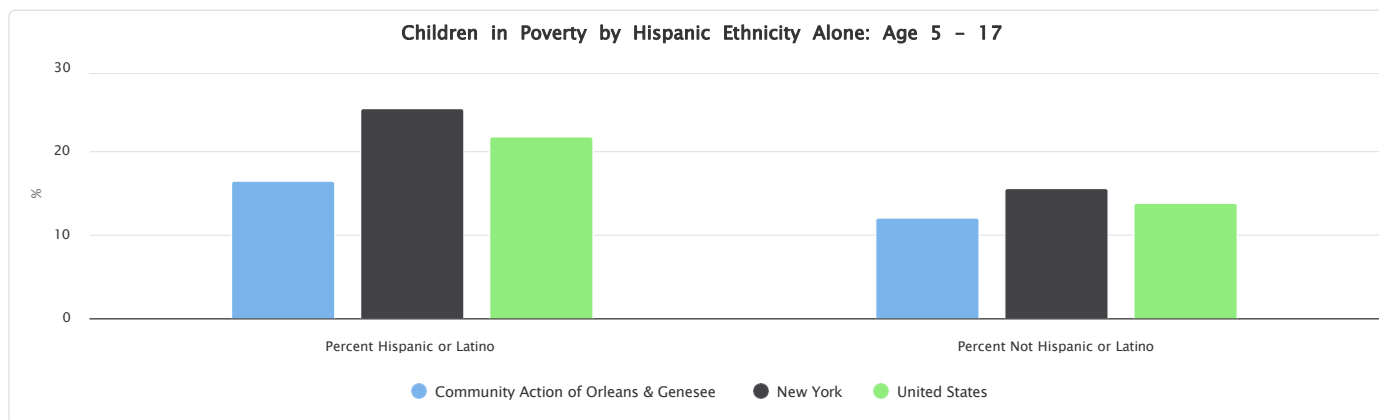
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



Children in Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	190	1,571	16.52%	12.02%
Genesee County, NY	99	667	14.12%	8.51%
Orleans County, NY	91	904	20.27%	17.26%
New York	183,592	348,254	25.25%	15.66%
United States	3,035,801	5,525,922	21.87%	13.81%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Children by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11,740	189	27	42	4	213	1,585
Genesee County, NY	7,129	95	11	34	4	86	964
Orleans County, NY	4,611	94	16	8	0	127	621
New York	1,368,424	463,566	17,890	244,279	959	351,731	366,978
United States	26,071,639	7,268,462	569,674	2,774,932	113,397	4,507,593	8,567,211

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

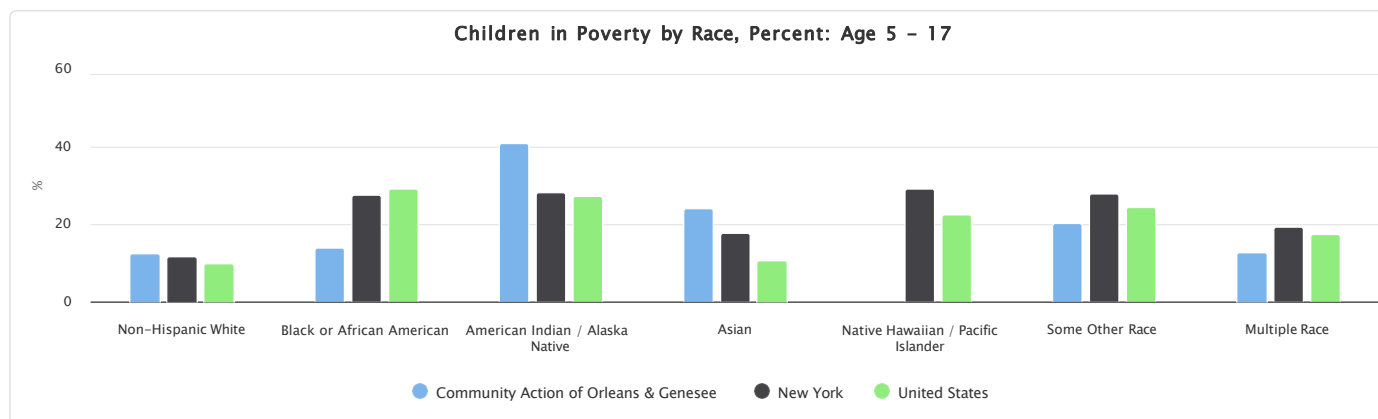
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,419	26	11	10	0	43	199
Genesee County, NY	552	5	11	10	0	43	127
Orleans County, NY	867	21	0	0	0	0	72
New York	160,033	126,889	5,022	42,893	280	97,980	70,114
United States	2,545,227	2,109,257	154,553	281,925	25,296	1,098,164	1,488,024

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12.09%	13.76%	40.74%	23.81%	0.00%	20.19%	12.56%
Genesee County, NY	7.74%	5.26%	100.00%	29.41%	0.00%	50.00%	13.17%
Orleans County, NY	18.80%	22.34%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	11.59%
New York	11.69%	27.37%	28.07%	17.56%	29.20%	27.86%	19.11%
United States	9.76%	29.02%	27.13%	10.16%	22.31%	24.36%	17.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



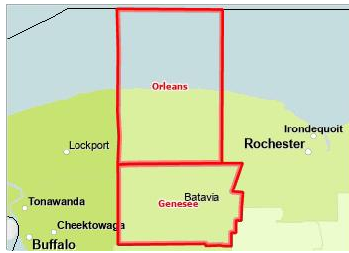
Poverty Rate Change Age 5-17

Poverty rate change for children ages 5 -17 in the report area from 2013 to 2023 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 13.9% in 2023 and was 20.0% in 2013.

Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2013	Poverty Age 5-17 2014	Poverty Age 5-17 2015	Poverty Age 5-17 2016	Poverty Age 5-17 2017	Poverty Age 5-17 2018	Poverty Age 5-17 2019	Poverty Age 5-17 2020	Poverty Age 5-17 2021	Poverty Age 5-17 2022	Poverty Age 5-17 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	20.0%	17.2%	18.6%	16.3%	16.7%	13.7%	14.4%	14.9%	16.1%	14.0%	13.9%
Genesee County, NY	19.2%	15.8%	18.2%	14.3%	13.1%	12.3%	11.8%	12.2%	13.3%	11.90%	12.80%
Orleans County, NY	21.1%	19.2%	19.1%	19.1%	22%	15.7%	18.3%	19.2%	20.4%	17.20%	15.60%
New York	22.2%	21.7%	21.3%	19.8%	18.9%	17.8%	17.2%	16.3%	18.2%	18.20%	17.90%
United States	20.8%	20.4%	19.5%	18.3%	17.3%	17%	15.8%	14.9%	16.1%	15.5%	15.30%

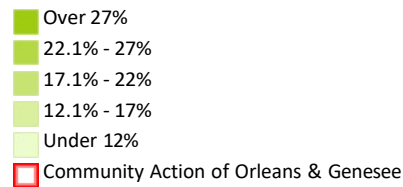
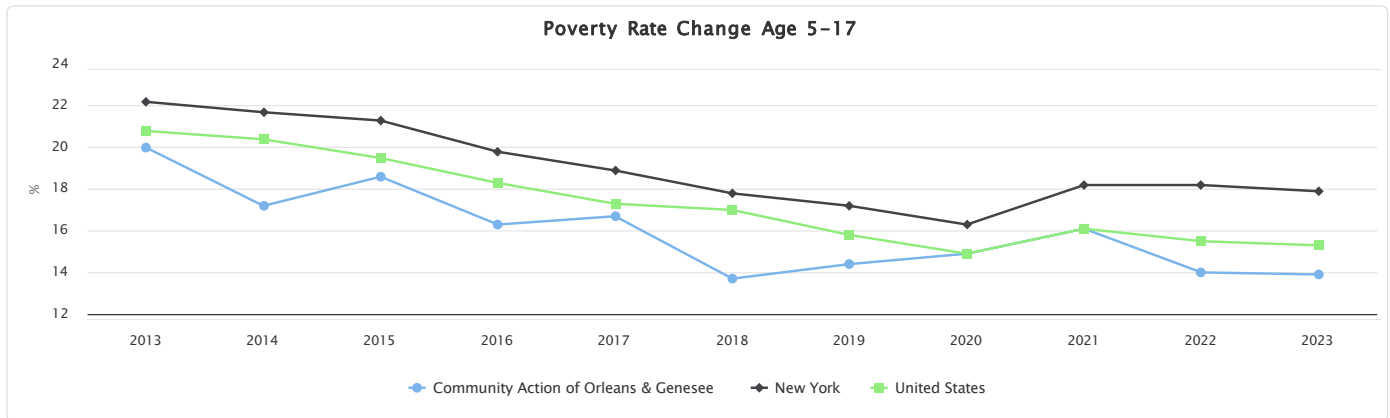
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2023

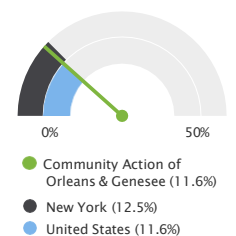


Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 18-64

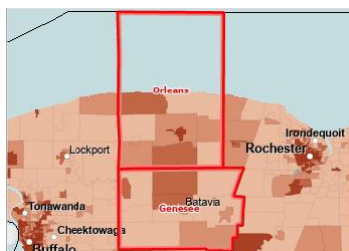
Population and poverty estimates for children age 18-65 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 11.6% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 11.6%.

Report Area	Ages 18-64 Total Population	Ages 18-64 In Poverty	Ages 18-64 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	57,543	6,697	11.6%
Genesee County, NY	34,427	3,708	10.8%
Orleans County, NY	23,116	2,989	12.9%
New York	11,991,644	1,497,341	12.5%
United States	197,515,120	22,905,636	11.6%

Ages 18-64 Poverty Rate

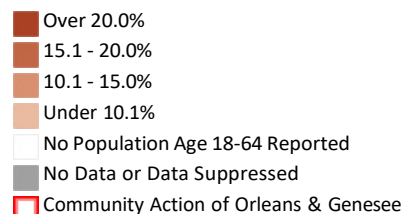


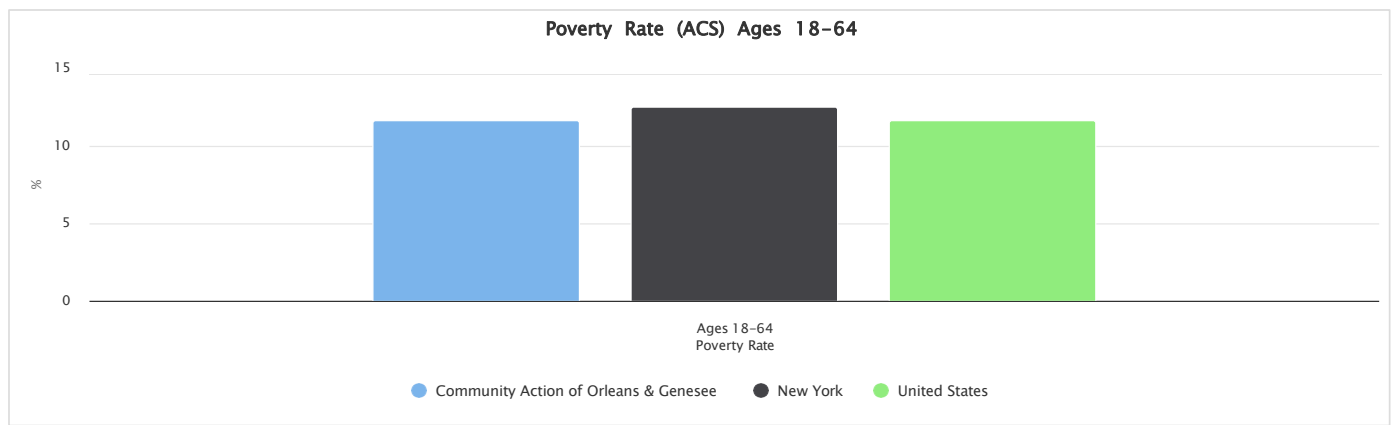
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Adult (Age 18-64), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

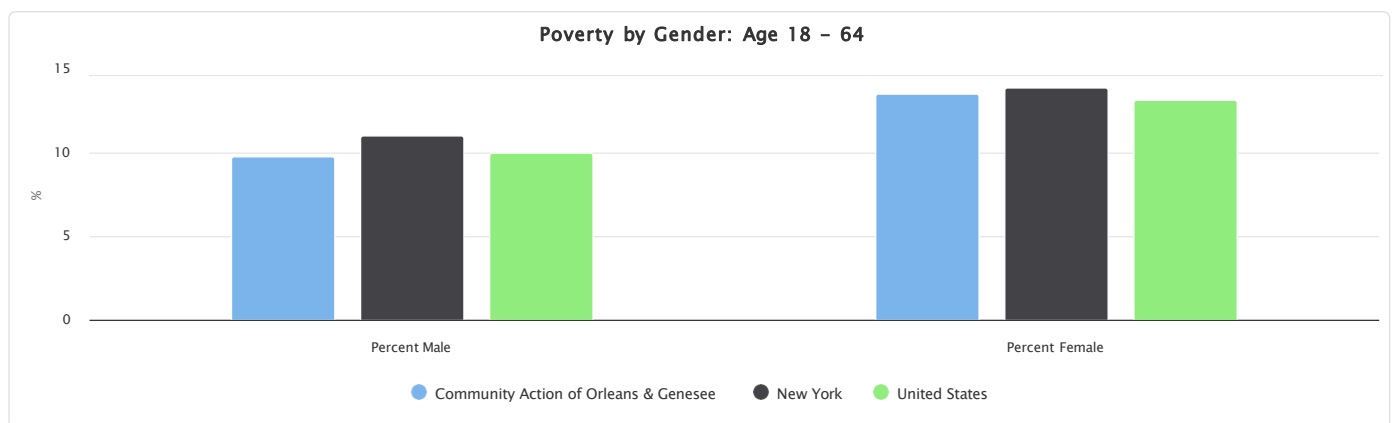




Poverty by Gender: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,888	3,809	9.82%	13.54%
Genesee County, NY	1,558	2,150	8.90%	12.71%
Orleans County, NY	1,330	1,659	11.18%	14.79%
New York	651,430	845,911	11.03%	13.90%
United States	9,831,641	13,073,995	10.01%	13.17%

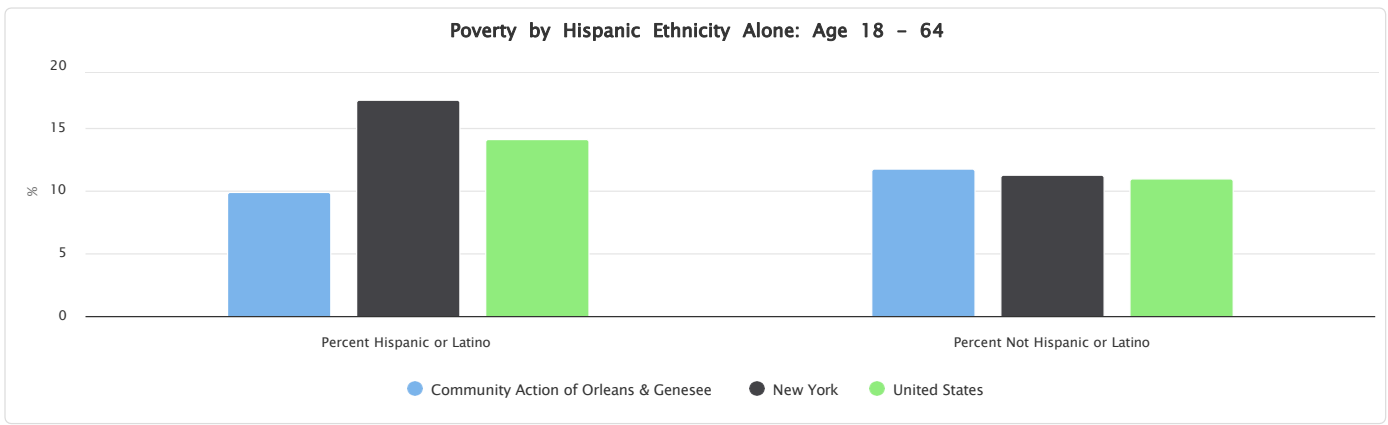
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	274	6,423	9.88%	11.73%
Genesee County, NY	206	3,502	13.25%	10.65%
Orleans County, NY	68	2,921	5.58%	13.34%
New York	416,432	1,080,909	17.28%	11.28%
United States	5,398,894	17,506,742	14.12%	10.99%

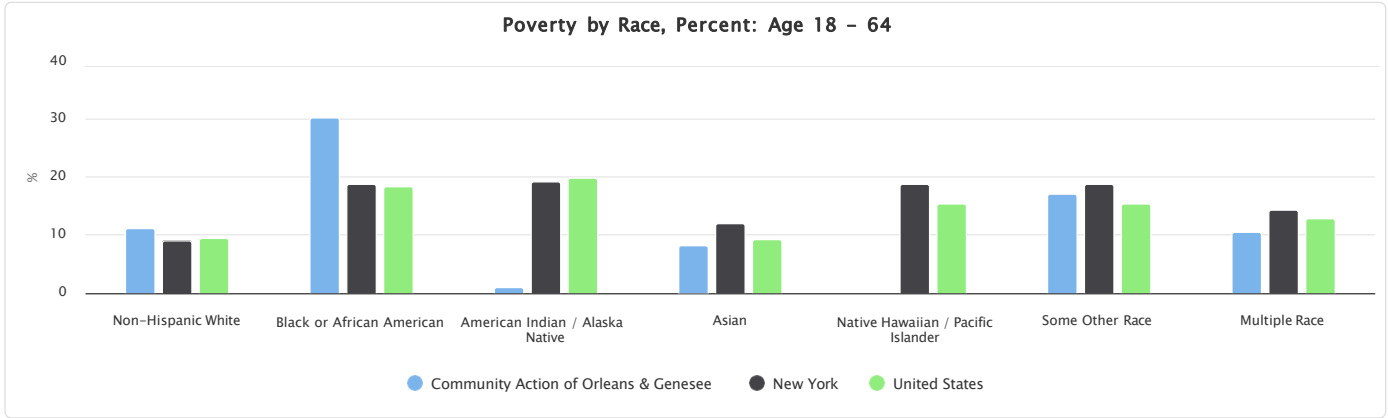
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.07%	30.16%	0.98%	8.14%	No data	16.96%	10.46%
Genesee County, NY	9.73%	33.98%	2.08%	12.89%	No data	30.09%	10.28%
Orleans County, NY	13.09%	26.74%	0.00%	2.49%	No data	6.03%	10.88%
New York	9.05%	18.70%	19.13%	11.89%	18.74%	18.67%	14.26%
United States	9.36%	18.37%	19.76%	9.21%	15.34%	15.37%	12.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



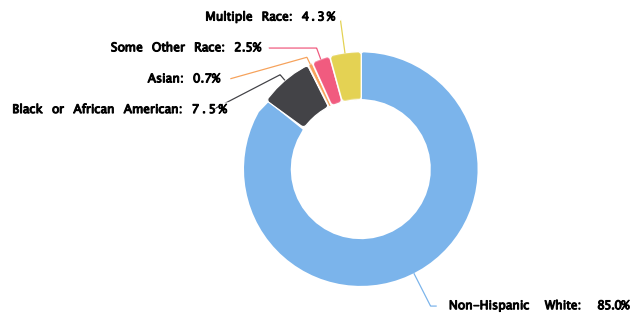
Poverty by Race, Total: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,597	494	2	43	0	165	284
Genesee County, NY	2,971	263	2	37	0	133	194
Orleans County, NY	2,626	231	0	6	0	32	90
New York	567,394	337,532	12,767	135,510	1,142	228,942	148,059
United States	10,635,870	4,547,311	354,862	1,161,780	60,357	2,123,319	2,596,973

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Poverty by Race, Total: Age 18 - 64

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

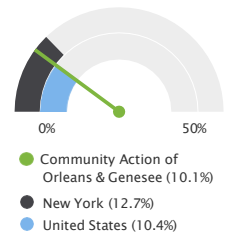


Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 65 and Up

Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 10.1% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 10.4%.

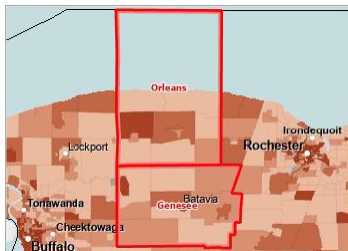
Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	18,284	1,849	10.1%
Genesee County, NY	10,951	1,135	10.4%
Orleans County, NY	7,333	714	9.7%
New York	3,371,406	427,661	12.7%
United States	54,579,391	5,654,531	10.4%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rat



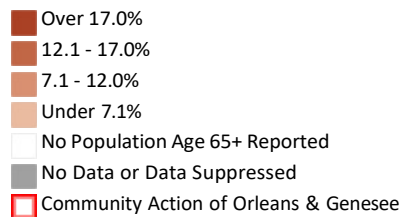
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

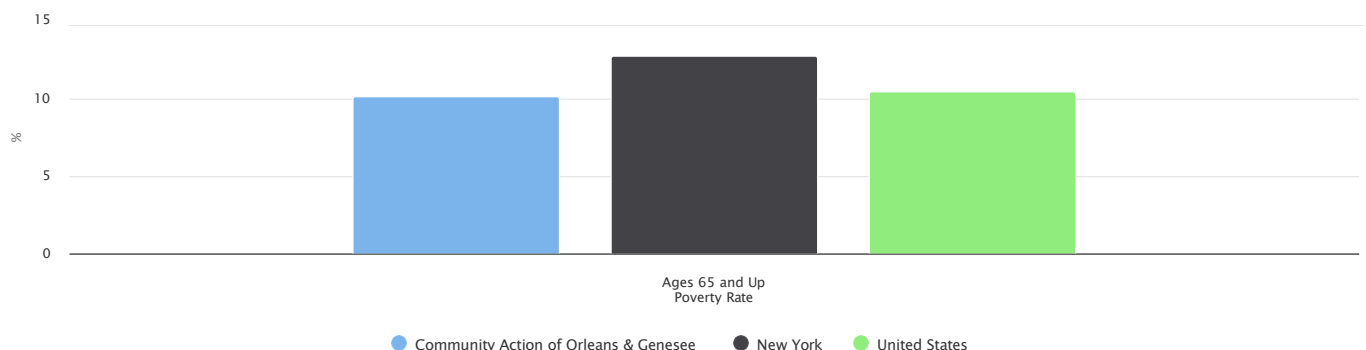


[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



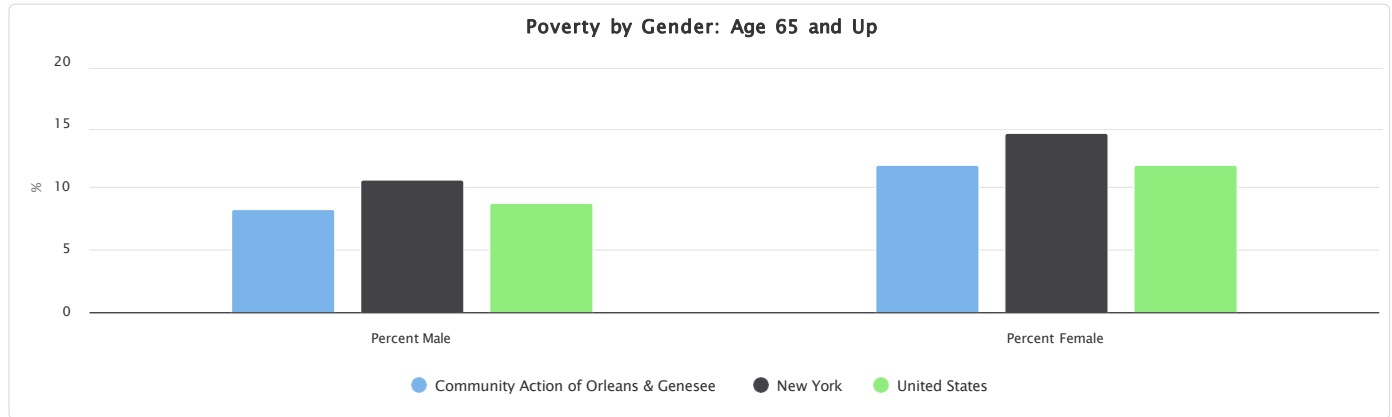
Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 65 and Up



Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	702	1,147	8.22%	11.77%
Genesee County, NY	417	718	8.23%	12.20%
Orleans County, NY	285	429	8.21%	11.11%
New York	158,054	269,607	10.64%	14.29%
United States	2,147,500	3,507,031	8.70%	11.73%

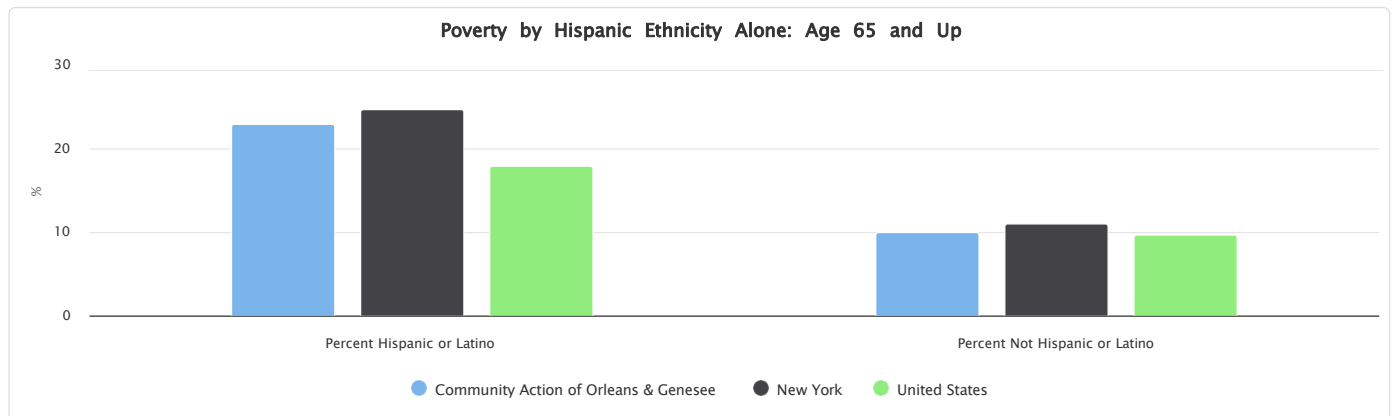
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Poverty by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	54	1,795	22.98%	9.95%
Genesee County, NY	23	1,112	15.44%	10.29%
Orleans County, NY	31	683	36.05%	9.42%
New York	99,976	327,685	24.70%	11.05%
United States	887,797	4,766,734	17.91%	9.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

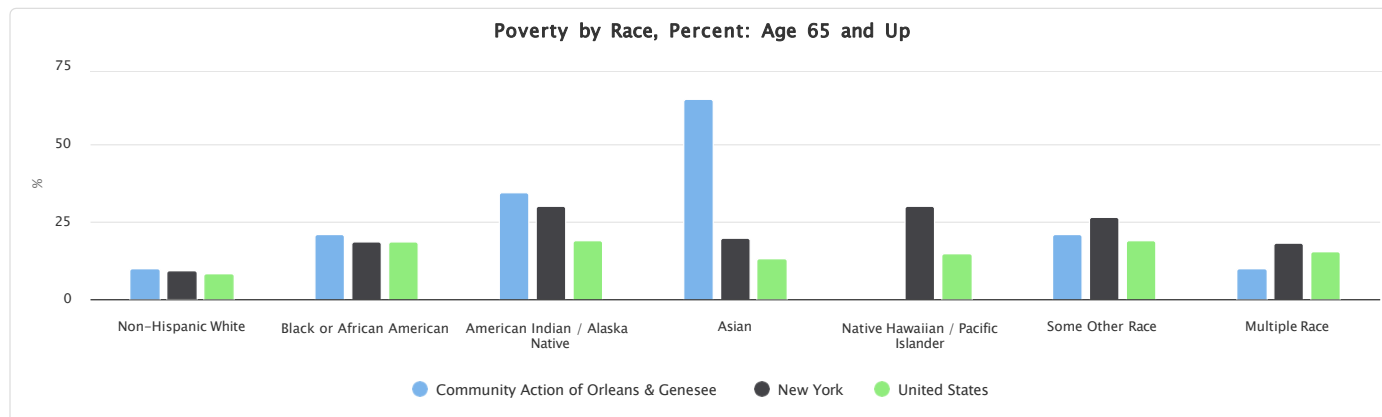


Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 65 and Up

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	9.58%	20.75%	34.25%	64.58%	No data	20.77%	9.71%
Genesee County, NY	9.90%	12.20%	43.10%	96.77%	No data	0.00%	8.65%
Orleans County, NY	9.10%	29.87%	0.00%	5.88%	No data	45.00%	13.51%
New York	8.74%	18.46%	30.01%	19.60%	29.87%	26.56%	17.94%
United States	8.20%	18.31%	18.82%	13.09%	14.54%	18.82%	15.31%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Poverty by Race, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,663	33	50	31	0	27	33
Genesee County, NY	1,022	10	50	30	0	0	23
Orleans County, NY	641	23	0	1	0	27	10
New York	196,060	73,370	3,041	49,115	403	56,637	31,725
United States	3,329,813	911,564	55,417	346,822	9,363	339,723	437,700

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7.80% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 6.44%.

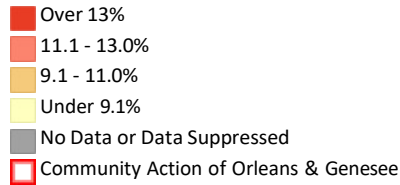
Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	6,097	5,698	399	7.80%	14.52%	1.03%
Genesee County, NY	3,486	3,339	147	7.57%	14.49%	0.64%
Orleans County, NY	2,611	2,359	252	8.14%	14.57%	1.59%
New York	607,728	558,698	49,030	3.86%	7.37%	0.60%
United States	16,569,149	14,907,774	1,661,375	6.44%	11.85%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

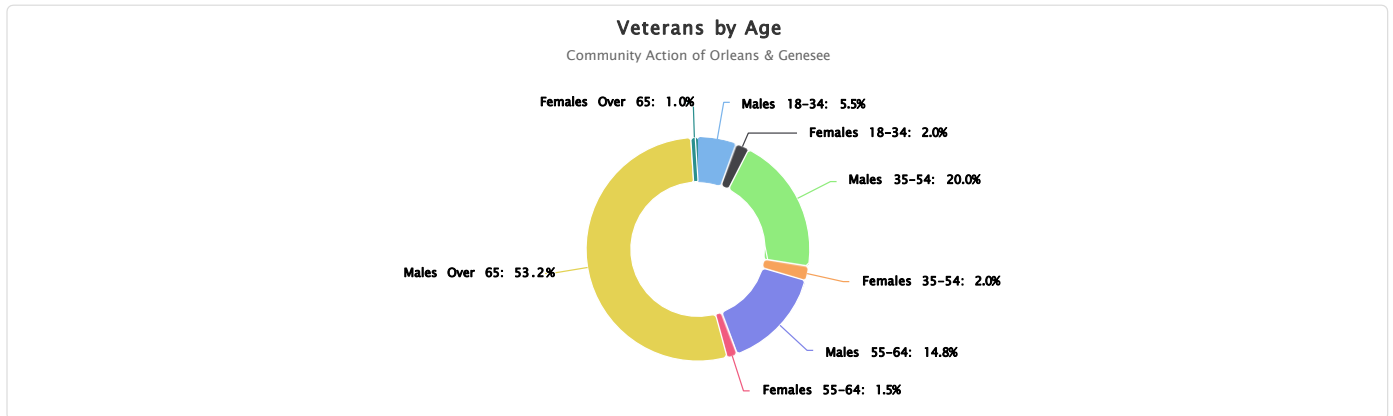
Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	337	120	1,218	124	901	93	3,242	62
Genesee County, NY	154	26	781	40	475	46	1,929	35
Orleans County, NY	183	94	437	84	426	47	1,313	27
New York	35,618	8,523	104,672	18,009	94,252	11,631	324,156	10,867
United States	1,138,276	252,691	3,313,277	635,260	2,666,294	404,470	7,789,927	368,954

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

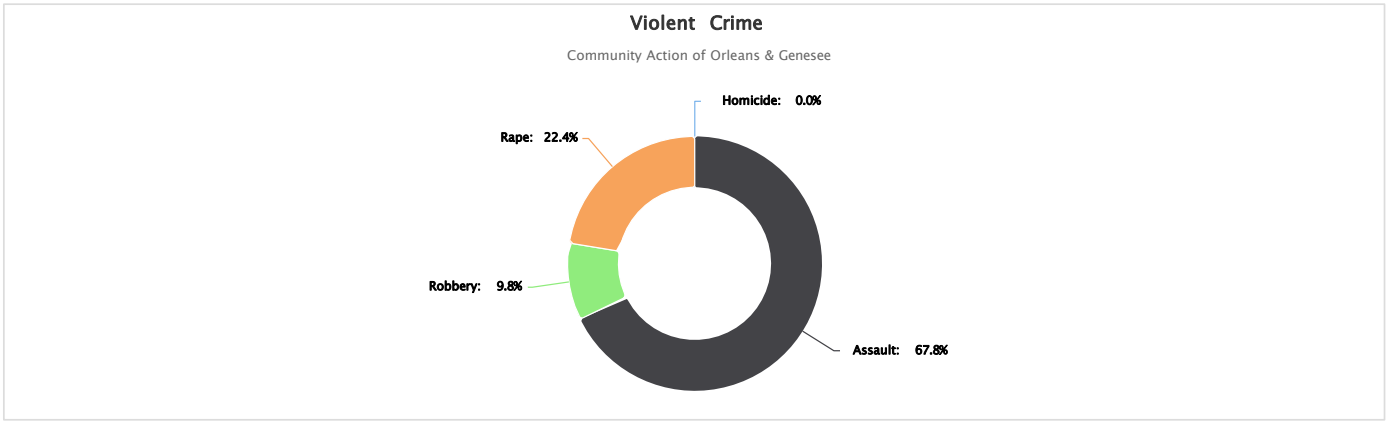


Violent Crime

Occurrences of violent crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services reporting system, a total of 0 murders, 118 assaults, 17 robberies and 39 rapes took place within the report area in 2023.

Report Area	Total Violent Crime	Homicide	Assault	Robbery	Rape
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	174	0	118	17	39
Genesee County, NY	111	0	67	14	30
Orleans County, NY	63	0	51	3	9
New York	78,930	669	51,443	21,015	5,802

Data Source: [New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services](#).

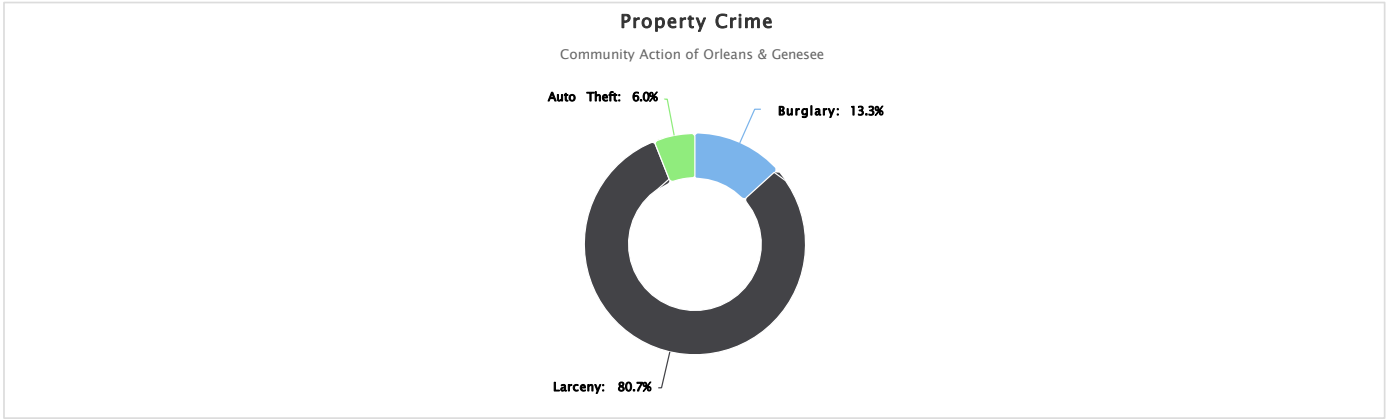


Property Crime

Occurrences of property crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services reporting system, a total of 157 burglaries, 954 incidents of larceny, and 71 automotive thefts were recorded in 2023 within the report area.

Report Area	Total Property Crime	Burglary	Larceny	Auto Theft
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,182	157	954	71
Genesee County, NY	871	101	715	55
Orleans County, NY	311	56	239	16
New York	361,375	30,648	269,007	38,620

Data Source: [New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services](#).

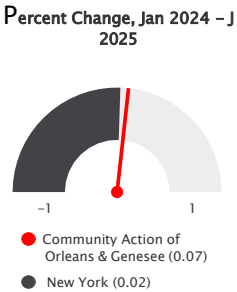


Average Daily Population Counts in County Jails

The average daily number of people held in county jails are shown in the selected report area. An average total of 126.17 people were held in county jails on 2024. The average daily number for the month of January 2024 was 114, while the average daily number for the month of January 2025 was 123.

Report Area	Daily Count Average by Month, 2024	Daily Average, January 2024	Daily Average, January 2025	Percent Change, Jan 2024 - Jan 2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	126.17	114	123	0.07
Genesee County, NY	84.25	71	83	0.14
Orleans County, NY	41.92	43	40	-0.08
New York	8,240.83	8,387	8,569	0.02

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services.

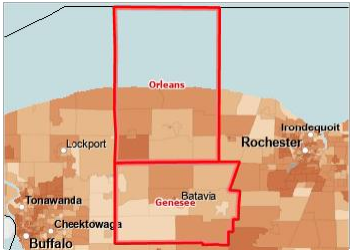


Citizenship Status

The table below shows the numbers and percent of population by citizenship status for the report area. According to the latest American Community Survey (ACS), the report area has a total of 1,368 non-Citizens, or 1.40% of the total population of 97,629 persons, in contrast to the state average of 9.12% of the population and the national average of 6.61% non-Citizens living in the United States.

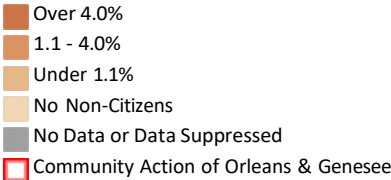
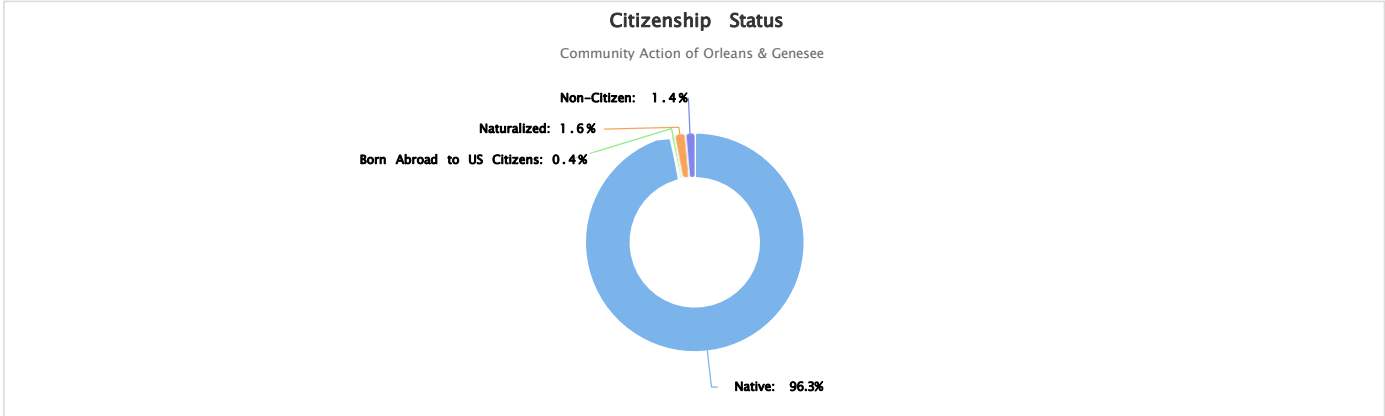
Report Area	Native	Born in a US Territory	Born Abroad to US Citizens	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Non-Citizen, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	94,053	219	439	1,550	1,368	1.40%
Genesee County, NY	55,760	130	334	934	785	1.35%
Orleans County, NY	38,293	89	105	616	583	1.47%
New York	14,869,544	251,495	252,133	2,686,368	1,812,779	9.12%
United States	280,666,495	2,064,560	3,547,584	24,133,728	21,975,173	6.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



View larger map

Non US Citizen Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

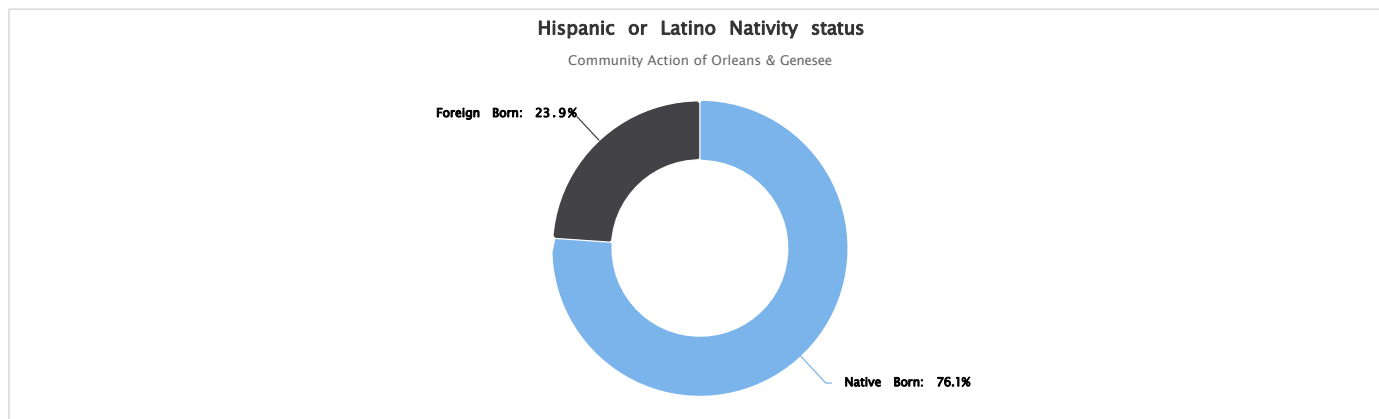


Hispanic or Latino Nativity status

This indicator reports the nativity status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Foreign Born	Foreign Born, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,668	76.08%	1,153	23.92%
Genesee County, NY	2,007	73.17%	736	26.83%
Orleans County, NY	1,661	79.93%	417	20.07%
New York	2,456,615	63.01%	1,442,037	36.99%
United States	42,711,226	67.65%	20,420,363	32.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

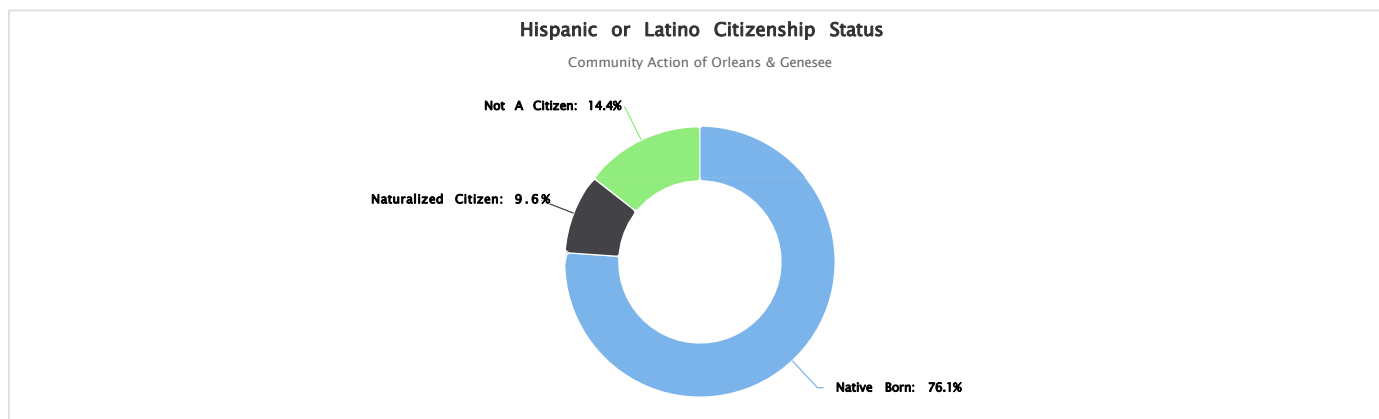


Hispanic or Latino Citizenship Status

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Naturalized Citizen	Naturalized Citizen, Percent	Not A Citizen	Not A Citizen, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,668	76.08%	461	9.56%	692	14.35%
Genesee County, NY	2,007	73.17%	244	8.90%	492	17.94%
Orleans County, NY	1,661	79.93%	217	10.44%	200	9.62%
New York	2,456,615	63.01%	693,813	17.80%	748,224	19.19%
United States	42,711,226	67.65%	8,201,984	12.99%	12,218,379	19.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.



Vulnerable Communities

The 2022 Community Resilience Estimates (CRE) provides an easily understood metric for how at-risk every neighborhood in the

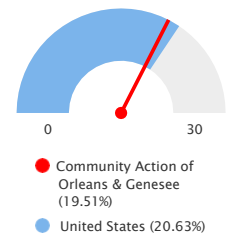
United States is to the impacts of disasters, including COVID-19.

Within the report area of 95,301 population, 19.51% of residents are faced with 3+ predominant risk factors (RF).

Note: Modeled population estimates are from Census 2022 CRE data.

Report Area	Total Population	Residents with 0 RF, Percent	Residents with 1-2 RF, Percent	Residents with 3+ RF, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95,301	37.34%	43.15%	19.51%
Genesee County, NY	56,811	37.49%	43.19%	19.32%
Orleans County, NY	38,490	37.11%	43.11%	19.79%
United States	328,496,586	35.13%	44.24%	20.63%

% of Residents with 3+ RF



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

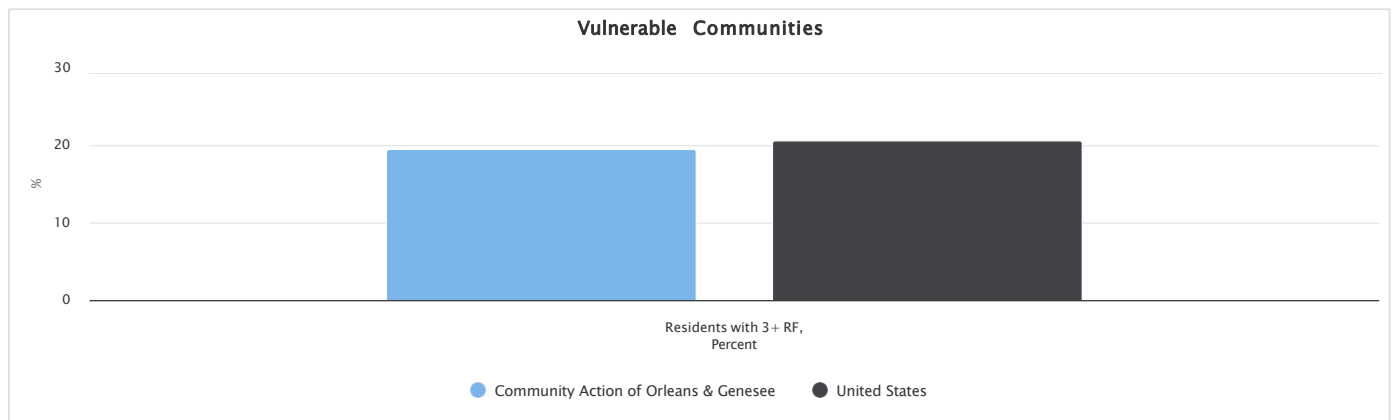
Data Source: US Census Bureau, US Census Community Resilience Estimates. 2022.



[View larger map](#)

Community Resilience Estimates - Predominant Risk Factor by Tract, CENSUS_CRE 2022

- Estimated Population with 3+ Risk Factors
- Estimated Population with 1-2 Risk Factors
- Estimated Population with 0 Risk Factors
- TIED
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Community Resilience Estimates for Equity - Key Facts

This indicator displays the key facts of the 2022 Community Resilience Estimates for Equity as selected in the interactive [CRE for Equity](#) portal.

**Householder, no spouse present, with own children of the householder under 18 years.*

Report Area	Population below the Poverty Level	Population 65+	Population w/ Disability	Households w/o Vehicle	Female Householder no Spouse*	Male Householder no Spouse*	Households w/ Broadband Internet
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.30%	19.01%	15.44%	8.89%	3.46%	1.36%	86.80%
Genesee County, NY	10.40%	19.50%	15.40%	9.80%	2.80%	1.20%	87.50%
Orleans County, NY	12.60%	18.30%	15.50%	7.60%	4.40%	1.60%	85.80%
United States	12.50%	16.50%	12.90%	8.30%	5.00%	1.20%	88.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [US Census Community Resilience Estimates](#). 2022.

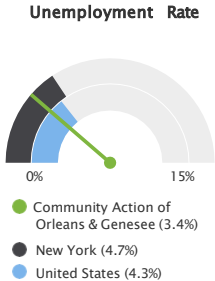
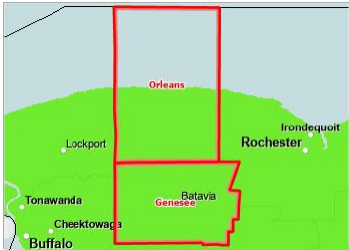
Employment

Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 3.4% unemployment rate in September 2025.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	48,317	46,661	1,656	3.4%
Genesee County, NY	30,177	29,197	980	3.2%
Orleans County, NY	18,140	17,464	676	3.7%
New York	9,973,218	9,499,596	473,622	4.7%
United States	172,446,542	165,048,029	7,398,513	4.3%

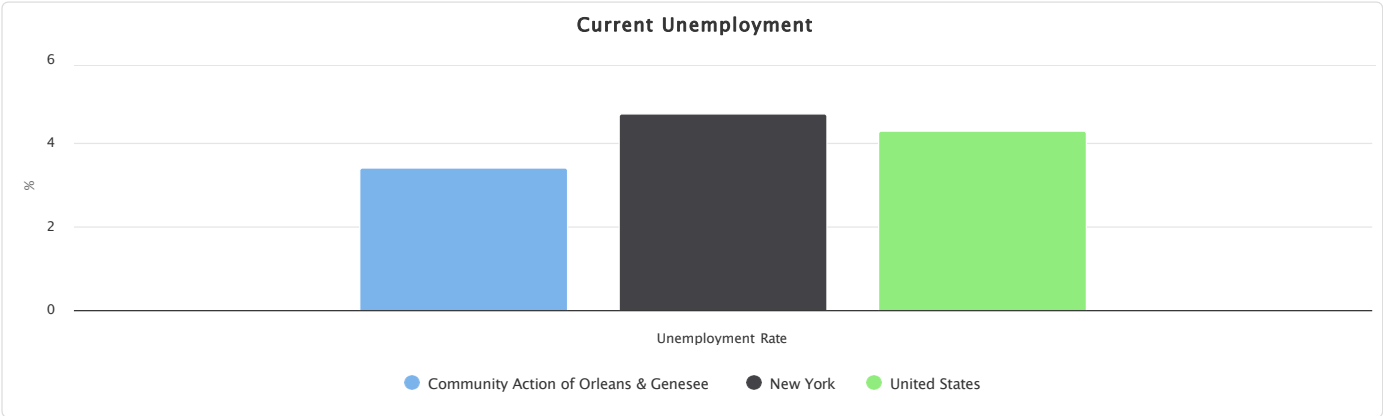
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2025 - September.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - September

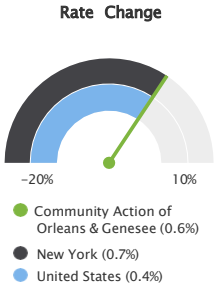
- Over 12.0%
- 9.1 - 12.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



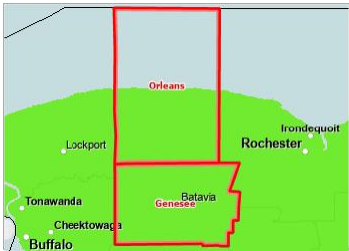
Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from September 2024 to September 2025 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period grew from 2.8% to 3.4%.

Report Area	Unemployment September 2024	Unemployment September 2025	Unemployment Rate September 2024	Unemployment Rate September 2025	Rate Change
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,333	1,656	2.8%	3.4%	0.6%
Genesee County, NY	791	980	2.7%	3.2%	0.6%
Orleans County, NY	542	676	3.0%	3.7%	0.7%
New York	395,782	473,622	4.0%	4.7%	0.7%
United States	6,661,242	7,398,513	3.9%	4.3%	0.4%

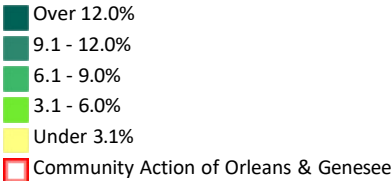
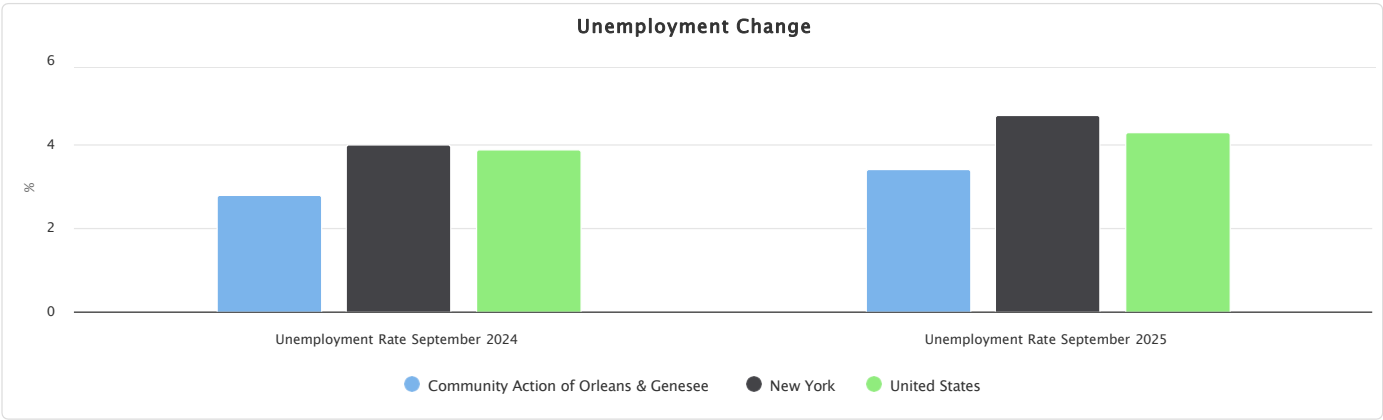


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2025 - September.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - September

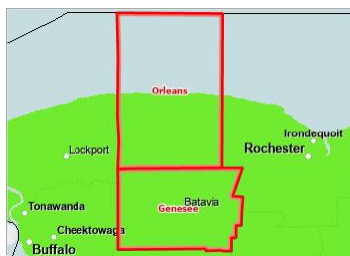


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from September 2024 to September 2025 is shown in the chart below.

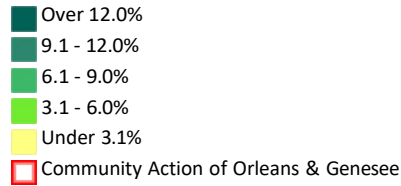
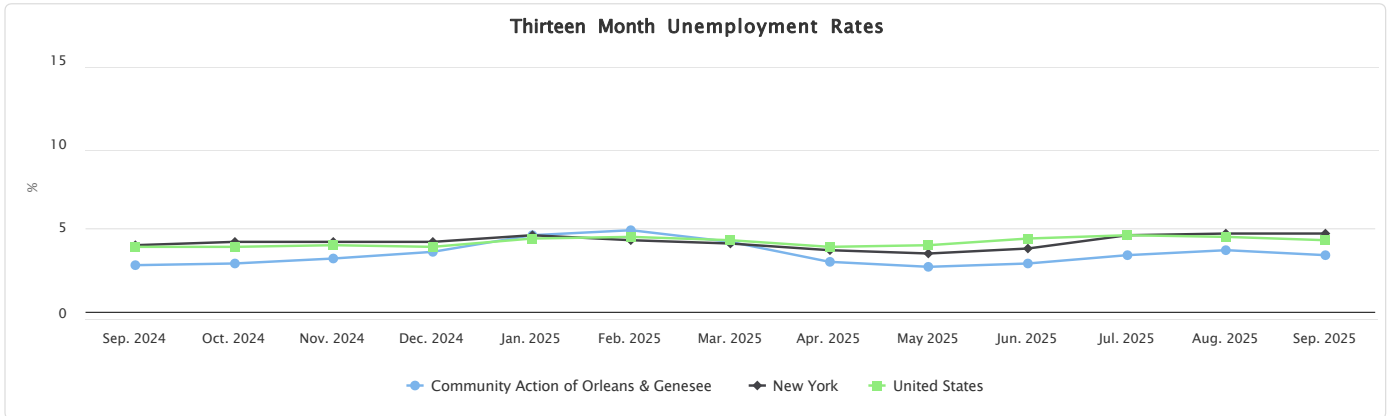
Report Area	Sep. 2024	Oct. 2024	Nov. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	May 2025	Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Aug. 2025	Sep. 2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%	3.6%	4.6%	4.9%	4.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.4%	3.7%	3.4%
Genesee County, NY	2.7%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%	4.3%	4.6%	3.9%	2.8%	2.5%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.2%
Orleans County, NY	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.9%	5.1%	5.3%	4.6%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.7%
New York	4.0%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%
United States	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.3%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2025 - September.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - September

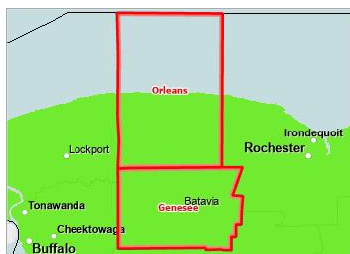


Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from September 2021 to September 2025 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period fell from 3.5% to 3.4%.

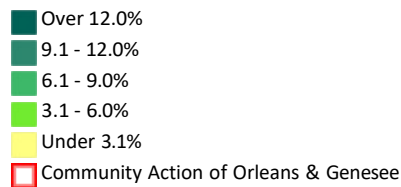
Report Area	September 2021	September 2022	September 2023	September 2024	September 2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3.5%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	3.4%
Genesee County, NY	3.3%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	3.2%
Orleans County, NY	3.8%	3.0%	3.2%	3.0%	3.7%
New York	6.0%	3.6%	3.9%	4.0%	4.7%
United States	4.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.9%	4.3%

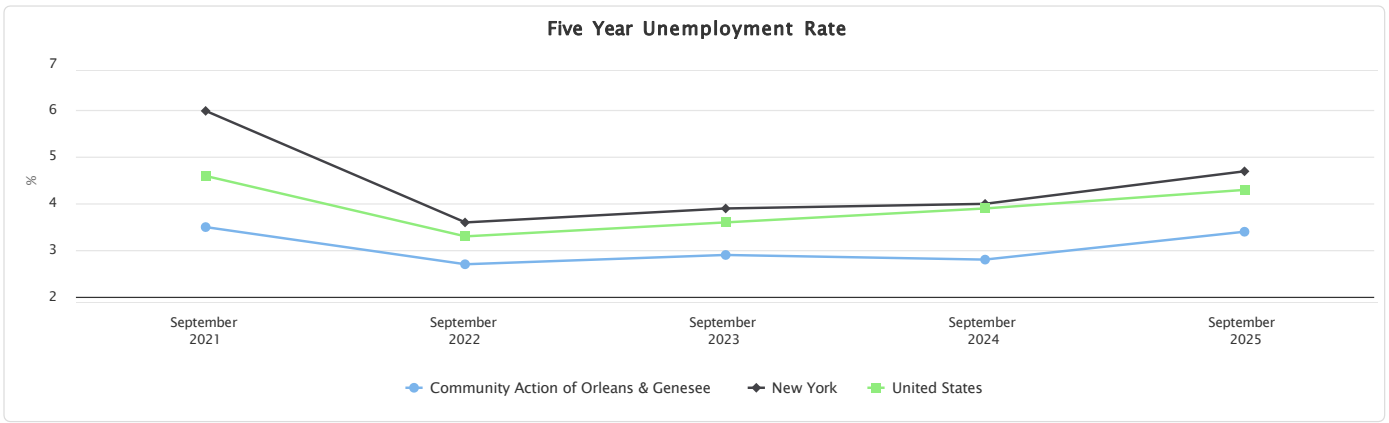
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2025 - September.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - September



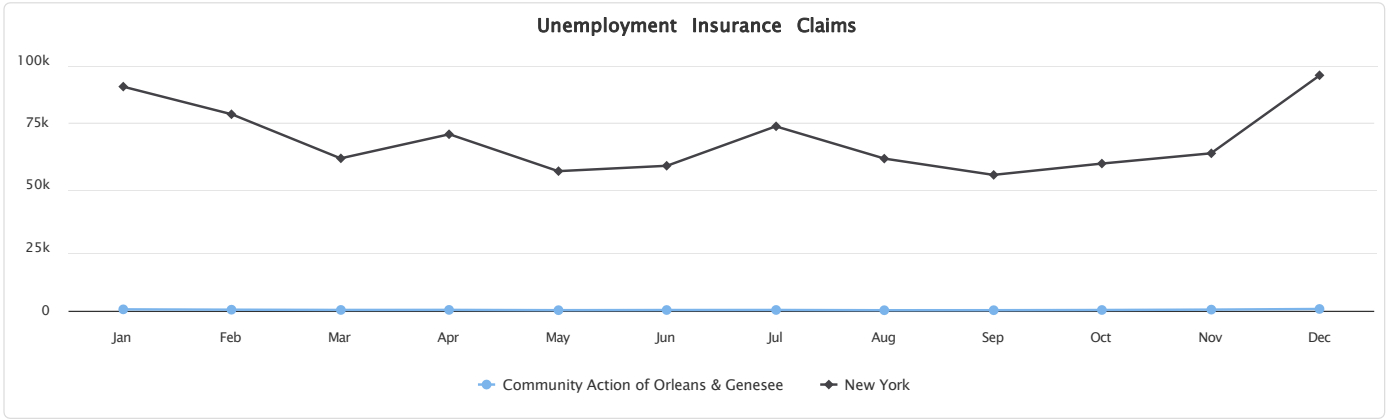


Unemployment Insurance Claims

The table below shows monthly insurance claims (UI) for Regular UI by county for each month in 2024. Regular UI programs include UI, Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE), Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX), and Shared Work programs.

Report Area	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	570	440	340	360	240	310	330	220	230	320	470	730
Genesee County, NY	340	230	200	170	130	130	190	140	120	180	290	370
Orleans County, NY	230	210	140	190	110	180	140	80	110	140	180	360
New York	89,830	78,740	61,080	70,730	55,950	58,110	73,910	60,970	54,450	59,000	63,090	94,360

Data Source: New York Department of Labor.

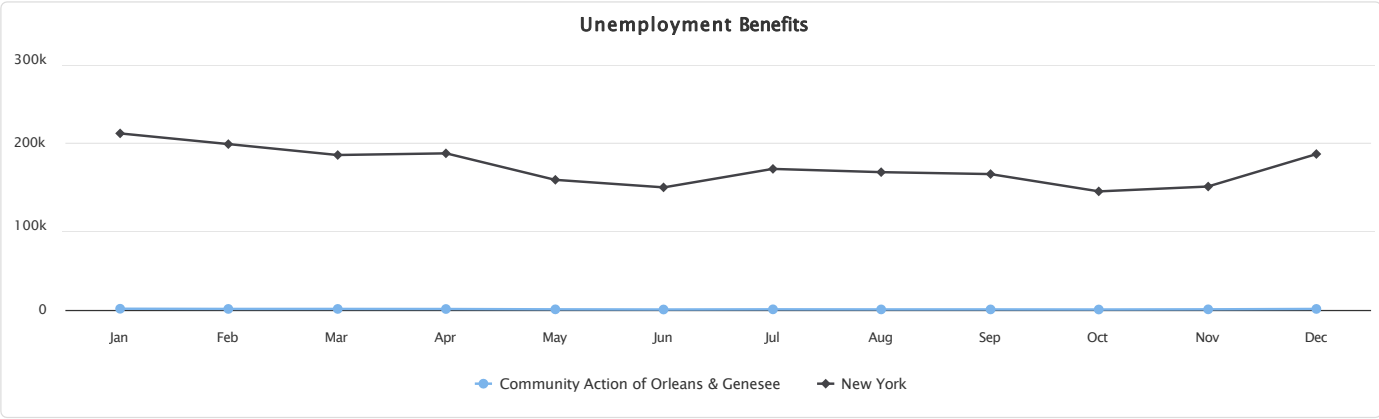


Unemployment Benefits

Monthly beneficiary data for Regular Unemployment Insurance (UI) by county for 2024. Regular UI programs include UI, Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE), Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX), and Shared Work programs.

Report Area	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,400	1,200	1,200	1,100	700	500	700	600	600	500	700	1,200
Genesee County, NY	800	700	700	600	400	300	400	300	300	300	400	700
Orleans County, NY	600	500	500	500	300	200	300	300	300	200	300	500
New York	212,200	199,300	186,200	188,200	156,400	147,300	169,500	165,600	163,300	142,500	148,300	187,400

Data Source: New York Department of Labor.

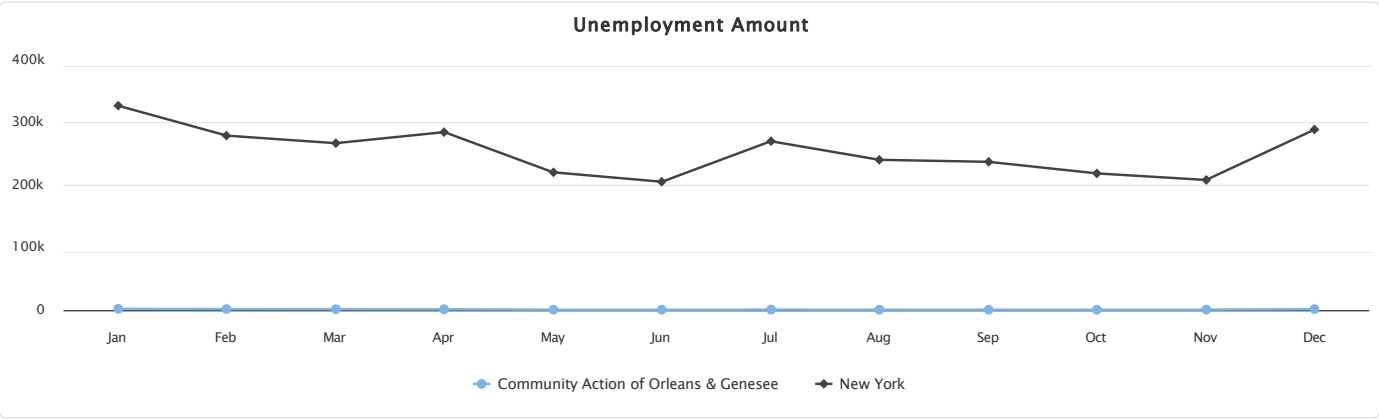


Unemployment Amount

Monthly benefits paid amount data for Regular Unemployment Insurance (UI) by county for 2024. Regular UI programs include UI, Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE), Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX), and Shared Work programs.

Report Area	Jan (\$1,000)	Feb (\$1,000)	Mar (\$1,000)	Apr (\$1,000)	May (\$1,000)	Jun (\$1,000)	Jul (\$1,000)	Aug (\$1,000)	Sep (\$1,000)	Oct (\$1,000)	Nov (\$1,000)	Dec (\$1,000)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,024	1,712	1,531	1,395	739	676	904	734	700	686	873	1,642
Genesee County, NY	1,204	1,020	919	858	482	410	478	383	383	390	504	927
Orleans County, NY	820	692	612	537	257	266	426	351	317	296	369	715
New York	327,707	279,630	267,528	285,271	220,886	205,747	270,683	240,881	237,677	219,066	208,590	289,502

Data Source: [New York Department of Labor](#).



High School Graduates

The table below shows the number of Public High School graduates, where reported, in the selected region for the 2023/2024 academic years.

Report Area	Graduates Total	Graduates Male	Graduates Female	Graduation Rate Total	Graduation Rate Male	Graduation Rate Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	942	497	445	89.71%	88.43%	91.19%
Genesee County, NY	561	294	267	93.03%	91.59%	94.68%
Orleans County, NY	381	203	178	85.23%	84.23%	86.41%
New York	171,794	85,795	85,843	86.27%	83.77%	88.92%

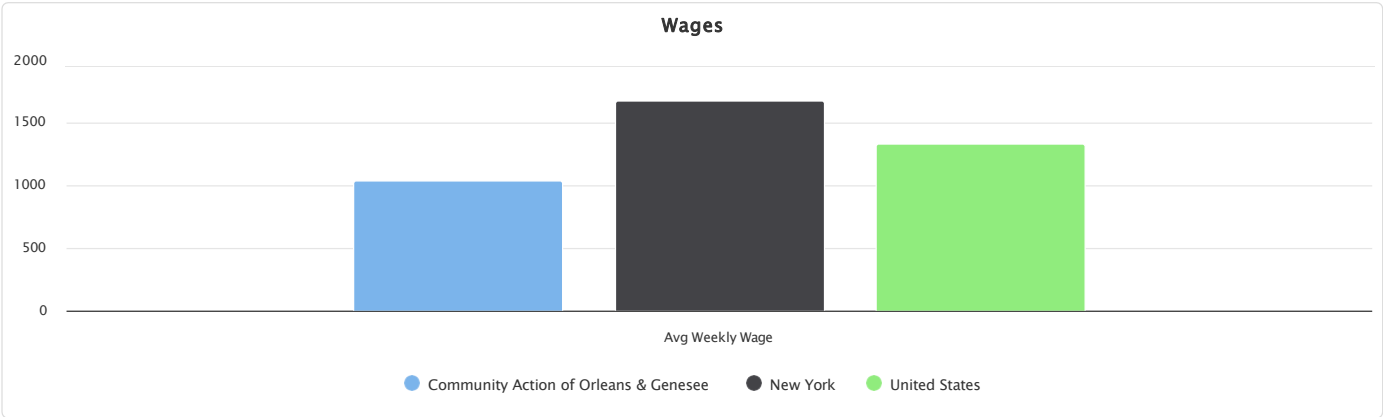
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).

Wages

Average weekly wages for the report area during the period of September 2024 are provided below. Wage and employment figures are shown by county of employment. The report area has an average weekly wage of \$1,034.85.

Report Area	Total Employees	Avg Weekly Wage	Federal Employees	Avg Federal Government Weekly Wage	State/Local Employees	Avg State/Local Government Weekly Wage	Private Employees	Avg Private Weekly Wage
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	No data	\$1,034.85	No data	\$1,738.08	No data	\$1,166.12	No data	\$977.47
Genesee County, NY	No data	\$1,049	No data	\$1,763	No data	\$1,501.5	No data	\$1,008
Orleans County, NY	No data	\$1,119	No data	\$1,326	No data	\$1,979.5	No data	\$914
New York	No data	\$1,684	No data	\$1,967	No data	\$2,079	No data	\$1,668
United States	154,308,523	\$1,332	2,930,841	\$1,837	18,940,742	\$1,334	132,436,940	\$1,328

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2024 Quarter 3.



Living Wage

The living wage shown is the hourly rate that an individual must earn to support their family, if they are the sole provider and are working full-time (2080 hours per year). The Minimum Hourly Wage for the majority of New York counties is \$15.50. In New York City, Long Island, and Westchester Counties it is \$16.50 per hour.

Report Area	One Adult	One Adult One Child	Two Adults	Two Adults One Child	Two Adults Two Children
Genesee County, NY	\$21.35	\$38.71	\$15.35	\$22.11	\$27.46
Orleans County, NY	\$22.03	\$39.27	\$15.48	\$22.36	\$27.69
New York	\$27.57	\$48.87	\$18.77	\$26.77	\$33.29

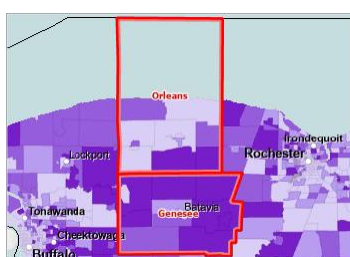
Data Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, [Living Wage Calculator](#). February 2025.

Commuter Travel Patterns

This indicator shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 45,597 workers in the report area, 79.8% drove to work alone while 6.7% carpool. 0.2% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 3.9% walking or riding bicycles, and 1.4% used taxicabs to travel to work.

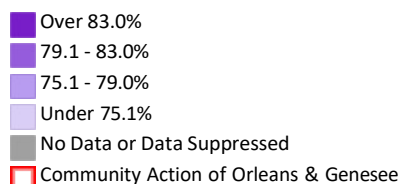
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	45,597	79.8%	6.7%	0.2%	3.9%	1.4%	8.0%
Genesee County, NY	28,055	82.4%	6.2%	0.1%	3.7%	1.4%	6.2%
Orleans County, NY	17,542	75.7%	7.7%	0.3%	4.2%	1.5%	10.7%
New York	9,350,213	49.7%	6.3%	22.4%	6.5%	1.8%	13.3%
United States	157,645,183	70.2%	8.5%	3.5%	2.9%	1.5%	13.5%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



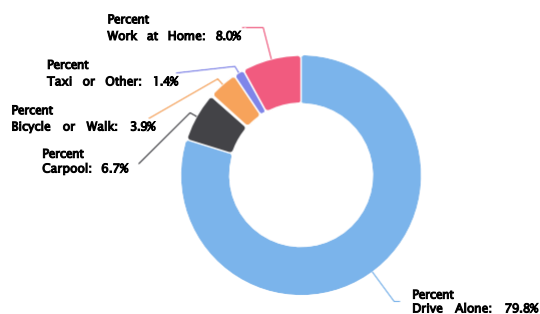
[View larger map](#)

Workers Traveling to Work by Car Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Commuter Travel Patterns

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Non-Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation non-Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 43,773 non-Hispanic workers in the report area, 86.92% drove to work. 0.16% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 5.08% walking or riding bicycles, and 7.83% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	43,773	86.92%	0.16%	5.08%	7.83%
Genesee County, NY	26,979	88.93%	0.10%	4.73%	6.23%
Orleans County, NY	16,794	83.70%	0.26%	5.64%	10.40%
New York	7,637,266	58.51%	19.43%	7.82%	14.24%
United States	128,751,506	78.07%	3.22%	4.18%	14.53%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

White Non-Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation white non-Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 40,650 white non-Hispanic workers in the report area, 87.22% drove to work. 0.11% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 5.01% walking or riding bicycles, and 7.67% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,650	87.22%	0.11%	5.01%	7.67%
Genesee County, NY	25,214	88.95%	0.11%	4.85%	6.09%
Orleans County, NY	15,436	84.39%	0.10%	5.26%	10.24%
New York	5,217,687	65.15%	12.52%	7.18%	15.14%
United States	94,347,262	79.38%	2.04%	3.85%	14.73%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 1,824 Hispanic workers in the report area, 77.80% drove to work. 0.33% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 10.64% walking or riding bicycles, and 11.24% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,824	77.80%	0.33%	10.64%	11.24%
Genesee County, NY	1,076	78.72%	0.56%	14.22%	6.51%
Orleans County, NY	748	76.47%	0.00%	5.48%	18.05%
New York	1,712,947	44.56%	35.61%	10.53%	9.30%
United States	28,893,677	81.48%	4.78%	4.86%	8.88%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Travel Time to Work

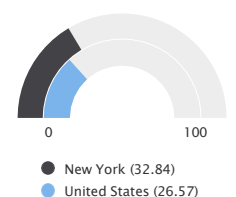
Travel time for workers who travel to work (do not work at home) are shown for the report area.

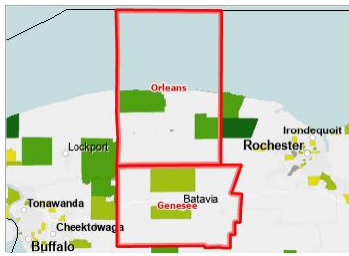
Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	% Workers Travelling < 10 mins	% Workers Travelling between 10 and 30 mins	% Workers Travelling between 30 and 60 mins	% Workers Travelling > 60 mins	Average Commute Time (mins)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	41,963	20.63%	43.62%	29.58%	6.16%	No data
Genesee County, NY	26,303	20.97%	46.86%	27.45%	4.71%	No data
Orleans County, NY	15,660	20.06%	38.19%	33.15%	8.60%	No data
New York	8,103,744	10.08%	40.06%	32.76%	17.11%	32.84
United States	136,377,810	12.62%	49.76%	28.89%	8.74%	26.57

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

average Commute Time (min)

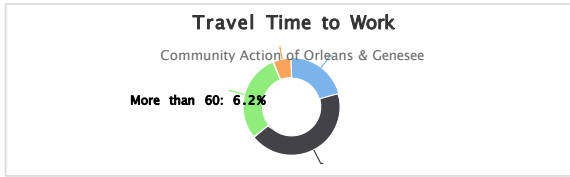




[View larger map](#)

Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2019-23

- Over 28 Minutes
- 25 - 28 Minutes
- 21 - 24 Minutes
- Under 21 Minutes
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



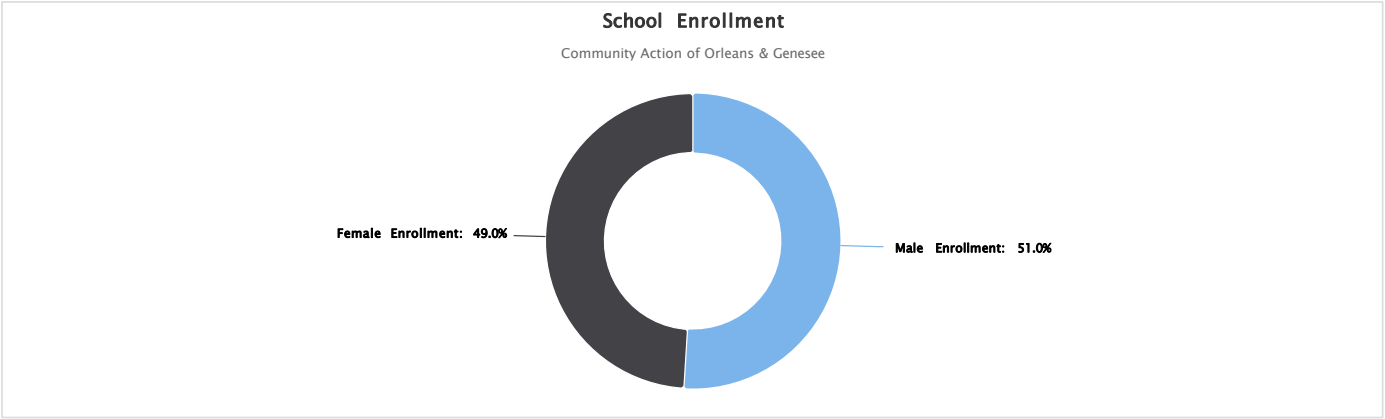
Education

School Enrollment

The below table shows the total public school enrollment in the selected region. Totals were updated to reflect counts for the 2023/2024 school year.

Report Area	Total Enrollment	Male Enrollment	Male Enrollment Percent	Female Enrollment	Female Enrollment Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	60,018	30,590	50.97%	29,428	49.03%
Genesee County, NY	4,994	2,531	50.68%	2,463	49.32%
Orleans County, NY	55,024	28,059	50.99%	26,965	49.01%
New York	3,030,737	1,553,362	51.25%	1,477,375	48.75%

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).



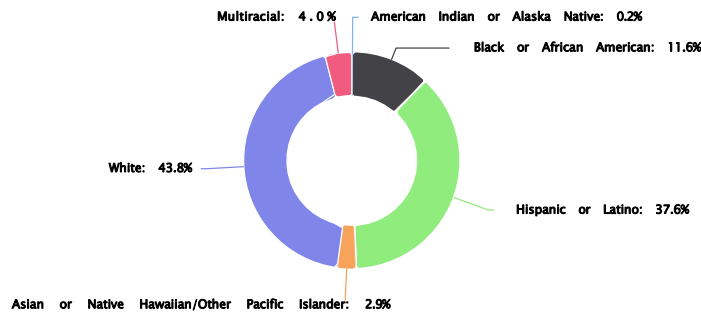
Student Enrollment by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

Report Area	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	117	6,938	22,551	1,725	26,315	2,392
Genesee County, NY	6	147	508	61	4,043	234
Orleans County, NY	111	6,791	22,043	1,664	22,272	2,158
New York	23,386	546,297	1,008,048	328,979	1,028,153	97,048

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).

Student Enrollment by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Student Enrollment by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity Percent

Report Area	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0.19%	11.56%	37.57%	2.87%	43.85%	3.99%
Genesee County, NY	0.12%	2.94%	10.17%	1.22%	80.96%	4.69%
Orleans County, NY	0.20%	12.34%	40.06%	3.02%	40.48%	3.92%
New York	0.77%	18.03%	33.26%	10.85%	33.92%	3.20%

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).

High School Dropouts

The table below shows the number of Public High School dropouts, where reported, in the selected region. Totals were updated to reflect counts for the 2023/2024 school year.

Report Area	Dropouts	Dropouts	Dropouts	Dropout Rate	Dropout Rate	Dropout Rate
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Males	Females
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	66	38	28	6.29%	6.76%	No data
Genesee County, NY	27	20	7	4.48%	6.23%	2.48%
Orleans County, NY	39	18	21	8.72%	7.47%	10.19%
New York	8,996	5,465	3,525	4.52%	5.34%	3.65%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).

High School Graduates

The table below shows the number of Public High School graduates, where reported, in the selected region for the 2023/2024 academic years.

Report Area	Graduates Total	Graduates Male	Graduates Female	Graduation Rate Total	Graduation Rate Male	Graduation Rate Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	942	497	445	89.71%	88.43%	91.19%
Genesee County, NY	561	294	267	93.03%	91.59%	94.68%
Orleans County, NY	381	203	178	85.23%	84.23%	86.41%
New York	171,794	85,795	85,843	86.27%	83.77%	88.92%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: New York State Education Department.

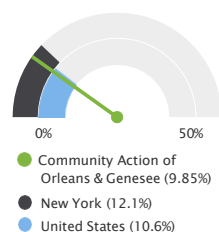
Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area, and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 years old, and is an estimated average for the period from 2019 to 2023.

For the selected area, 12.50% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 38.52% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

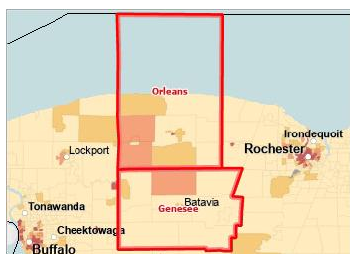
Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	9.85%	38.52%	17.72%	12.82%	12.50%	8.60%
Genesee County, NY	7.5%	36.7%	17.5%	14.7%	13.7%	9.9%
Orleans County, NY	13.3%	41.2%	18.0%	10.1%	10.8%	6.7%
New York	12.1%	24.6%	14.9%	8.9%	22.0%	17.5%
United States	10.6%	26.2%	19.4%	8.8%	21.3%	13.7%

Percent Population with No High School Diploma



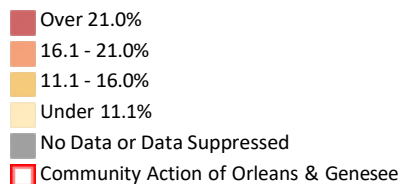
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



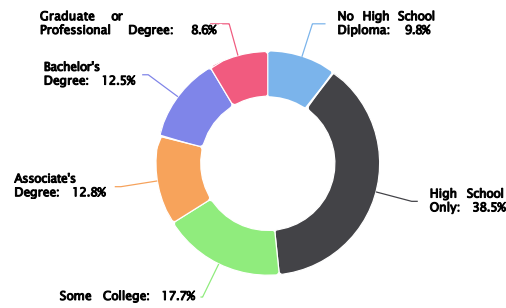
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Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Educational Attainment

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Educational Attainment by Gender - Male

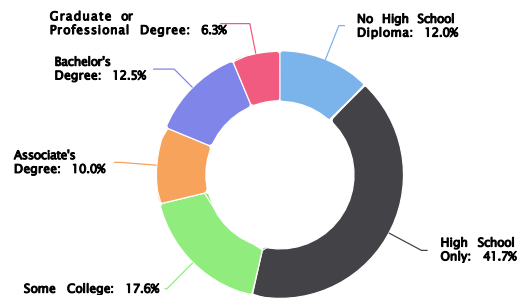
This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by males age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,234	14,755	6,223	3,550	4,421	2,215
Genesee County, NY	1,943	8,330	3,721	2,410	2,875	1,578
Orleans County, NY	2,291	6,425	2,502	1,140	1,546	637
New York	851,752	1,713,423	1,044,675	549,584	1,486,669	1,069,269
United States	12,672,705	30,682,267	21,510,946	8,767,038	23,131,281	14,617,230

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Educational Attainment by Gender - Male

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Educational Attainment by Gender - Female

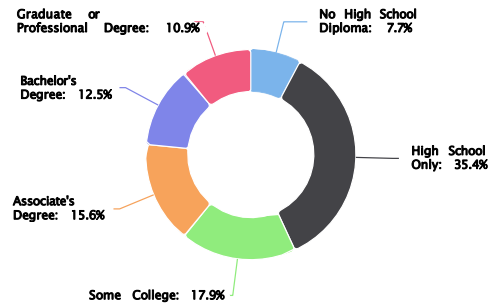
This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by females age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,751	12,562	6,342	5,542	4,448	3,882
Genesee County, NY	1,172	6,991	3,598	3,743	2,837	2,574
Orleans County, NY	1,579	5,571	2,744	1,799	1,611	1,308
New York	846,785	1,724,015	1,037,108	693,293	1,597,100	1,382,465
United States	11,557,512	29,154,222	22,843,450	11,292,219	25,460,259	16,745,532

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

Educational Attainment by Gender – Female

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2019 to 2023.

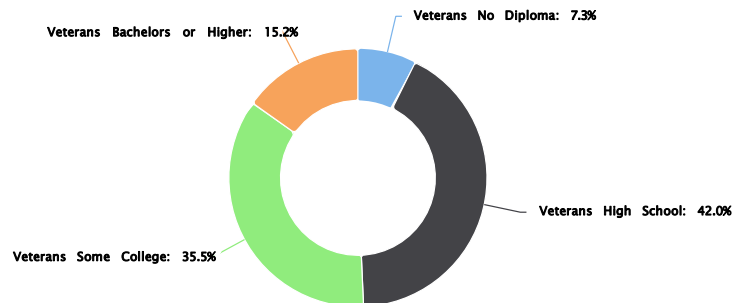
Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non- Veterans % No Diploma	Non- Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non- Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	7.33%	41.97%	35.54%	15.16%	10.09%	38.20%	30.06%	21.66%
Genesee County, NY	7.79%	38.17%	38.72%	15.32%	7.43%	36.56%	31.63%	24.38%
Orleans County, NY	6.70%	47.19%	31.18%	14.94%	13.91%	40.54%	27.80%	17.75%
New York	6.18%	31.25%	33.94%	28.63%	12.42%	24.27%	23.27%	40.04%
United States	4.76%	27.07%	37.05%	31.12%	11.10%	26.17%	27.45%	35.27%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2019-23.

Veterans – Educational Attainment

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Colleges, Universities, and Trade Schools

The number of colleges, universities, and trade schools for 2023/2024 school year are in the report area shown below.

Report Area	Total Institutions	4-Year or Higher Institutions	2-Year Institutions	Other Institutions
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2	0	1	1
Genesee County, NY	2	0	1	1
New York	417	239	85	93

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Integrated Post-secondary Education Data System](#).

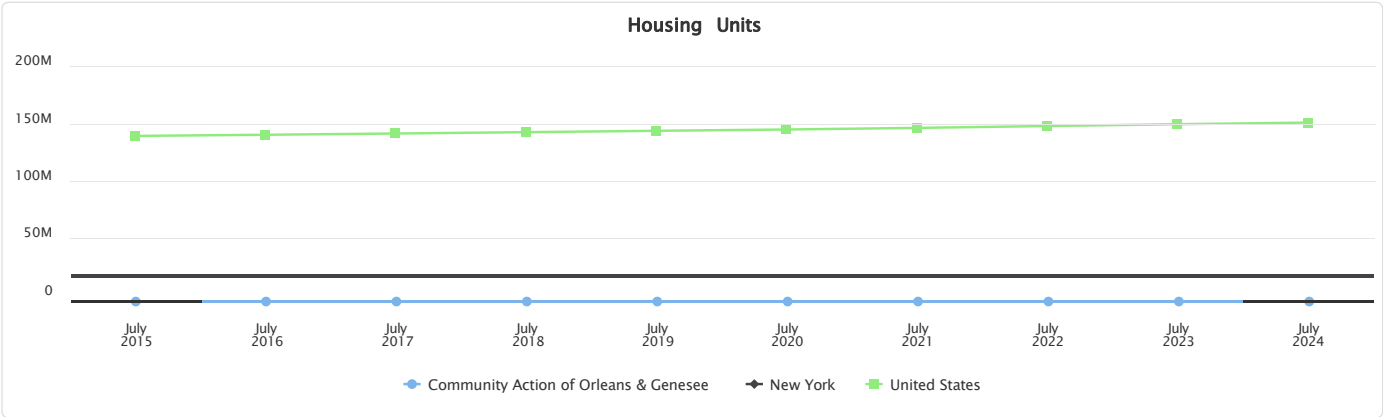
Housing

Housing Units

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2015-2024 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 44,647 housing units in the report area in 2024, an increase of 398 (or 0.9%) since 2015 compared to a 5.27% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021	July 2022	July 2023	July 2024
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,249	44,317	44,371	44,410	44,502	44,254	44,400	44,561	44,603	44,647
Genesee County, NY	25,707	25,750	25,788	25,819	25,902	26,024	26,103	26,202	26,218	26,255
Orleans County, NY	18,542	18,567	18,583	18,591	18,600	18,230	18,297	18,359	18,385	18,392
New York	16,487,112	16,563,936	16,643,364	16,725,372	16,808,762	16,990,966	17,074,146	17,172,384	17,263,506	17,355,210
United States	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244	140,811,440	142,172,055	143,799,370	145,359,015	146,770,711

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [US Census Population Estimates](#).

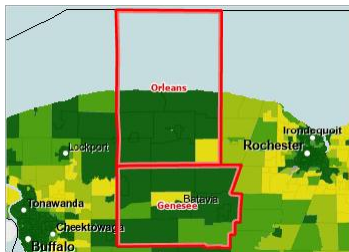


Housing Age

American Community Survey (ACS) totals for housing units, median year built and median age in 2023 for the report area are shown in the table below.

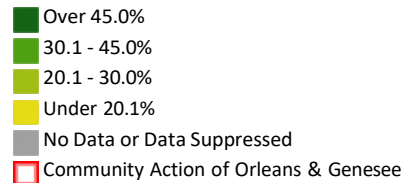
Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year built	Built After 2020	Built 2010 - 2020	Built 2000 - 2000	Built 1980 - 1999	Built 1960 - 1979	Built Before 1960
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,365	No data	63	1,129	2,226	7,428	9,376	24,143
Genesee County, NY	26,090	1956	52	683	1,219	3,772	6,211	14,153
Orleans County, NY	18,275	1954	11	446	1,007	3,656	3,165	9,990
New York	8,539,536	1958	35,818	419,141	537,517	1,169,472	1,885,432	4,492,156
United States	142,332,876	1980	1,644,980	12,736,038	19,324,640	36,755,929	34,739,491	37,131,798

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



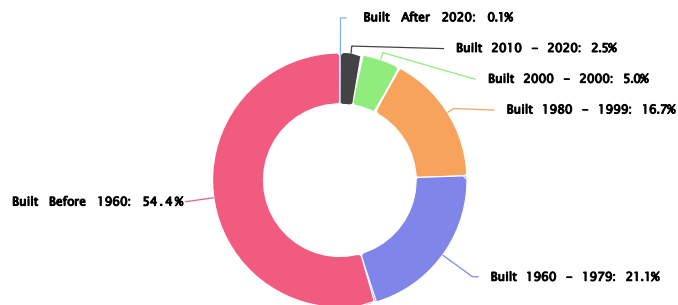
[View larger map](#)

Housing Constructed Before 1960, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Housing Age

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

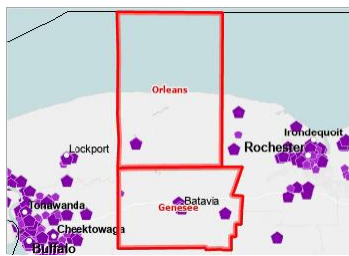


Fair Market Rent

Fair market monthly rent for 2025 (0-4 bedrooms) is shown below.

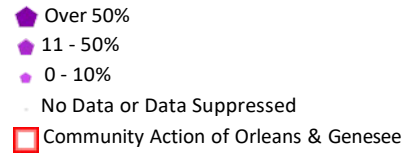
Report Area	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 0 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 1 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 2 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 3 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 4 Bedrooms
Genesee County, NY	\$745	\$897	\$1,087	\$1,310	\$1,441
Orleans County, NY	\$1,022	\$1,149	\$1,427	\$1,720	\$1,892
New York	\$1,152.68	\$1,242.81	\$1,490.35	\$1,868.84	\$2,070.74

Data Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition, 2025.



[View larger map](#)

Hours per Week at Minimum Wage Needed to Afford Housing, 1-Bedroom (at FMR) by County, NLIHC 2023

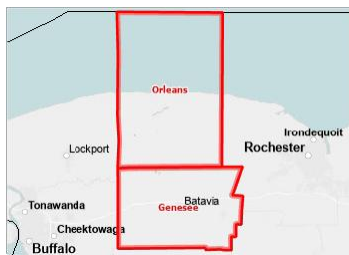


Housing Affordability

The National Low Income Housing Coalition reports each year on the amount of money a household must earn in order to afford a rental unit based on Fair Market Rents in the area and an accepted limit of 30% of income for housing costs.

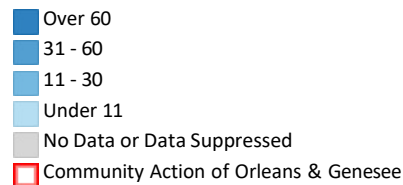
Report Area	Average Renter Hourly Wage	Hourly Wage 0 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 1 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 2 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 3 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 4 Bedrooms
Genesee County, NY	\$13.24	\$12.73	\$15.46	\$18.77	\$23.40	\$26.00
Orleans County, NY	\$14.91	\$18.04	\$20.19	\$25.13	\$30.38	\$33.48
New York	\$32.98	\$37.29	\$39.16	\$44.77	\$55.91	\$60.60

Data Source: *National Low Income Housing Coalition, 2024.*



[View larger map](#)

Hourly Wage Needed to Afford Housing, 1-Bedroom (at FMR) by County, NLIHC 2024



Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Census Bureau provides vacancy data based on American Community Survey 5-year estimates (2019 - 2023). Vacancy rates for the report area are reported below.

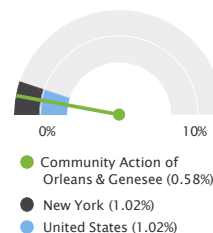
Vacant non-rental housing totals 259 units and includes those for sale only and sold but not occupied. For the report area, that is a non-rental housing vacancy rate of 0.58%, in comparison the national rate is 1.02%.

Vacant rental housing totals 402 units and includes those for rent and rented but not occupied. For the report area, that is a rental housing vacancy rate of 0.91%, in comparison the national rate is 2.20%.

Vacant other housing totals 2,727 units and includes those used for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use, as well as units used for migrant workers. For the report area, that is an other housing vacancy rate of 6.15%, in comparison the national rate is 7.21%.

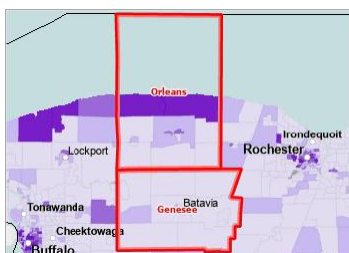
Report Area	Total Housing Units	Vacant Non-Rental	Vacant Non-Rental Rate	Vacant Rental	Vacant Rental Rate	Vacant Other	Vacant Other Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,365	259	0.58%	402	0.91%	2,727	6.15%
Genesee County, NY	26,090	79	0.30%	305	1.17%	937	3.59%
Orleans County, NY	18,275	180	0.98%	97	0.53%	1,790	9.79%
New York	8,539,536	87,253	1.02%	179,688	2.10%	603,639	7.07%
United States	142,332,876	1,453,932	1.02%	3,133,183	2.20%	10,262,896	7.21%

Vacant Non-Rental Rate



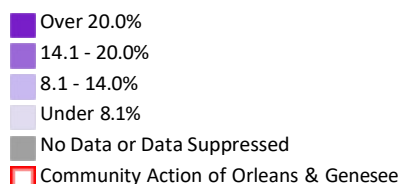
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Vacant Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



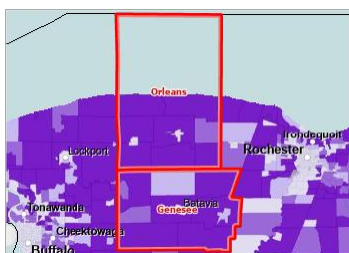
Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 30,920 owner occupied homes of the estimated 44,365 housing units in the report area in 2023. This 69.69% is a decrease over the 74.04% owner occupied homes in 2000.

Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2023	Owner Occupied Homes 2023	Owner Occupied Homes 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	38,133	28,232	74.04%	44,365	30,920	69.69%
Genesee County, NY	22,770	16,611	72.95%	26,090	18,381	70.45%
Orleans County, NY	15,363	11,621	75.64%	18,275	12,539	68.61%
New York	7,056,860	3,739,166	52.99%	8,539,536	4,164,793	48.77%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	142,332,876	82,892,037	58.24%

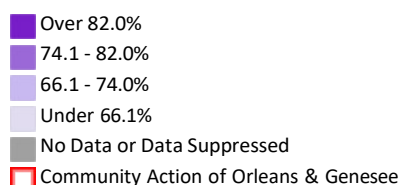
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

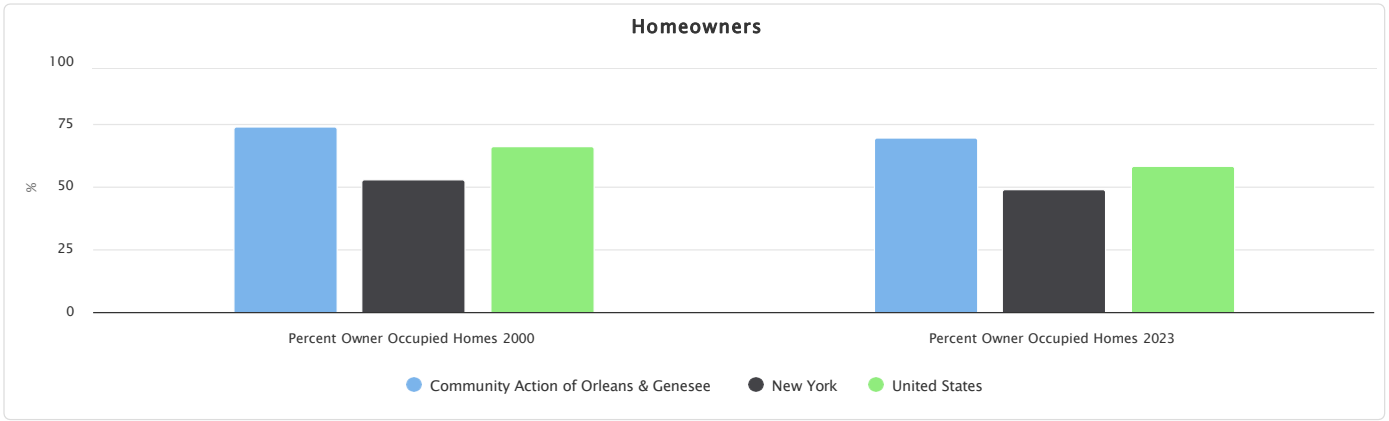
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

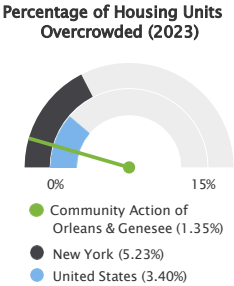




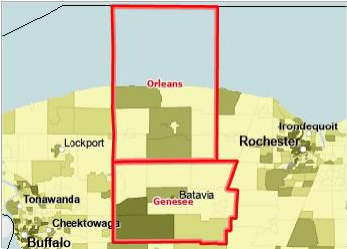
Overcrowded Housing

Occupied housing units, overcrowded housing units, and percent overcrowded for 2014-2019 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey Estimates are provided for the report area below. The average for the report area for 2023 is 1.35%, compared to a statewide average of 5.23%.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2019	Overcrowded Housing Units 2019	Percent Overcrowded 2019	Occupied Housing Units 2023	Overcrowded Housing Units 2023	Percent Overcrowded 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	37,493	462	1.23%	40,977	553	1.35%
Genesee County, NY	22,055	256	1.16%	24,769	422	1.70%
Orleans County, NY	15,438	206	1.33%	16,208	131	0.81%
New York	5,025,821	374,931	7.46%	7,668,956	400,943	5.23%
United States	92,289,957	4,045,979	4.38%	127,482,865	4,335,284	3.40%



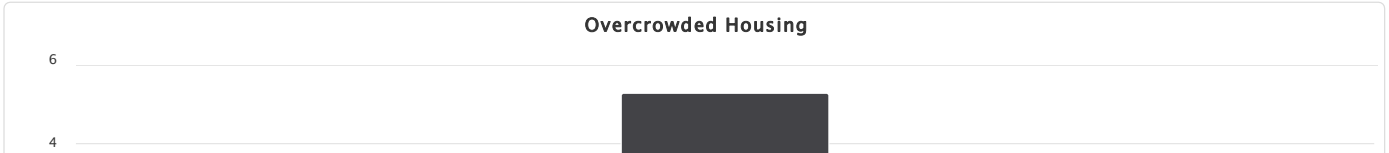
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Overcrowded Housing (Over 1 Person/Room), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

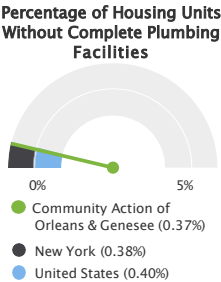
- Over 4.0%
- 2.1 - 4.0%
- 1.1 - 2.0%
- Under 1.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



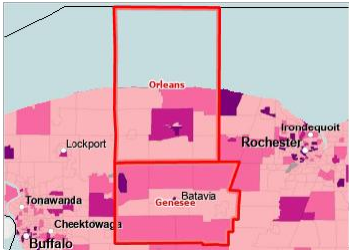
Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 138 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS 5 year estimates show 152 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2023.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2023	Housing Units without Plumbing 2023	Percent without Plumbing 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	38,133	138	0.36%	40,977	152	0.37%
Genesee County, NY	22,770	73	0.30%	24,769	83	0.34%
Orleans County, NY	15,363	65	0.37%	16,208	69	0.43%
New York	7,056,860	58,418	0.76%	7,668,956	29,449	0.38%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	128,722,108	519,469	0.40%

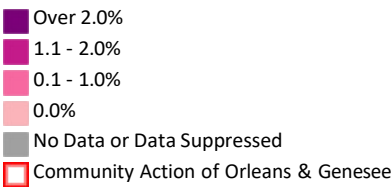


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Point in Time Homeless

Point-in-time counts (collected January 25, 2024) by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Continuum of Care Assistance Programs are provided for the report area below.

This indicator section has been broken into three different tables, with the first being totals for both households and per person counts.

Additionally, there are tables indicating numbers collected for both traditional housing homeless and emergency shelter homeless.

NOTE: CoC areas can be made up of multiple counties. Numbers listed for those areas with "Included CoC Counties" are the sum of all homeless counted in those counties.

New York State totals include New York City, and New York Balance of State.

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	1,818	320	22	2,026	1,046	26
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	909	160	11	1,013	523	13
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	909	160	11	1,013	523	13
New York	No data	59,043	30,306	197	62,355	95,457	207

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Transitional Housing Homeless Count

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	350	90	2	352	288	2
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	175	45	1	176	144	1
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	175	45	1	176	144	1
New York	No data	3,440	413	22	3,465	1,176	23

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Emergency Shelter Homeless Count

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	1,426	230	20	1,632	758	24
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	713	115	10	816	379	12
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	713	115	10	816	379	12
New York	No data	50,116	29,875	115	53,360	94,233	124

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Income

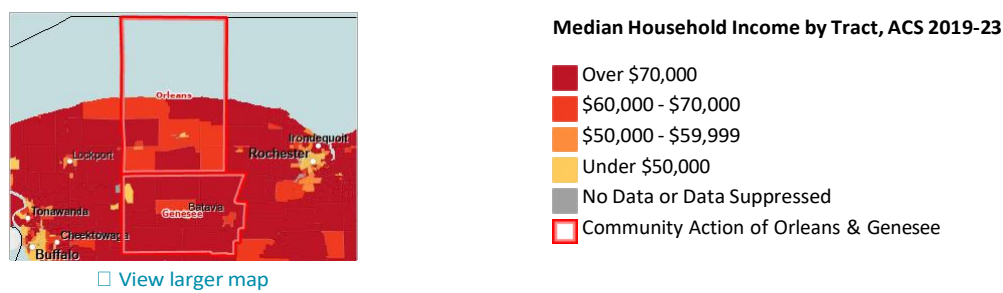
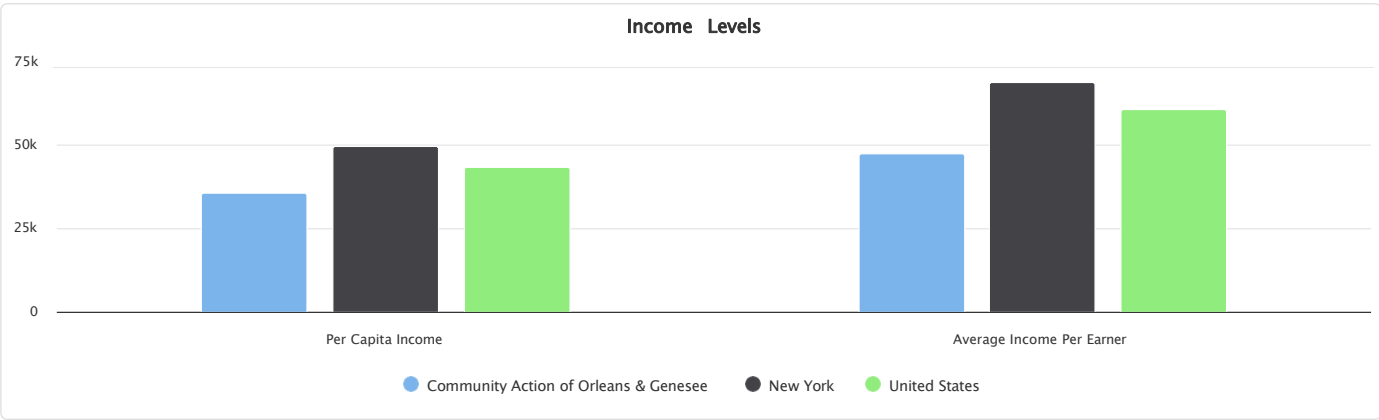
Income Levels

Three common measures of income are Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Income based on American Community Survey (ACS) estimates. All Three measures from the 2019 - 2023 ACS are shown for the report area below.

The Census Bureau defines an earner as someone age 15 and older that receives any form of income, whether it be wages, salaries, benefits, or other type of income.

Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Income Per Earner
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	No data	\$35,768	\$47,373
Genesee County, NY	\$72,055	\$36,737.39	\$48,119.78
Orleans County, NY	\$63,838	\$34,352.47	\$46,253.17
New York	\$84,578	\$49,520.21	\$68,861.02
United States	\$78,538	\$43,288.98	\$60,662.81

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

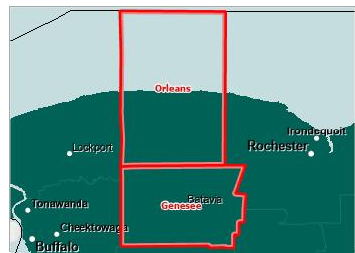


Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2023 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Genesee County, NY	56,192	\$71,749
Orleans County, NY	37,966	\$65,156
New York	19,132,517	\$82,052
United States	326,104,344	\$77,719

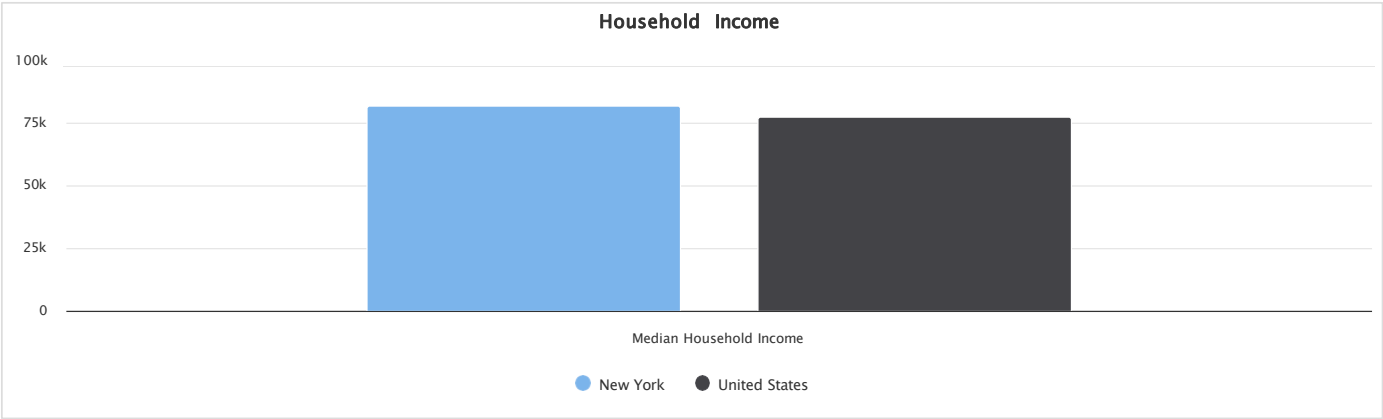
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2023

- Over \$60,000
- \$50,001 - \$60,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- Under \$40,000
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

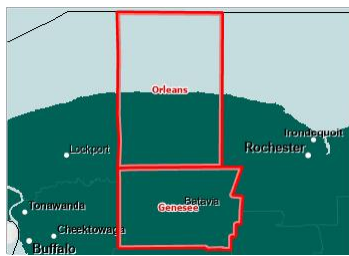


Household Income Trend

2013 - 2023 trend data estimates for Median Annual Household incomes are shown in the report area below.
Note: Median incomes cannot be calculated for Report Location.

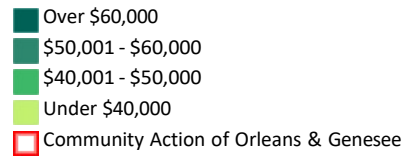
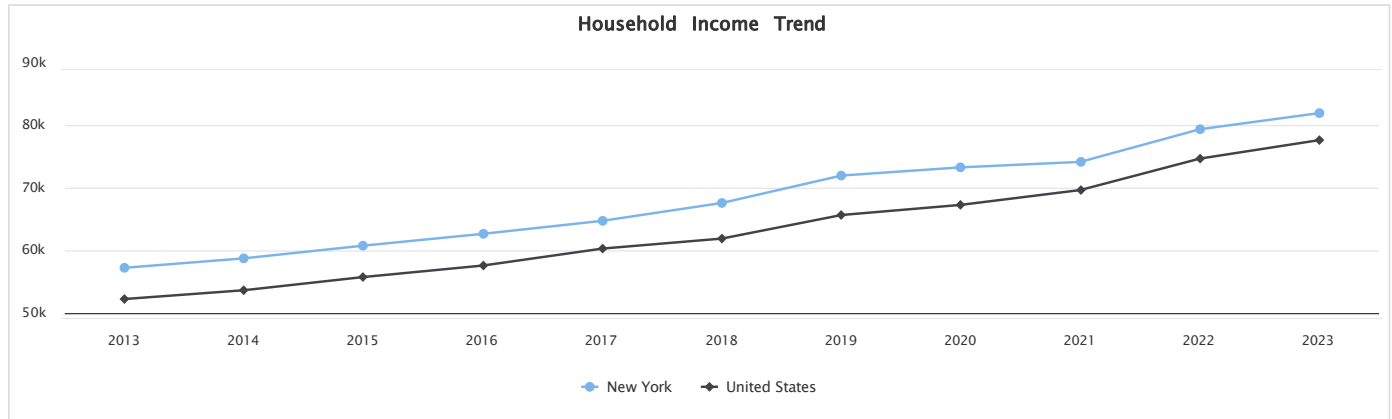
Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Genesee County, NY	\$42,641	\$52,410	\$53,771	\$54,211	\$55,522	\$58,925	\$62,570	\$62,641	\$62,785	\$68,973	\$71,749
Orleans County, NY	\$43,876	\$46,577	\$48,126	\$50,750	\$48,799	\$52,658	\$53,115	\$57,318	\$56,140	\$62,900	\$65,156
New York	\$57,255	\$58,771	\$60,805	\$62,700	\$64,783	\$67,648	\$72,038	\$73,354	\$74,230	\$79,463	\$82,052
United States	\$52,250	\$53,657	\$55,775	\$57,617	\$60,336	\$61,937	\$65,712	\$67,340	\$69,717	\$74,755	\$77,719

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2023

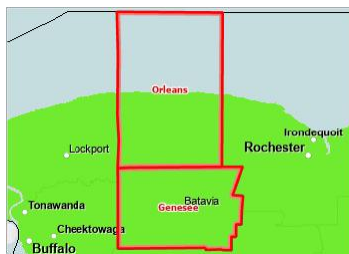


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from September 2024 to September 2025 is shown in the chart below.

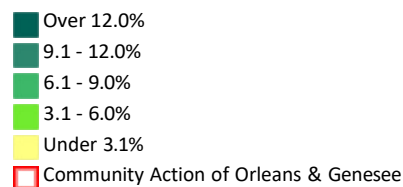
Report Area	Sep. 2024	Oct. 2024	Nov. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	May 2025	Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Aug. 2025	Sep. 2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%	3.6%	4.6%	4.9%	4.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.4%	3.7%	3.4%
Genesee County, NY	2.7%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%	4.3%	4.6%	3.9%	2.8%	2.5%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.2%
Orleans County, NY	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.9%	5.1%	5.3%	4.6%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.7%
New York	4.0%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%
United States	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.3%

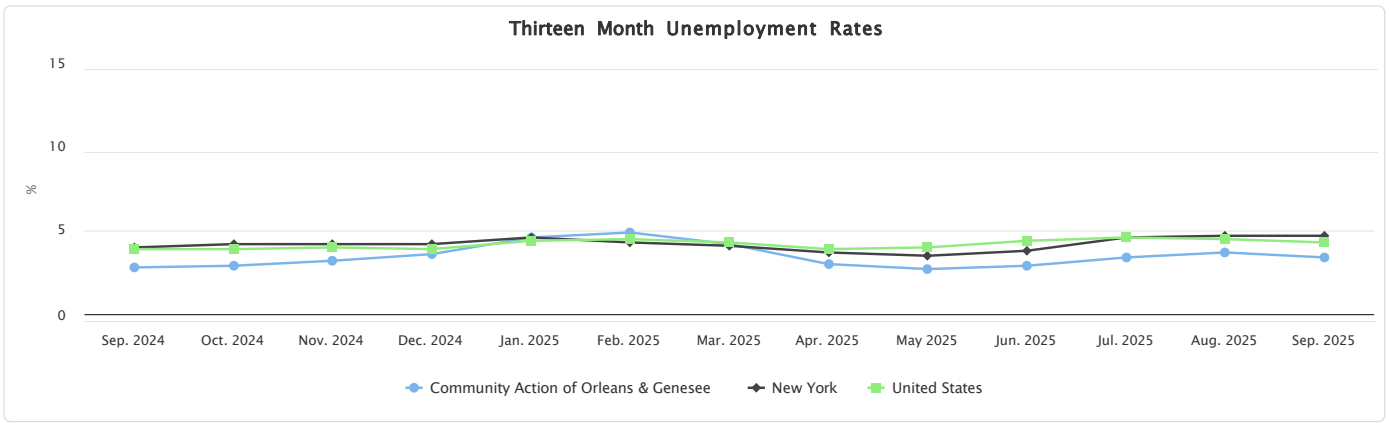
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2025 - September.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - September



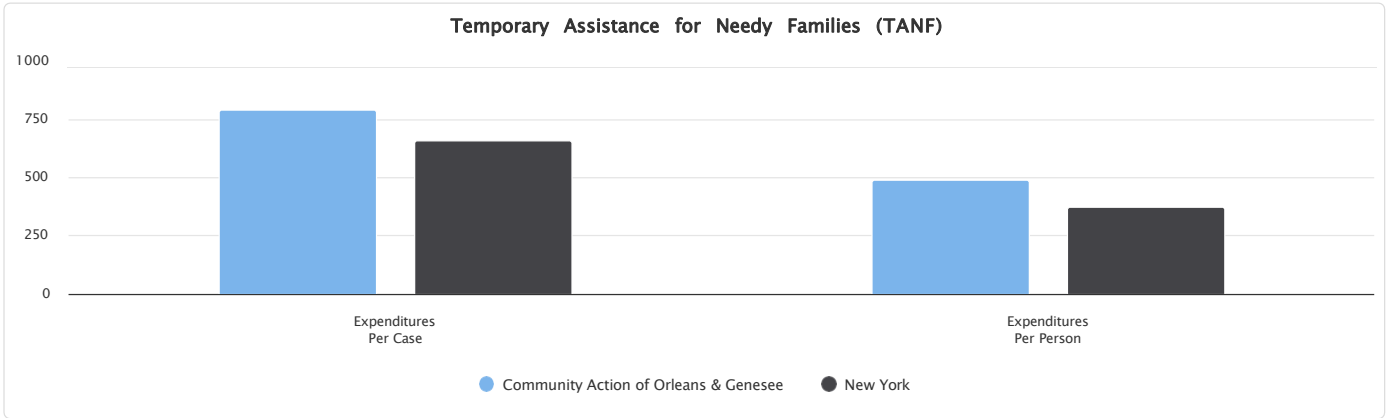


Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)

The number of persons receiving TANF in January 2025, within the report area is shown in below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 1,104 persons were receiving TANF benefits at a cost of \$542,513, or \$491.41 per recipient.

Report Area	Recipients Total	Recipients Children	Recipients Adults	Cases	Expenditures Total	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,104	504	600	684	\$542,513	\$793.15	\$491.41
Genesee County, NY	292	128	164	188	\$124,714	\$663.37	\$427.10
Orleans County, NY	812	376	436	496	\$417,799	\$842.34	\$514.53
New York	706,561	275,736	430,825	400,725	\$263,726,680	\$658.12	\$373.25

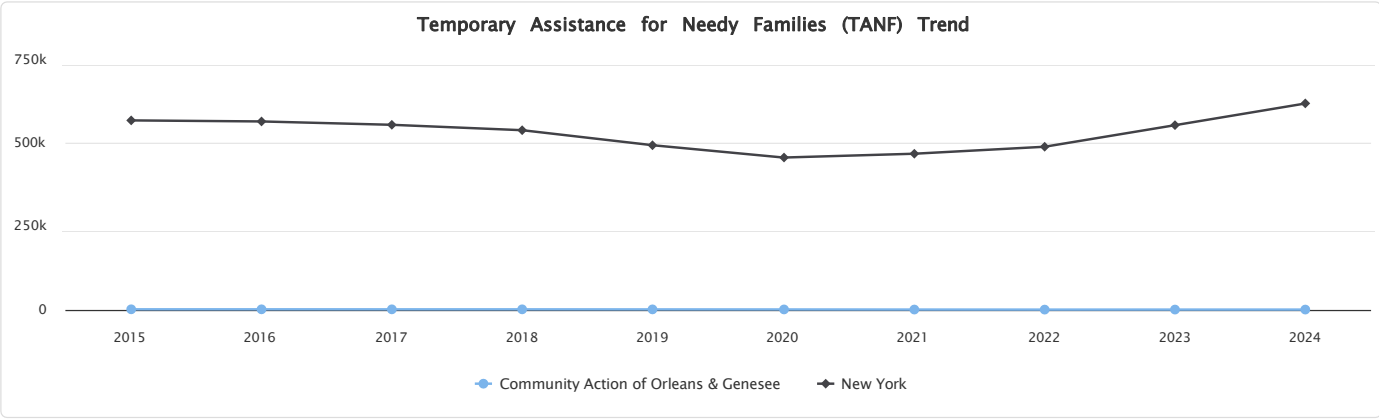
Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.



Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Trend

Report Area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,864	1,814	1,745	1,741	1,625	1,461	1,135	968	1,086	1,067
Genesee County, NY	580	580	625	626	533	422	356	325	362	279
Orleans County, NY	1,284	1,234	1,120	1,115	1,092	1,039	779	643	724	788
New York	569,551	566,387	556,305	540,031	494,824	457,899	469,351	490,402	555,266	620,620

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

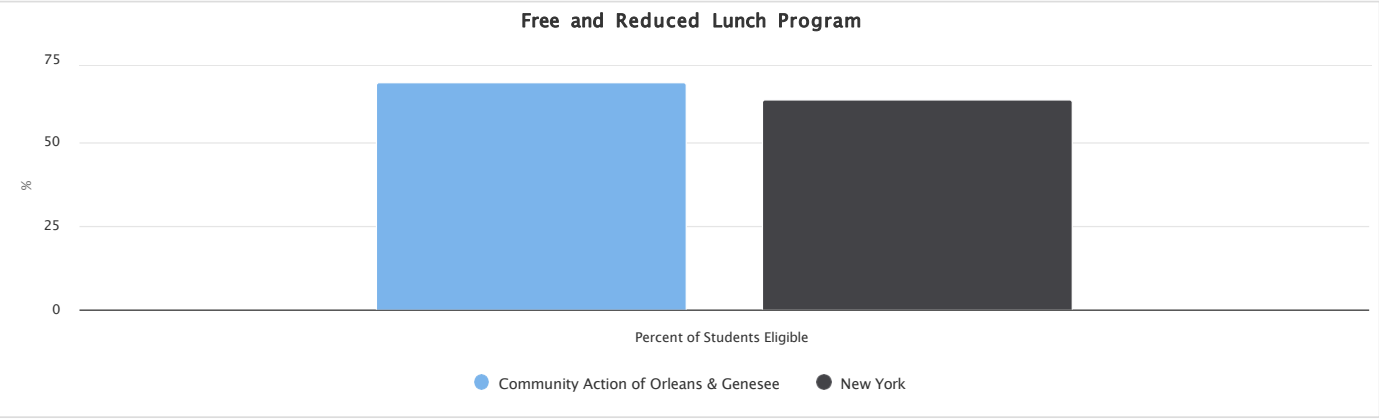


Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January, 2025. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies. 68.13%% of the students in the report area were eligible for free or reduced lunches, compared to a statewide rate of 62.95%.

Report Area	Total Student Enrollment (January, 2025)	Students Eligible	Percent of Students Eligible
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,634	8,608	68.13%
Genesee County, NY	7,303	4,575	62.65%
Orleans County, NY	5,331	4,033	75.65%
New York	1,587,797	999,528	62.95%

NOTE: This indicator is compared to the state average.
 Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#), January 2025.



Free and Reduced Lunch Program by School

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January, 2025. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies, including public and non-public.

County Name	School Food Authority	Enrollment	Free Eligible	Free Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Free and Reduced
Genesee County	Batavia City SD	2,165	1,952	90.2%	0	0%	90.2%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen CSD	992	550	55.4%	0	0%	55.4%
Genesee County	Elba CSD	415	227	54.7%	0	0%	54.7%
Genesee County	Le Roy CSD	1,100	647	58.8%	0	0%	58.8%
Genesee County	Notre Dame High School	394	72	18.3%	17	4.3%	22.6%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama CSD	685	367	53.6%	0	0%	53.6%
Genesee County	Pavilion CSD	628	314	50%	0	0%	50%
Genesee County	Pembroke CSD	924	429	46.4%	0	0%	46.4%
Genesee County	Genesee County Total	7,303	4,558	62.4%	17	0.2%	62.6%
Orleans County	Albion CSD	1,650	1,384	83.9%	0	0%	83.9%
Orleans County	Holley CSD	935	702	75.1%	0	0%	75.1%
Orleans County	Kendall CSD	775	443	57.2%	0	0%	57.2%
Orleans County	Lyndonville CSD	612	437	71.4%	0	0%	71.4%
Orleans County	Medina CSD	1,359	1,067	78.5%	0	0%	78.5%
Orleans County	Orleans County Total	5,331	4,033	75.7%	0	0%	75.7%
No data	NY Total	1,587,797	994,606	62.6%	4,922	0.3%	63%

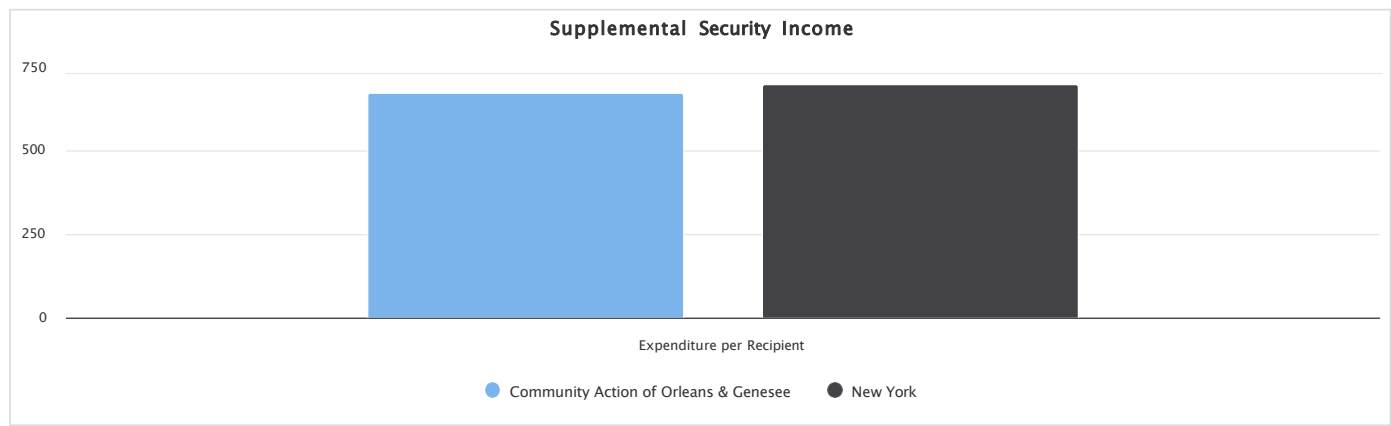
Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#), January 2025.

Supplemental Security Income

The below table shows the number of Supplemental Security Income recipients and expenditures by the state and federal governments issued per county in January 2025 for the report area. The report area average payment of \$673.38 to each recipient is less than the state average of \$701.71 per recipient.

Report Area	Recipients	Recipients Total	Recipients Federal	Recipients State	Expenditure per Recipient
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,184	\$1,470,654	\$1,314,323	\$156,331	\$673.38
Genesee County, NY	1,259	\$850,565	\$744,577	\$105,988	\$675.59
Orleans County, NY	925	\$620,089	\$569,746	\$50,343	\$670.37
New York	599,764	\$420,862,952	\$380,506,803	\$40,356,149	\$701.71

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

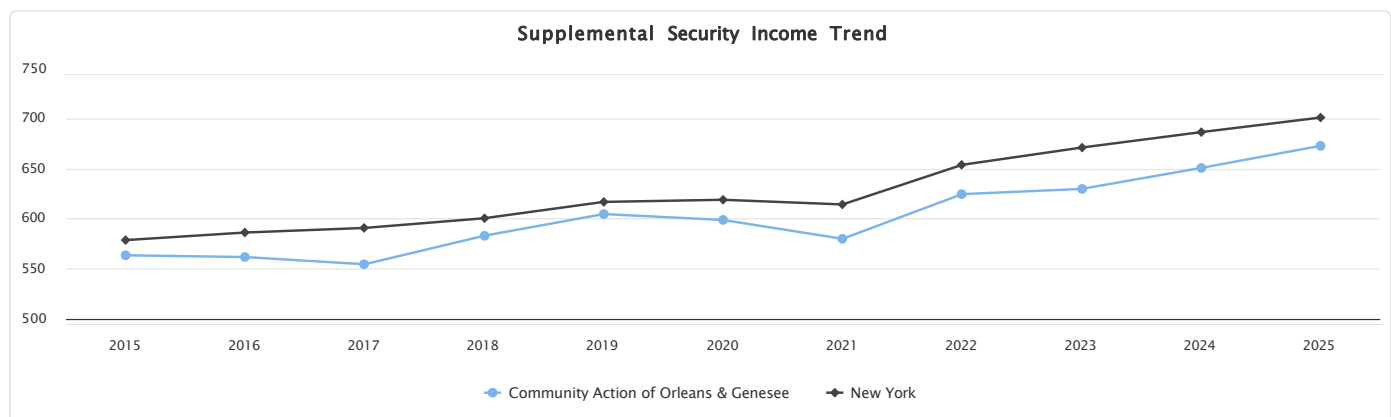


Supplemental Security Income Trend

Below are trend amounts in Expenditures Per Recipient of Supplemental Security Income for the selected report area. The amount has increased from \$563.76 to \$673.38 over the last 11 years. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$563.76	\$561.98	\$554.76	\$583.29	\$605.02	\$599.13	\$580.24	\$624.97	\$630.23	\$651.22	\$673.38
Genesee County, NY	\$577.84	\$561.91	\$557.22	\$576.26	\$596.73	\$574.87	\$568.59	\$613.87	\$622.03	\$647.10	\$675.59
Orleans County, NY	\$546.17	\$562.06	\$551.79	\$592.19	\$615.92	\$629.49	\$594.88	\$638.63	\$640.95	\$656.70	\$670.37
New York	\$578.96	\$586.55	\$591.13	\$600.83	\$617.20	\$619.36	\$614.67	\$654.35	\$671.63	\$687.09	\$701.71

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

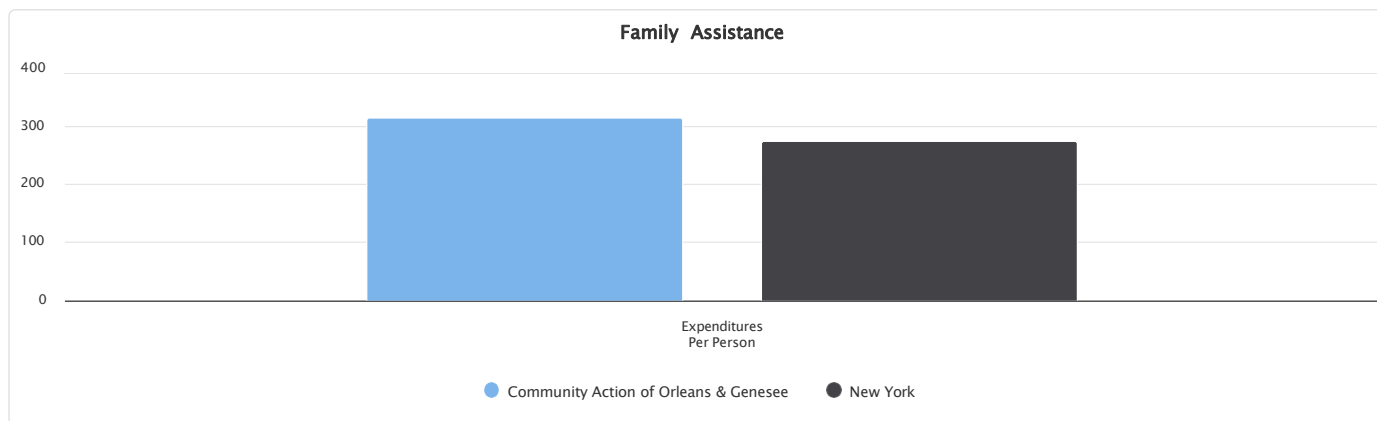


Family Assistance

The number of persons receiving Family Assistance within the report area is shown in the table below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 498 persons were receiving Family Assistance benefits at a cost of \$156,299, or \$313.85 per recipient, in the report area during January 2025.

Report Area	Family Assistance Recipients Total	Cases Children	Cases Adult	Cases Total	Expenditures Total	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	498	366	132	222	\$156,299	\$704.05	\$313.85
Genesee County, NY	129	100	29	54	\$31,621	\$585.57	\$245.12
Orleans County, NY	369	266	103	168	\$124,678	\$742.13	\$337.88
New York	203,706	136,908	66,798	85,810	\$55,861,269	\$650.99	\$274.22

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

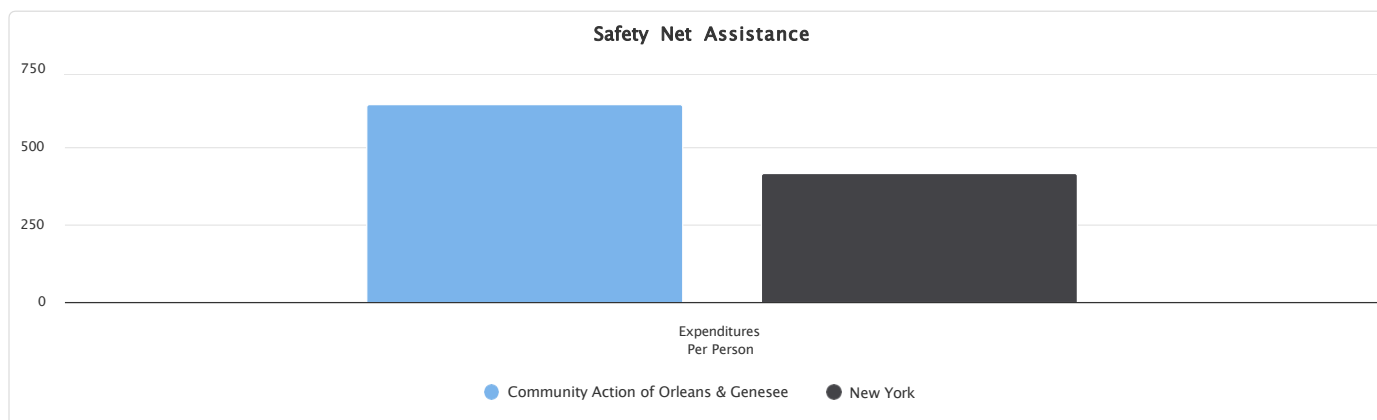


Safety Net Assistance

The number of persons receiving Safety Net Assistance within the report area is shown in the table below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 606 persons were receiving Safety Net Assistance benefits at a cost of \$386,214, or \$637.32 per recipient, in the report area during January 2025.

Report Area	Safety Net Recipients Total	Cases Children	Cases Adult	Cases Total	Expenditures Total	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	606	138	468	462	\$386,214	\$835.96	\$637.32
Genesee County, NY	163	28	135	134	\$93,093	\$694.72	\$571.12
Orleans County, NY	443	110	333	328	\$293,121	\$893.66	\$661.67
New York	502,855	138,828	364,027	314,915	\$207,865,411	\$660.07	\$413.37

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

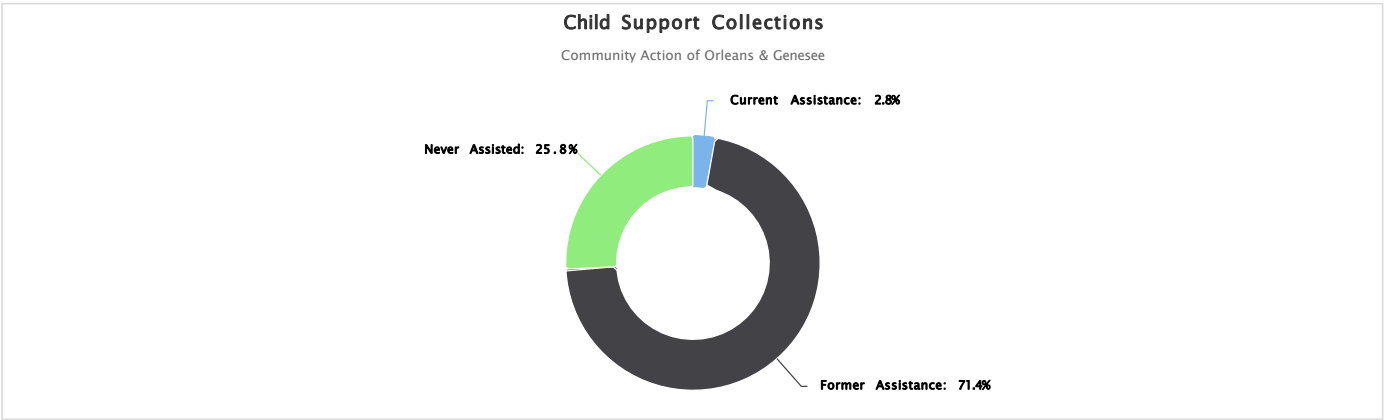


Child Support Collections

Child support collections for the report area are shown below. During January 2025, child support collections totaled \$873,835.43.

Report Area	Child Support Collections	Child Support Collections	Child Support Collections	Child Support Collections
	Total	Current Assistance	Former Assistance	Never Assisted
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$873,835.43	\$24,546.04	\$624,179.43	\$225,109.96
Genesee County, NY	\$498,242.34	\$5,203.78	\$350,784.39	\$142,254.17
Orleans County, NY	\$375,593.09	\$19,342.26	\$273,395.04	\$82,855.79
New York	\$142,387,692.95	\$4,114,813.01	\$86,050,346.69	\$52,222,533.25

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.



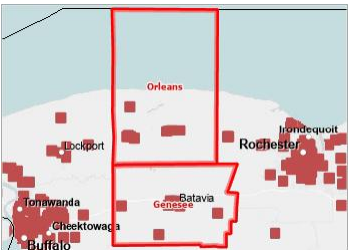
Health Care

Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 22 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the second quarter of 2025.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	22	3	7	8	1	0
Genesee County, NY	11	2	4	3	0	0
Orleans County, NY	11	1	3	5	1	0
New York	2,170	218	601	571	55	0
United States	55,894	7,023	14,752	12,599	5,631	125

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File. 2025.



[View larger map](#)

All Providers of Service, POS June 2025

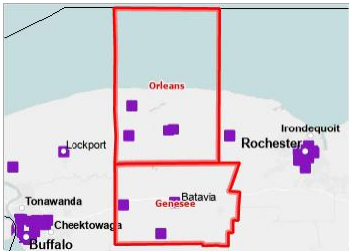
-
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Federally Qualified Health Centers

Federally Qualified Health Centers in this selected area.

County	Provider Number	FQHC Name	Address	City	Phone
Genesee County	PN: 571802	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC.	319 W MAIN STREET	BATAVIA	(585) 344-2203
Genesee County	PN: 571803	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	860 MAIN ROAD	CORFU	(670) 590-2424
Genesee County	PN: 571804	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC	3384 CHURCH STREET	ALEXANDER	(585) 599-6446
Orleans County	PN: 331843	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	301 WEST AVE	ALBION	(585) 589-5613
Orleans County	PN: 571832	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH, INC.	14014 STATE ROUTE 31	ALBION	(585) 637-3905
Orleans County	PN: 571834	OAK ORCHARD HEALTH	911 W CENTER ST	MEDINA	(585) 637-3905
Orleans County	PN: 331008	OAK ORCHARD COMM HLTH CTR	77 SOUTH MAIN STREET	LYNDONVILLE	(585) 765-2060
Orleans County	PN: 571197	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC.	317 WEST AVE	ALBION	(585) 765-2060

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). 4th Quarter 2024.



[View larger map](#)

Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS June 2025

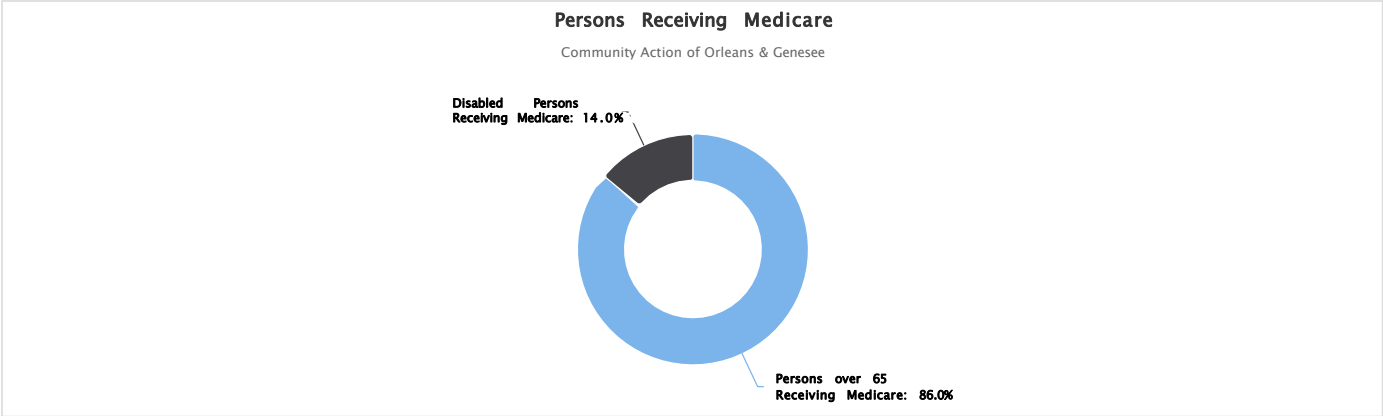
-   Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 24,119 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2023. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 3,382 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2024.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	20,737	3,382	24,119
Genesee County, NY	12,520	1,791	14,311
Orleans County, NY	8,217	1,591	9,808
New York	3,494,005	415,282	3,909,287
United States	60,718,882	7,189,884	67,908,765

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File . 2024.

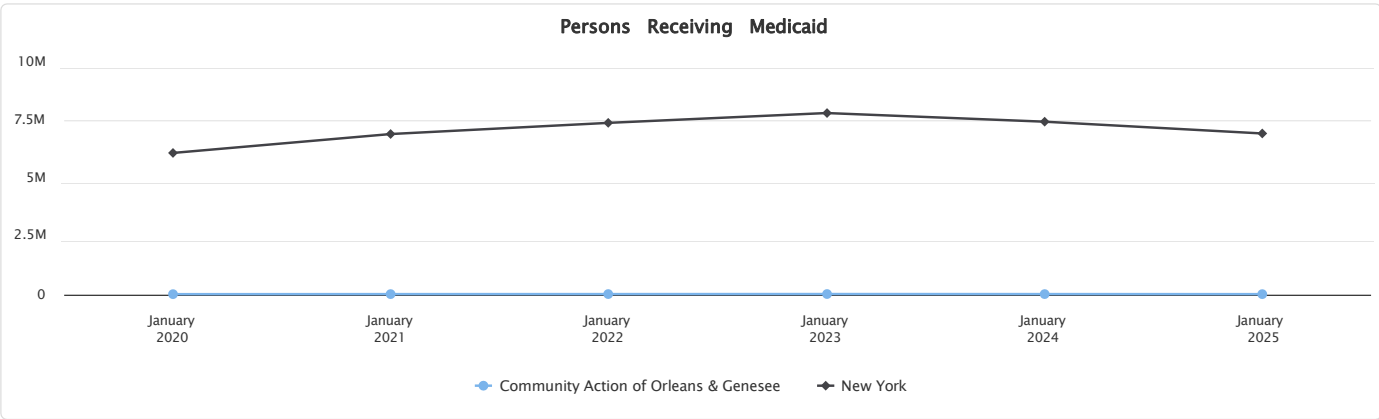


Persons Receiving Medicaid

New York Medicaid enrollment trends for the last six years are seen in the below table. For the selected area, the number of Medicaid users has increased from 23,103 in 2019 to 24,016 in 2025. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	January 2020	January 2021	January 2022	January 2023	January 2024	January 2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	23,103	25,737	27,383	28,962	26,623	24,016
Genesee County, NY	12,461	14,063	15,057	15,912	14,453	13,019
Orleans County, NY	10,642	11,674	12,326	13,050	12,170	10,997
New York	6,100,902	6,915,064	7,396,274	7,817,672	7,446,289	6,939,731

Data Source: New York State Department of Health.

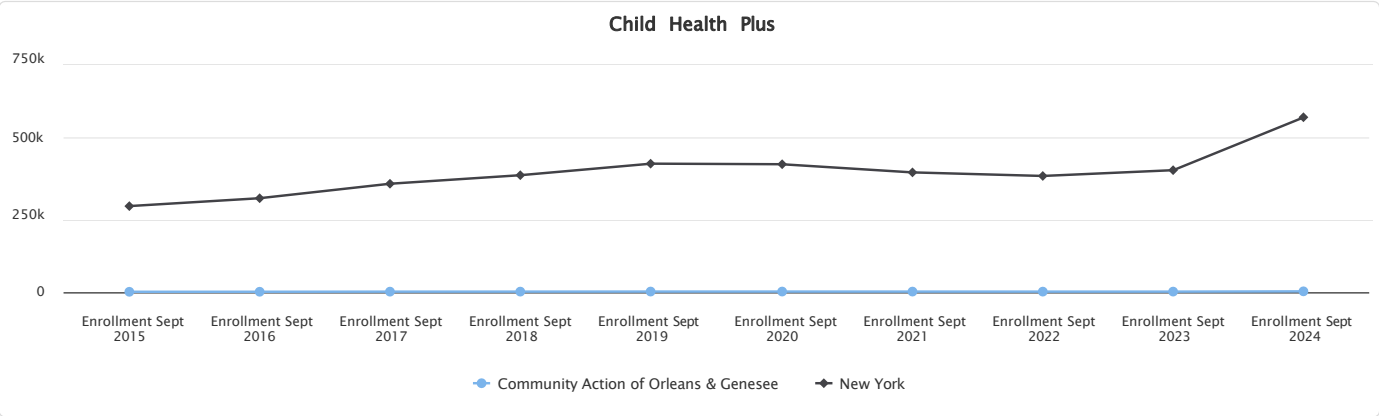


Child Health Plus

The table below shows the total enrollment for the New York Child Health Plus program for each September 2015 - 2024. According to the New York Department of Health, there were 2,914 persons enrolled in the Child Health Plus Program during September 2024. Between September 2015 and September 2024, enrollment increased in the report area by 1,463 persons, or 100.8%.

Report Area	Enrollment Sept 2015	Enrollment Sept 2016	Enrollment Sept 2017	Enrollment Sept 2018	Enrollment Sept 2019	Enrollment Sept 2020	Enrollment Sept 2021	Enrollment Sept 2022	Enrollment Sept 2023	Enrollment Sept 2024
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,451	1,586	1,906	2,002	2,205	2,224	2,080	1,969	2,076	2,914
Genesee County, NY	803	871	1,087	1,140	1,257	1,267	1,221	1,141	1,202	1,708
Orleans County, NY	648	715	819	862	948	957	859	828	874	1,206
New York	277,947	303,430	350,195	377,789	414,986	413,166	386,849	375,284	393,998	564,790

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#). September 2024.

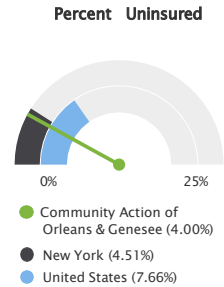


Uninsured Population

The uninsured population of 2023 is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

Report Area	Insurance Population (2022 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	97,629	71,103	3,908	4.00%
New York	19,872,319	14,601,890	895,540	4.51%
United States	332,387,540	243,728,120	25,457,101	7.66%

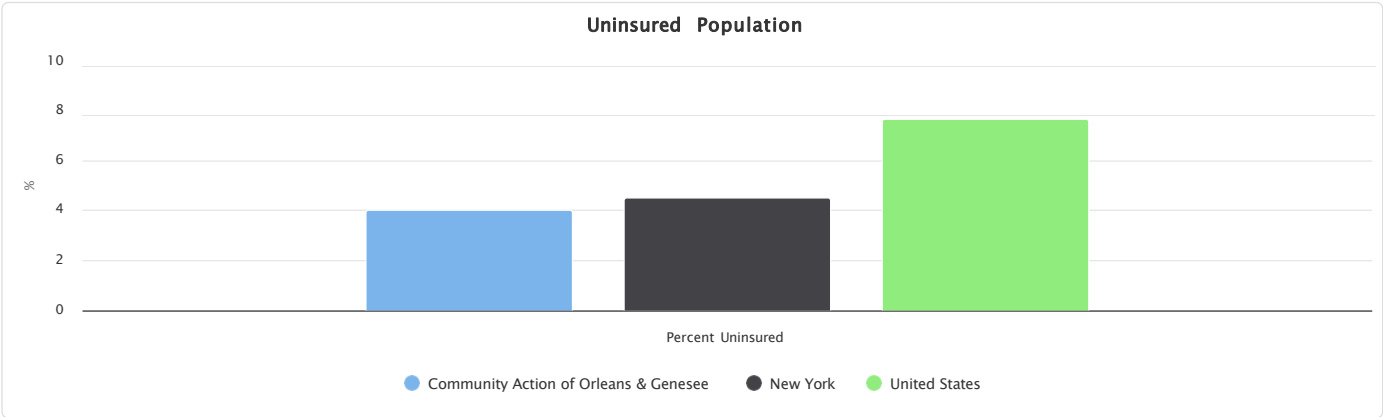
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates. 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

- Over 20.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- 10.1 - 15.0%
- Under 10.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Prenatal Care

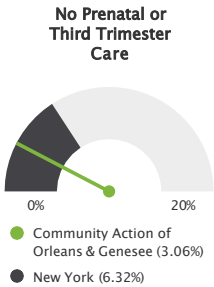
In 2023, a total of 15 women did not receive, or report prenatal care in the report area. This figure indicates that 1.81% of pregnant women did not receive, or report prenatal care during pregnancy.

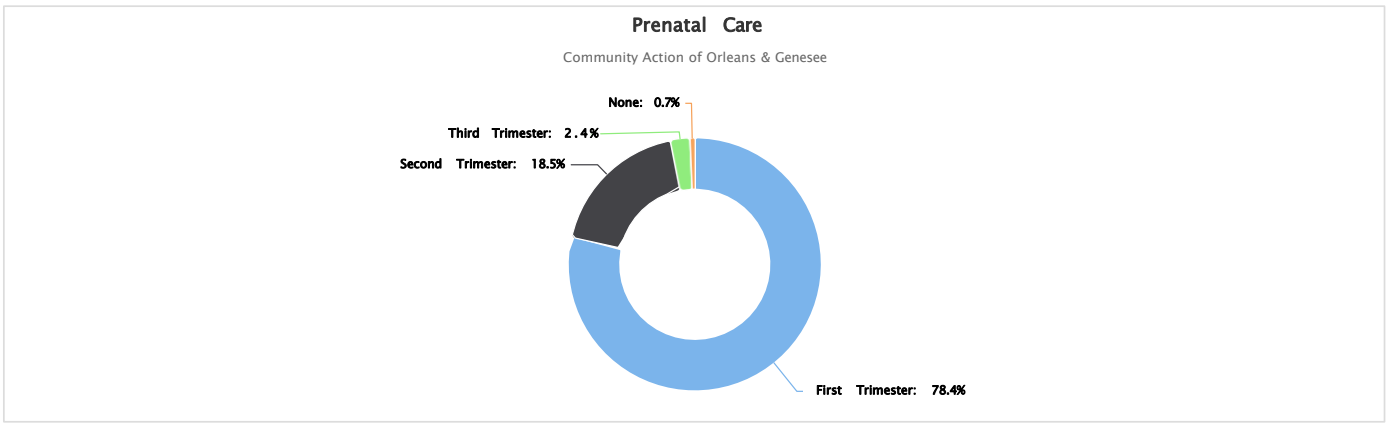
Report Area

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Genesee County, NY	385	75	5	3	1	6	475	1.68%
Orleans County, NY	277	60	11	2	0	4	354	3.67%
New York	146,669	37,818	11,172	2,262	2,054	2,692	202,667	6.63%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#). 2023.



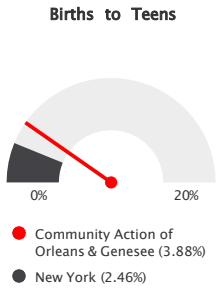


Teen Births

In 2023, there was a total of 34, or 4.10% of all births to women under the age of 20.

Report Area	Age Under 15	Age 15 to 17	Age 18 to 19	Total Live Births	Births to Teens	Births to Teens
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0	5	29	829	34	4.10%
Genesee County, NY	0	5	10	475	15	3.16%
Orleans County, NY	0	0	19	354	19	5.37%
New York	76	1,201	3,790	202,667	5,067	2.50%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: New York State Department of Health. 2023.



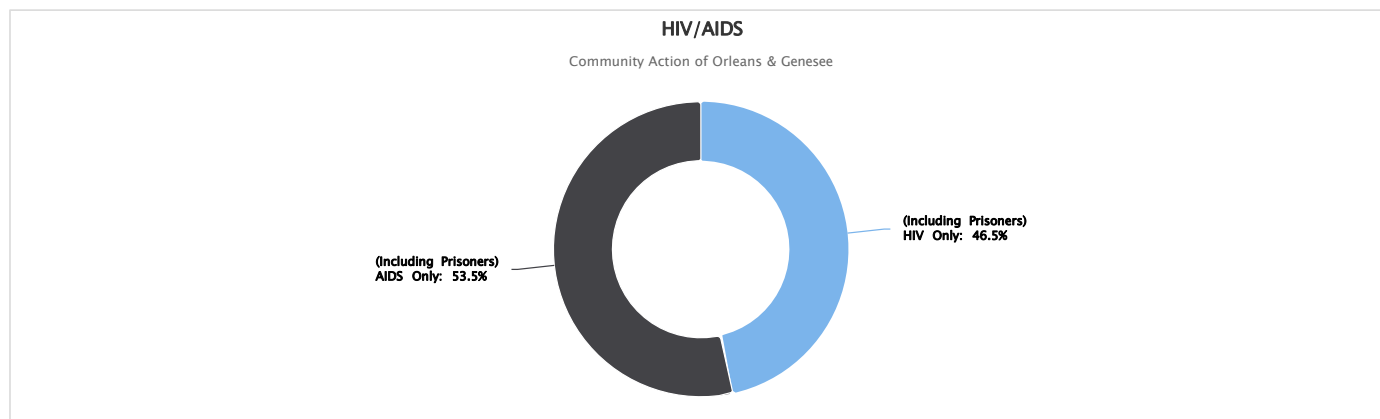
HIV/AIDS

In December 2023, there were 129 reported cases of HIV/AIDS in the report area. HIV/AIDS cases are reported as total cases and non-prison cases. Based on this, an estimated 24% of reported cases were in the prison population.

Note: Certain counties were included together, and as a result data for those areas may show up twice.
Essex and Hamilton Counties
Lewis and St. Lawrence Counties
Schuyler and Yates Counties

Report Area	(Including Prisoners) Total HIV/AIDS	(Including Prisoners) HIV Only	(Including Prisoners) AIDS Only	(Excluding Prisoners) Total HIV/AIDS	(Excluding Prisoners) HIV Only	(Excluding Prisoners) AIDS Only
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	129	60	69	98	39	59
Genesee County, NY	71	38	33	54	24	30
Orleans County, NY	58	22	36	44	15	29
New York	23,538	11,148	12,390	23,245	11,012	12,233

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#).

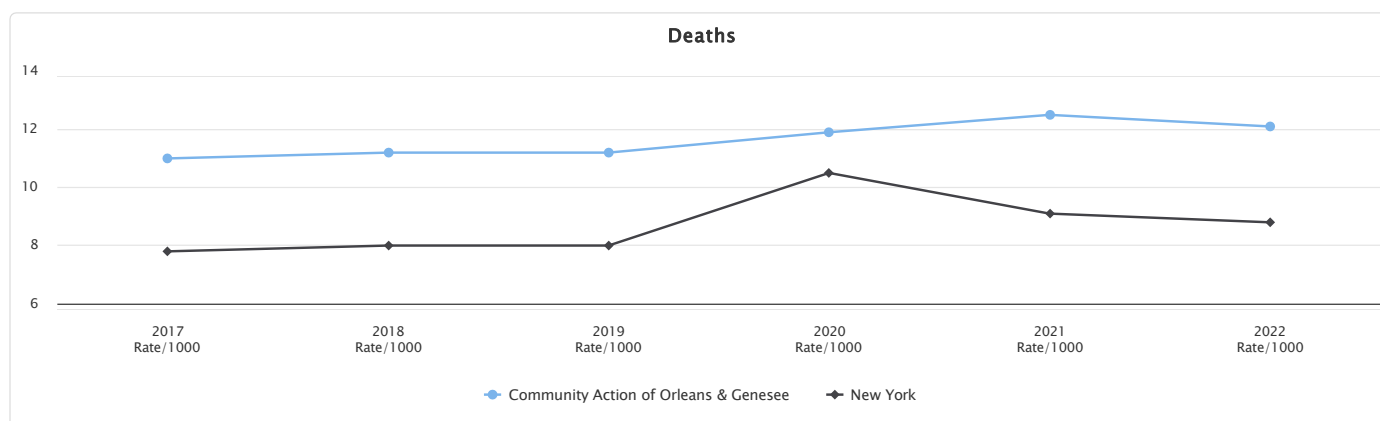


Deaths

In 2022, there was a total of 1,172 deaths in the report area, which equals a death rate of 12.1 per 1000 persons.

Report Area	2017 Total	2017 Rate/1000	2018 Total	2018 Rate/1000	2019 Total	2019 Rate/1000	2020 Total	2020 Rate/1000	2021 Total	2021 Rate/1000	2022 Total	2022 Rate/1000
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,090	11.0	1,098	11.2	1,098	11.2	1,227	11.9	1,223	12.5	1,172	12.1
Genesee County, NY	634	10.9	666	11.6	666	11.6	730	12.8	735	12.7	694	12.1
Orleans County, NY	456	11.1	432	10.7	432	10.7	497	12.4	488	12.3	478	12.2
New York	155,191	7.8	156,405	8.0	156,405	8.0	203,393	10.5	181,421	9.1	173,986	8.8

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#).

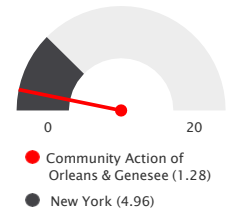


Physicians

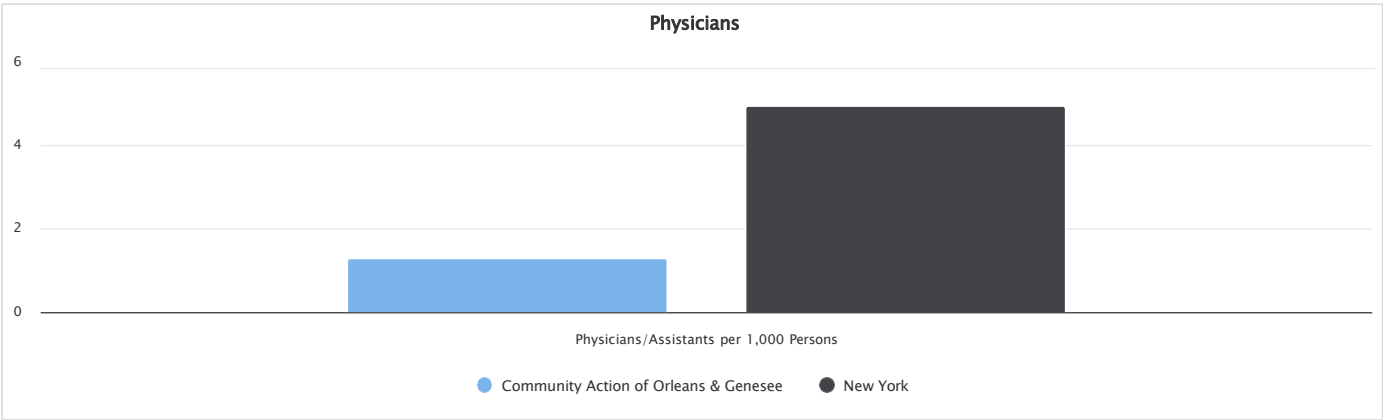
The table below shows the number of Physicians, Physicians with 3-year licenses, Physician assistants and Specialist assistants for the report area. There are 1.28 physicians per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 4.96 physicians per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Physicians, MD	Physicians, 3yr	Physician Assistants	Specialist Assistants	Physicians/Assistants per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	81	0	43	1	1.28
Genesee County, NY	67	0	32	1	1.73
Orleans County, NY	14	0	11	0	0.63
New York	80,239	0	18,146	90	4.96

Physicians/Assistants, Rate
per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2025.

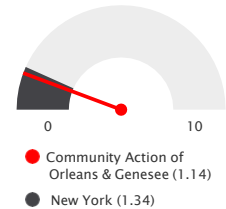


Dentists

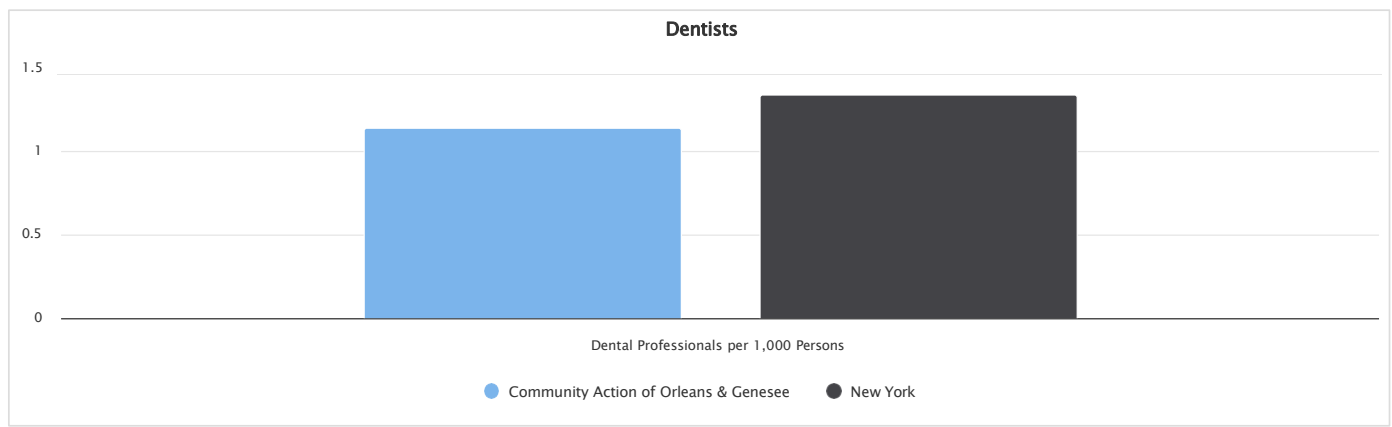
The table below shows the number of Dentists, Dental Hygienists and Certified Dental Assistants for the report area. There are 1.14 dental professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 1.34 dental professionals per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Dentists	Dental Hygienists	Certified Dental Assistants	Dental Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	23	64	24	1.14
Genesee County, NY	18	43	7	1.17
Orleans County, NY	5	21	17	1.08
New York	14,677	10,594	1,447	1.34

Dental Professionals, Rate
per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2025.

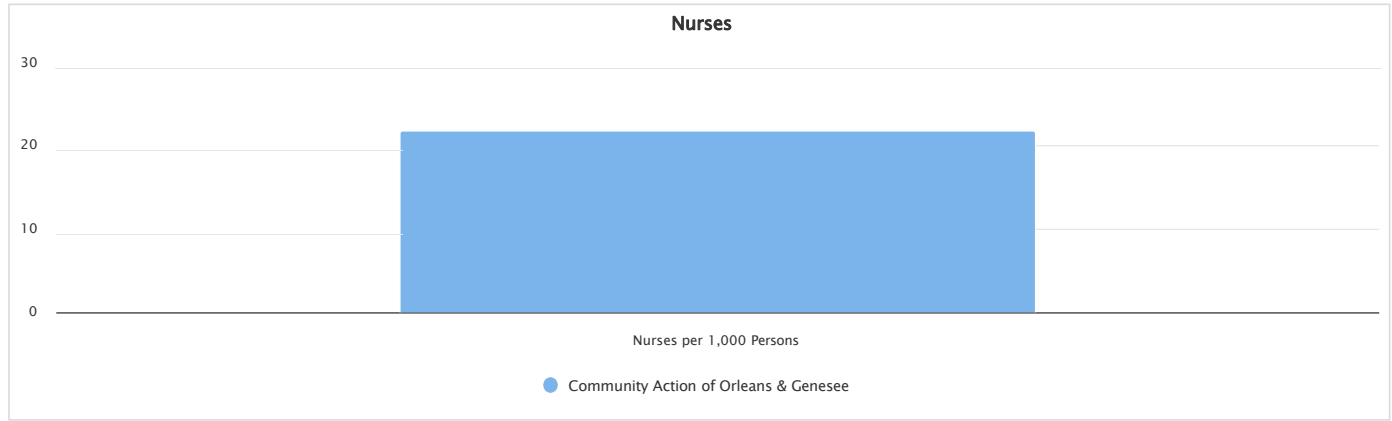


Nurses

Report Area	Nurse, RN	Nurse, LPN	Nurse Practitioners	Midwives	Nurses per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,464	530	120	7	21.73
Genesee County, NY	995	318	98	7	24.47
Orleans County, NY	469	212	22	0	17.71
New York	272,352	58,010	No data	1,125	No data



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department, 2025.

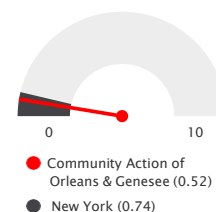


Mental Health Professionals

The table below shows the number of Mental Health Professionals for the report area. There are 0.52 mental health professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 0.74 mental health professionals per 1000 persons.

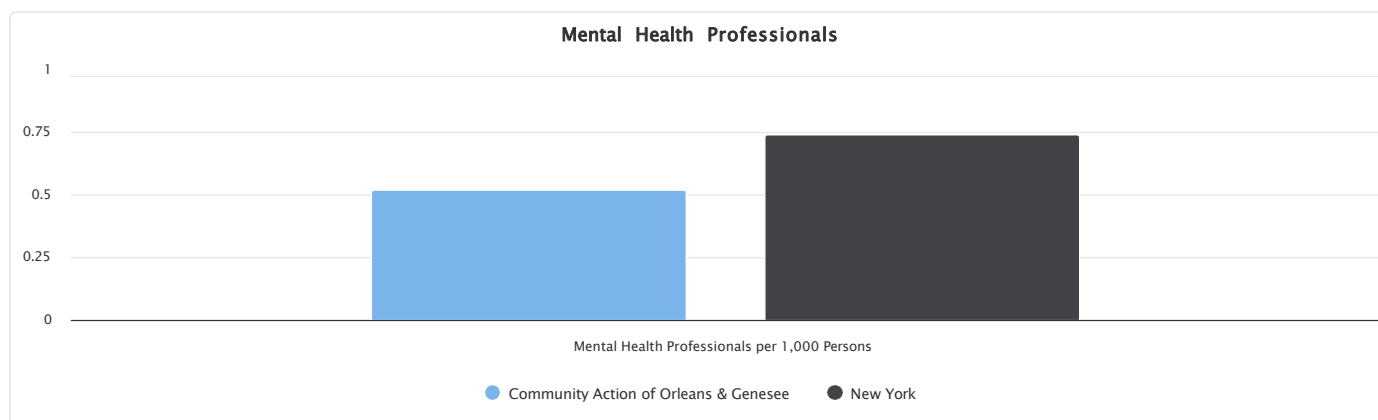
Mental Health Professionals
Rate per 1,000 Population

Report Area	Psychoanalysts	Mental Health Counselors	Creative Arts Therapists	Marriage and Family Therapists	Mental Health Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0	44	5	2	0.52
Genesee County, NY	0	32	4	2	0.66
Orleans County, NY	0	12	1	0	0.33
New York	664	10,865	1,835	1,340	0.74



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. New York State Education Department. 2025.

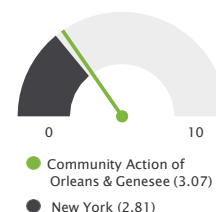


Therapists

The below table shows the number of Physical, Occupational and Massage Therapists for the report area. There are 3.07 therapist professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 2.81 therapist professionals per 1000 persons.

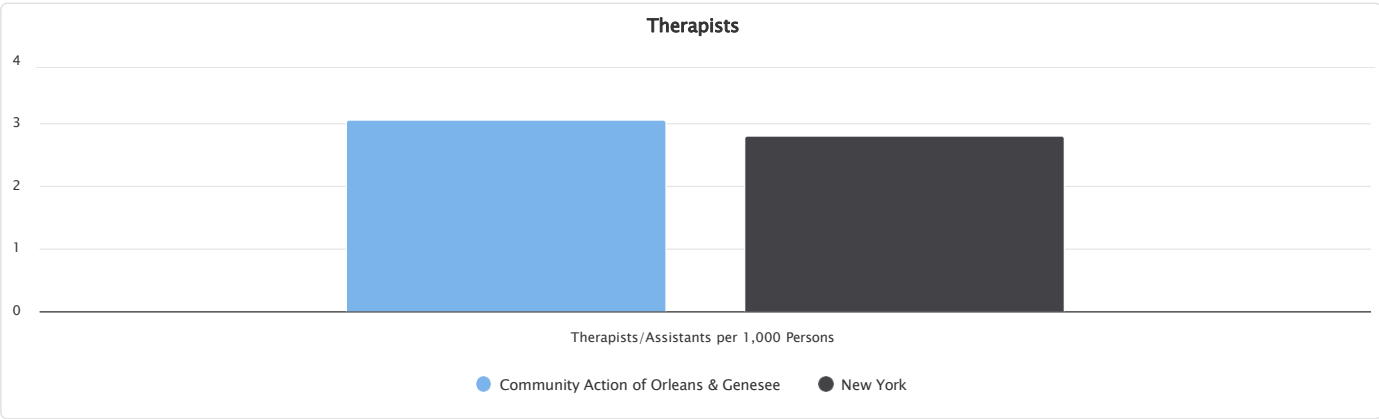
Report Area	Physical Therapist	Physical Therapist Assistants	Occupational Therapist	Occupational Therapist Assistants	Massage Therapists	Therapists/Assistants per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	82	73	53	42	50	3.07
Genesee County, NY	61	57	43	32	39	4.00
Orleans County, NY	21	16	10	10	11	1.71
New York	22,343	2,697	15,008	3,893	11,834	2.81

Therapists/Assistants, Rate
per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. New York State Education Department. 2025.

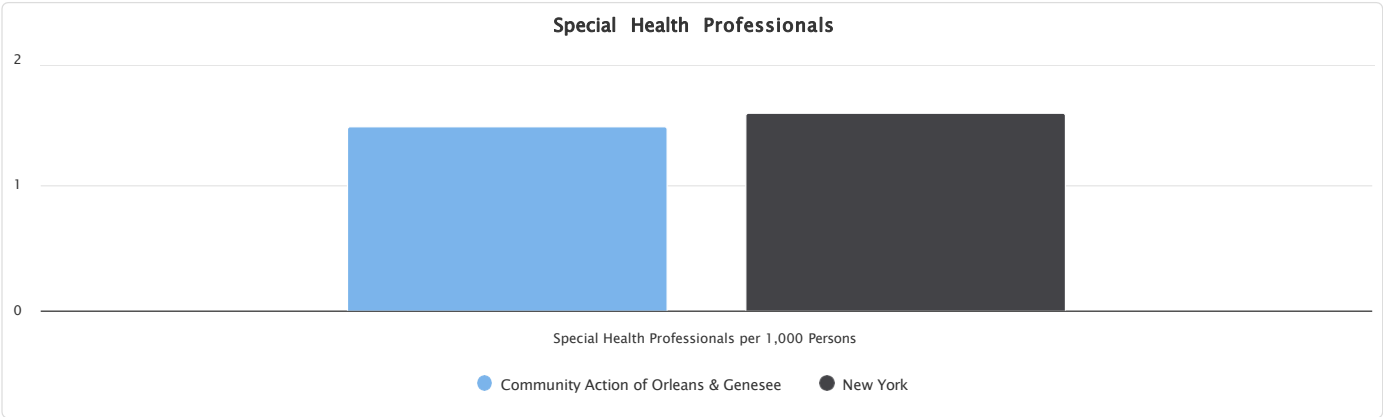


Special Health Professionals

The below table shows the number of Optometrists, Audiologists, Speech Pathologists, Respiratory Therapists, and Respiratory Technicians for the report area. There are 1.47 special health professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 1.58 special health professionals per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Optometrists	Audiologists	Speech Pathologists	Respiratory Therapists	Respiratory Technicians	Special Health Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3	3	58	71	9	1.47
Genesee County, NY	3	3	47	52	8	1.95
Orleans County, NY	0	0	11	19	1	0.78
New York	3,034	1,394	20,342	5,886	652	1.58

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2025.



Nutrition

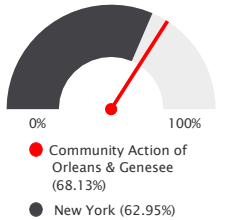
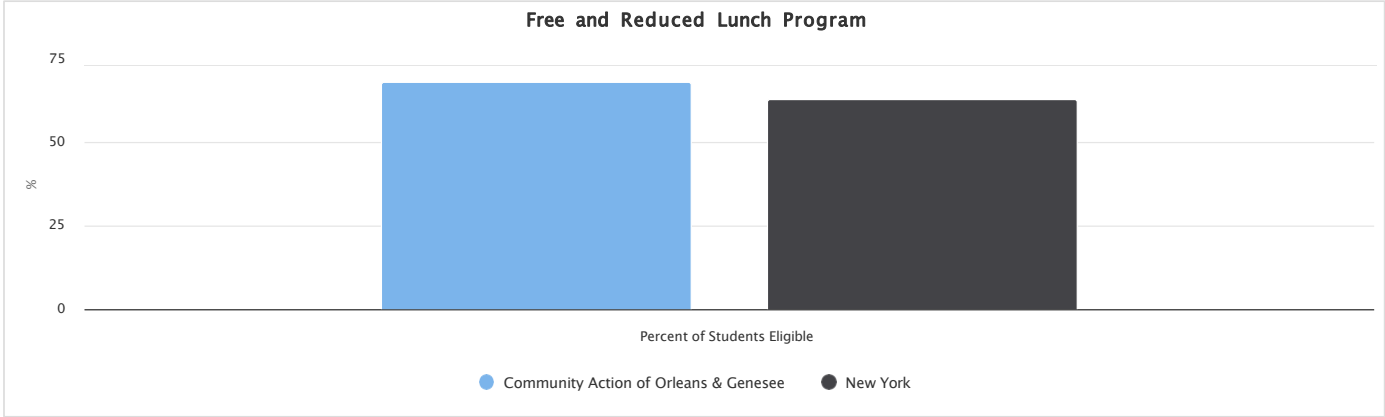
Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January, 2025. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies. 68.13%% of the students in the report area were eligible for free or reduced lunches, compared to a statewide rate of 62.95%.

Report Area	Total Student Enrollment (January, 2025)	Students Eligible	Percent of Students Eligible
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,634	8,608	68.13%
Genesee County, NY	7,303	4,575	62.65%
Orleans County, NY	5,331	4,033	75.65%
New York	1,587,797	999,528	62.95%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: New York State Education Department, January 2025.

percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch



Free and Reduced Lunch Program by School

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January, 2025. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies, including public and non-public.

County Name	School Food Authority	Enrollment	Free Eligible	Free Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Free and Reduced
Genesee County	Batavia City SD	2,165	1,952	90.2%	0	0%	90.2%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen CSD	992	550	55.4%	0	0%	55.4%
Genesee County	Elba CSD	415	227	54.7%	0	0%	54.7%
Genesee County	Le Roy CSD	1,100	647	58.8%	0	0%	58.8%
Genesee County	Notre Dame High School	394	72	18.3%	17	4.3%	22.6%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama CSD	685	367	53.6%	0	0%	53.6%
Genesee County	Pavilion CSD	628	314	50%	0	0%	50%
Genesee County	Pembroke CSD	924	429	46.4%	0	0%	46.4%
Genesee County	Genesee County Total	7,303	4,558	62.4%	17	0.2%	62.6%
Orleans County	Albion CSD	1,650	1,384	83.9%	0	0%	83.9%
Orleans County	Holley CSD	935	702	75.1%	0	0%	75.1%
Orleans County	Kendall CSD	775	443	57.2%	0	0%	57.2%
Orleans County	Lyndonville CSD	612	437	71.4%	0	0%	71.4%
Orleans County	Medina CSD	1,359	1,067	78.5%	0	0%	78.5%
Orleans County	Orleans County Total	5,331	4,033	75.7%	0	0%	75.7%
No data	NY Total	1,587,797	994,606	62.6%	4,922	0.3%	63%

Data Source: New York State Education Department, January 2025.

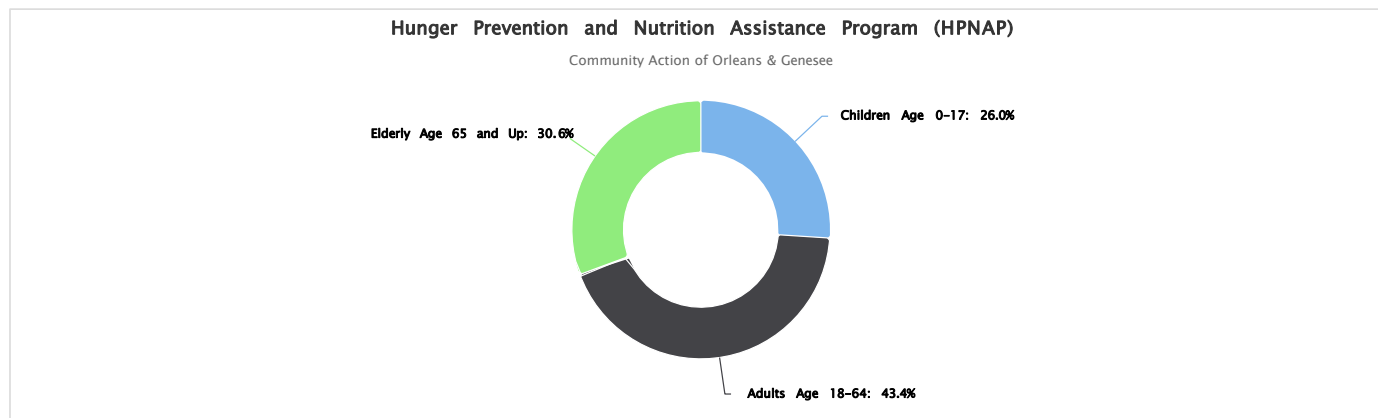
Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP)

The number of meals provided from July 2023 - June 2024 by the Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP) through soup kitchens, food pantries, and shelters is shown below. There was an average of 38,993 meals served at each of the report area's 23 sites.

RFAs are the total number of Requests for Assistance by individuals at each HPNAP supported site.

Report Area	HPNAP Sites	Children	Adults	Elderly	RFAs	Meals
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	23	29,633	49,401	34,891	113,925	896,861
Genesee County, NY	15	22,342	36,429	16,110	74,881	585,913
Orleans County, NY	8	7,291	12,972	18,781	39,044	310,948
New York	2,614	14,971,877	28,265,567	10,619,909	53,844,172	396,768,040

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#).

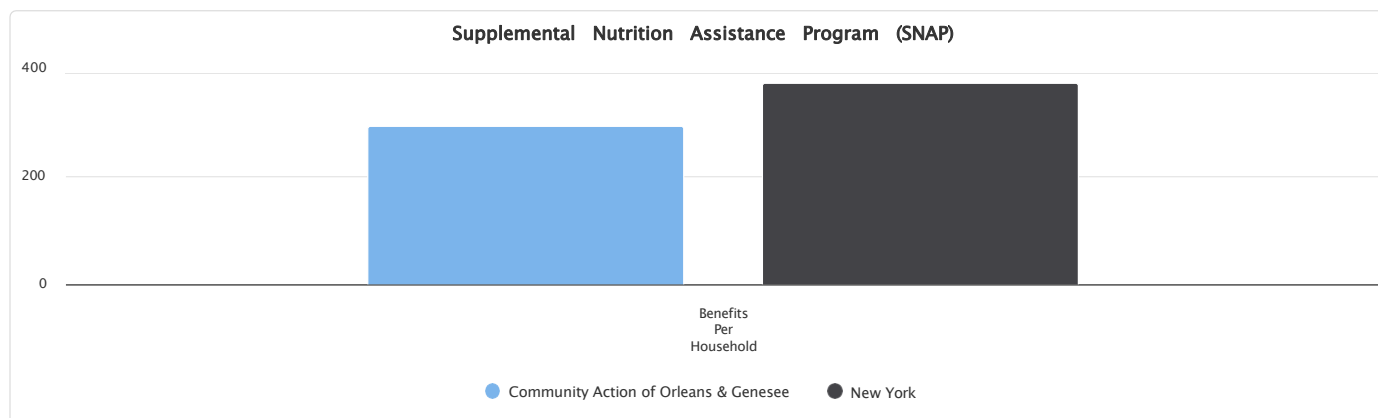


Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

The number of persons receiving SNAP benefits and the total SNAP dollars issued per county in January 2025, within the report area is shown below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 6,107 households were receiving SNAP benefits totaling \$1,787,544, or \$292.70 per household.

Report Area	Household Receiving Benefits Total	Household Receiving Benefits Temp	Household Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Total	Persons Receiving Benefits Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Benefits Issued Total	Benefits Issued Temp	Benefits Issued Non-Temp	Benefits Per Household
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	6,107	1,730	4,377	10,156	2,192	7,964	\$1,787,544	\$512,469	\$1,275,075	\$292.70
Genesee County, NY	2,990	776	2,214	4,864	874	3,990	\$854,770	\$209,117	\$645,653	\$285.88
Orleans County, NY	3,117	954	2,163	5,292	1,318	3,974	\$932,774	\$303,352	\$629,422	\$299.25
New York	1,751,989	717,256	1,034,733	2,974,909	1,059,956	1,914,953	\$655,853,225	\$263,757,654	\$392,095,571	\$374.35

Data Source: [New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance](#). January 2025.

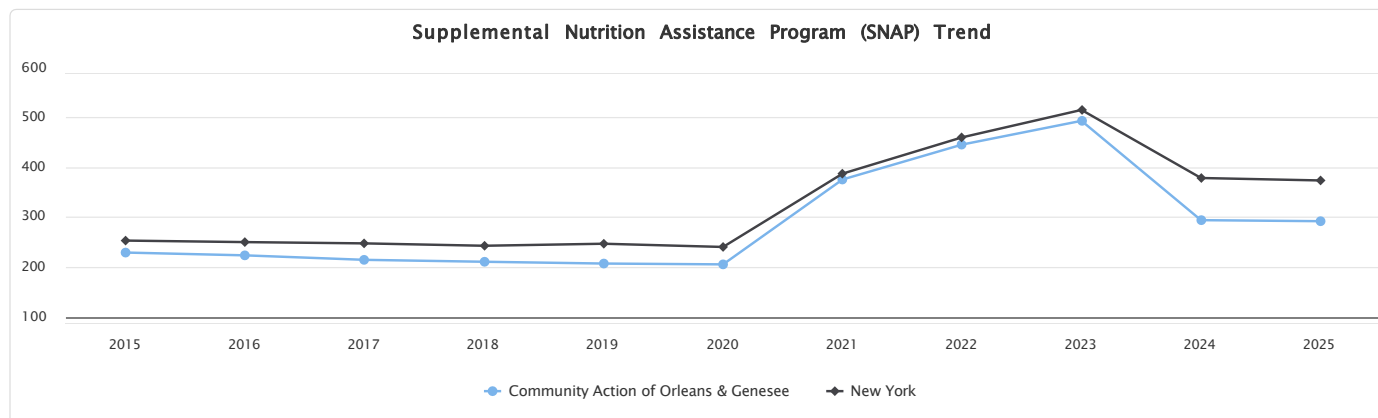


Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Trend

Below are trend amounts for Benefits Per Household of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) for the selected report area. The amount has increased from \$229.86 to \$292.70 over the last 11 years. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$229.86	\$224.29	\$215.29	\$211.42	\$207.86	\$206.24	\$376.23	\$446.18	\$493.77	\$294.81	\$292.70
Genesee County, NY	\$224.44	\$218.11	\$203.89	\$203.81	\$197.71	\$194.13	\$364.36	\$436.79	\$487.43	\$281.88	\$285.88
Orleans County, NY	\$235.40	\$230.53	\$226.21	\$218.83	\$217.66	\$218.01	\$387.52	\$454.80	\$499.90	\$306.90	\$299.25
New York	\$253.86	\$250.83	\$248.27	\$243.48	\$247.54	\$241.12	\$388.00	\$460.64	\$515.65	\$379.23	\$374.35

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. January 2025.

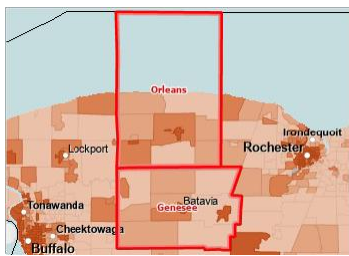


Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 5,507 households (or 13.4%) received SNAP payments during 2019-2023. During this same period there were 2,559 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

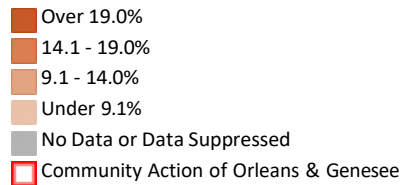
Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,507	13.4%	2,424	3,083	35,470	86.6%	2,559	32,911
Genesee County, NY	3,169	12.79%	1,395	1,774	21,600	87.21%	1,411	20,189
Orleans County, NY	2,338	14.42%	1,029	1,309	13,870	85.58%	1,148	12,722
New York	1,152,804	15.03%	526,703	626,101	6,516,152	84.97%	528,164	5,987,988
United States	15,004,950	11.77%	6,447,353	8,557,597	112,477,915	88.23%	9,432,695	103,045,220

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



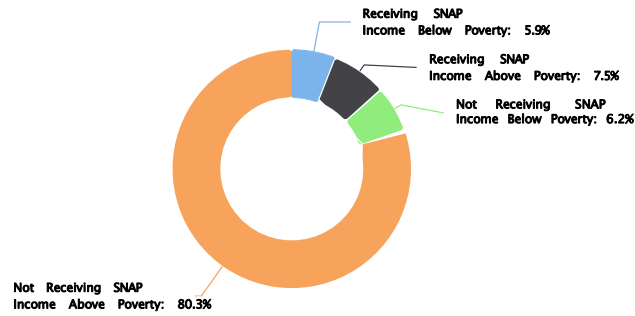
[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



ALICE

ALICE Data

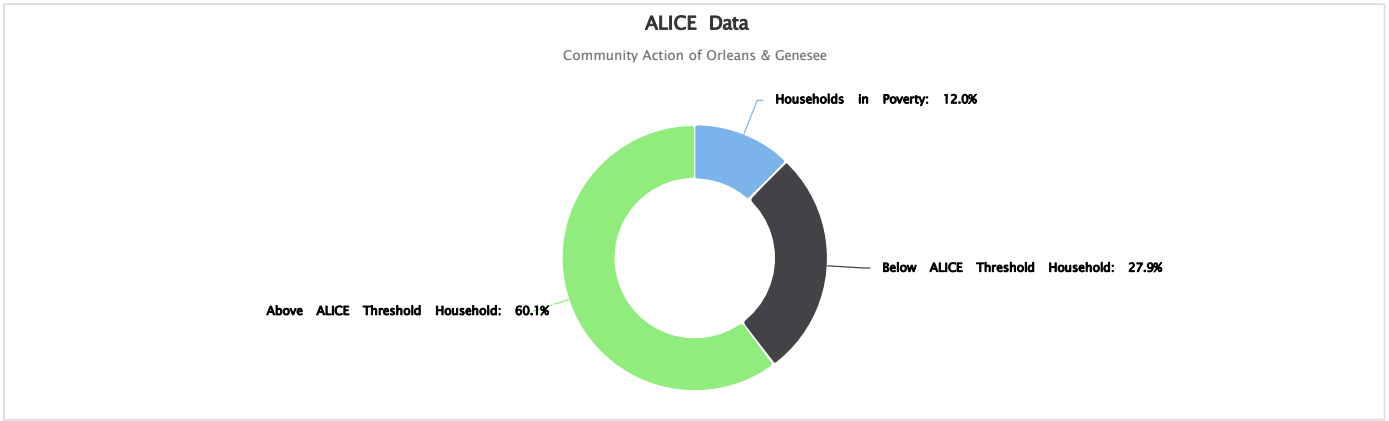
ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) uses American Community Survey (ACS) data, and shows the gap between the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and the actual amount of money needed to afford a bare-bones household budget. The combination of households in poverty and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold.

Depending on the county, ALICE uses 1, 3, or 5 year ACS estimates.

For the most recent ALICE Report, data shows that of the 40,617 total households in the selected area, there are 4,871 households at the FPL, and 11,323 households that are above the FPL but still struggle to meet a minimum household budget.

Report Area	Year	Total Households	ACS Source	Households in Poverty	Below ALICE Threshold Household	Above ALICE Threshold Household	ALICE Threshold for Households Headed by Age Under 65	ALICE Threshold for Households Headed by Age 65 and Over
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2022	40,617	Various	4,871	11,323	24,423	Various	Various
Genesee County, NY	2022	24,416	5-Year	2,778	6,228	15,410	\$52,372.44	\$47,288.18
Orleans County, NY	2022	16,201	5-Year	2,093	5,095	9,013	\$57,407.31	\$50,995.18
New York	2022	7,758,644	County Specific	1,131,514	2,416,106	4,211,024	County Specific	County Specific

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). [United for Alice](#). 2021/2022.

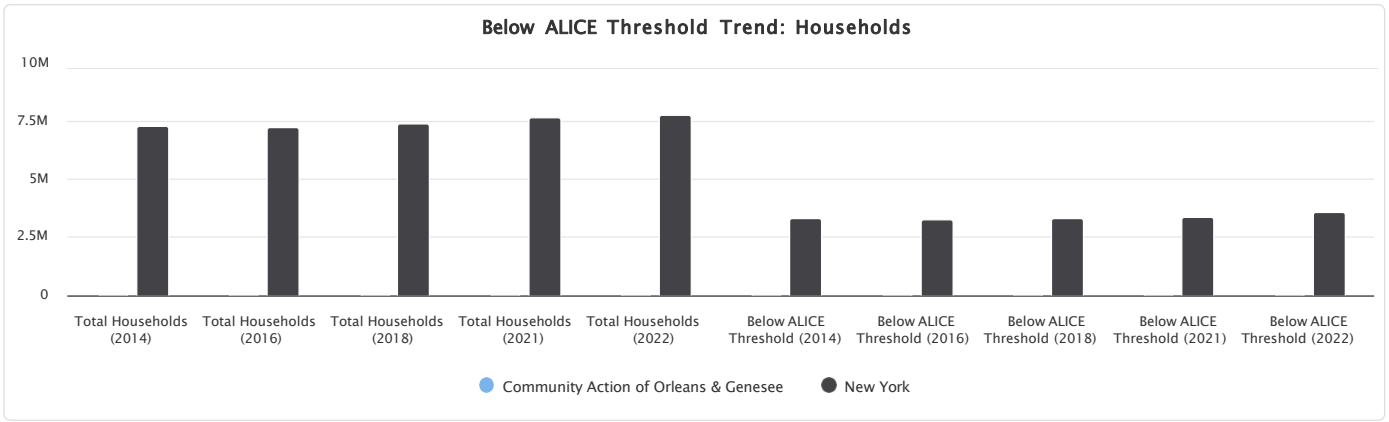


Below ALICE Threshold Trend: Households

The combination of households under the Federal Poverty Limit (FPL) and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold. This indicator shows the number of ALICE Threshold households for the last five reported years.

Report Area	Total Households (2014)	Total Households (2016)	Total Households (2018)	Total Households (2021)	Total Households (2022)	Below ALICE Threshold (2014)	Below ALICE Threshold (2016)	Below ALICE Threshold (2018)	Below ALICE Threshold (2021)	Below ALICE Threshold (2022)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	39,861	39,957	40,014	40,664	40,617	16,428	16,172	14,672	15,486	16,194
Genesee County, NY	23,967	23,825	23,681	24,461	24,416	9,252	8,908	7,924	8,551	9,006
Orleans County, NY	15,894	16,132	16,333	16,203	16,201	7,176	7,264	6,748	6,935	7,188
New York	7,289,792	7,216,340	7,370,222	7,635,201	7,758,644	3,297,668	3,269,977	3,291,828	3,365,090	3,547,620

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2021/2022.

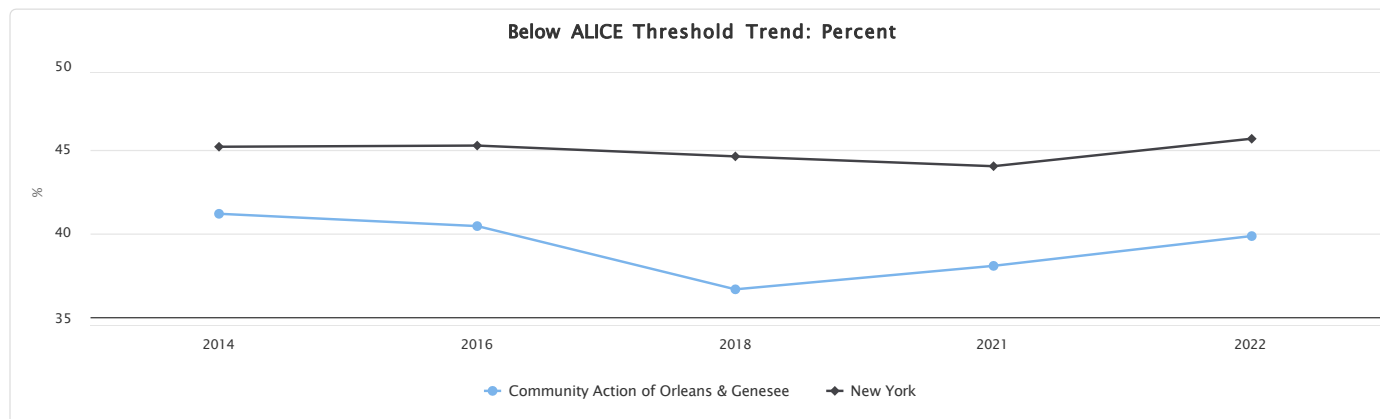
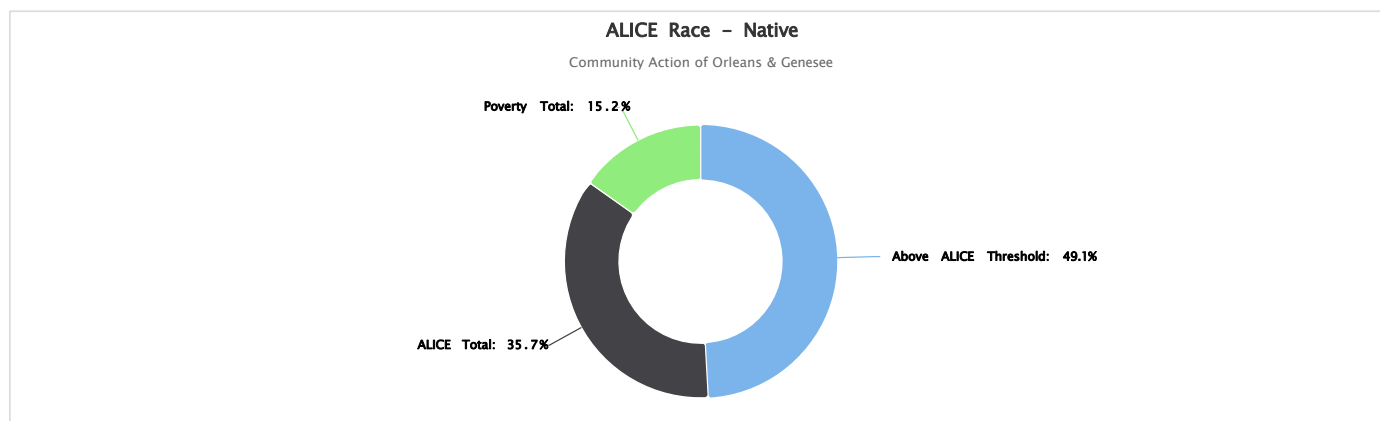


Below ALICE Threshold Trend: Percent

The combination of households under the Federal Poverty Limit (FPL) and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold. This indicator shows the percent of total households that have fallen below the ALICE Threshold for the last five reported years.

Report Area	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2014)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2016)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2018)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2021)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2022)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	41.21%	40.47%	36.67%	38.08%	39.87%
Genesee County, NY	38.60%	37.39%	33.46%	34.96%	36.89%
Orleans County, NY	45.15%	45.03%	41.32%	42.80%	44.37%
New York	45.24%	45.31%	44.66%	44.07%	45.72%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). [United for Alice](#). 2021/2022.



ALICE Monthly Survival Budget

The Household Survival Budget developed for ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) calculates the actual costs of basic necessities (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a smartphone), adjusted for different counties and household types.

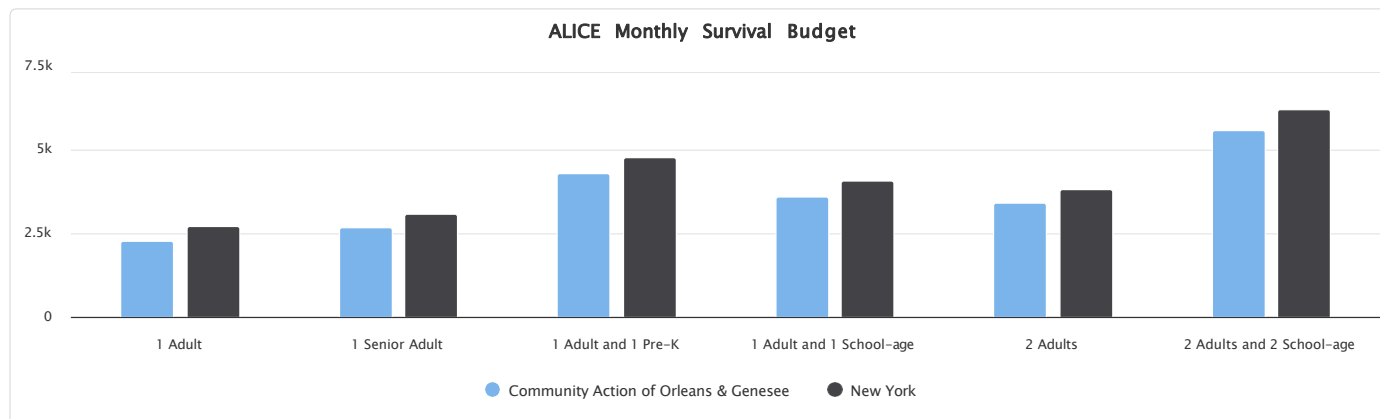
This table shows the monthly calculated budget needed to cover all costs associated with basic necessities for each selected county. The report area shows one adult would need \$2,289. The average needed for one adult with one child (either one pre-kindergarten or one school-age child) needs \$3,944. Two adults with two children need an average of \$4,496.

Report Location is average of selected counties, State is average of all counties.

Below this are tables that show detailed breakouts for each of the 6 groups located in this table. The necessities shown include Childcare, Food, Healthcare, Housing, Miscellaneous expenses, Taxes, Technology costs, Transportation, and average Wages.

Report Area	1 Adult	1 Senior Adult	1 Adult and 1 Pre-K	1 Adult and 1 School-age	2 Adults	2 Adults and 2 School-age
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$2,289	\$2,667	\$4,296	\$3,592	\$3,401	\$5,591
Genesee County, NY	\$2,186	\$2,560	\$4,215	\$3,513	\$3,327	\$5,485
Orleans County, NY	\$2,393	\$2,775	\$4,377	\$3,671	\$3,476	\$5,698
New York	\$2,733	\$3,087	\$4,795	\$4,077	\$3,831	\$6,211

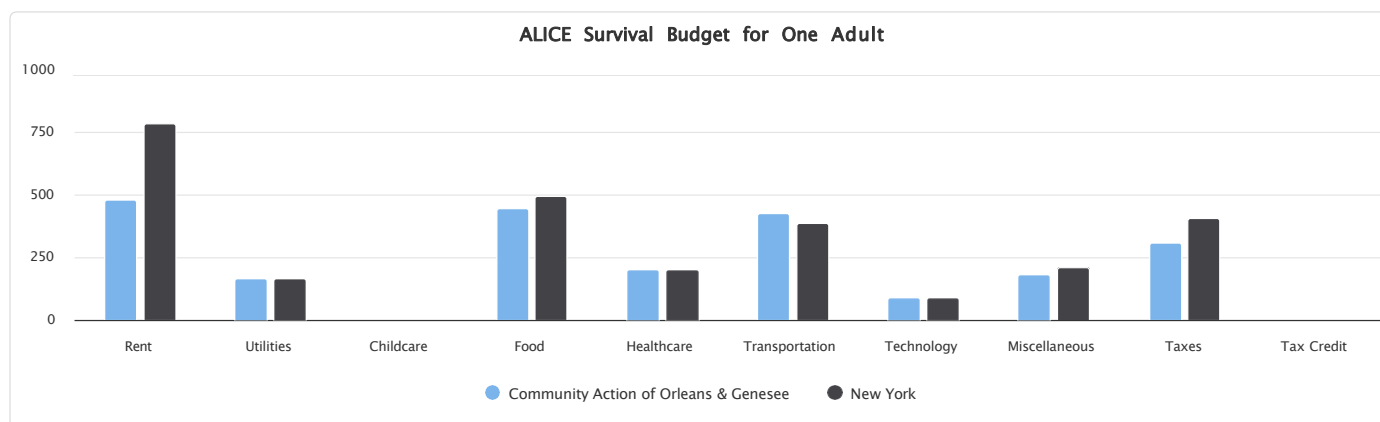
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$480	\$163	\$0	\$447	\$200	\$425	\$86	\$180	\$307	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$397	\$163	\$0	\$456	\$200	\$425	\$86	\$173	\$286	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$564	\$163	\$0	\$439	\$200	\$425	\$86	\$188	\$328	\$0
New York	\$785	\$163	\$0	\$496	\$200	\$385	\$86	\$211	\$404	\$0

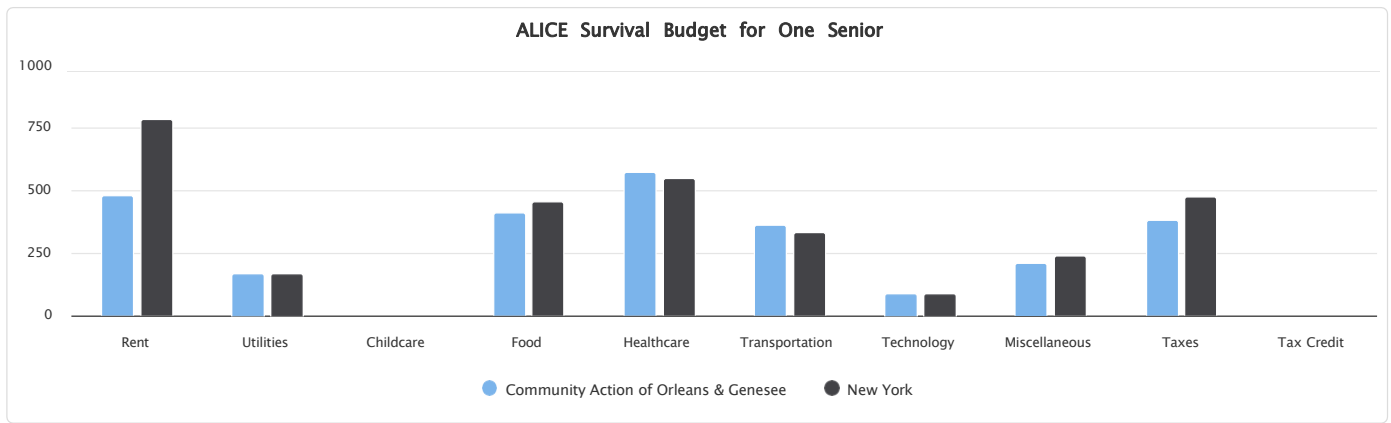
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for One Senior

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$480	\$163	\$0	\$413	\$572	\$361	\$86	\$207	\$384	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$397	\$163	\$0	\$421	\$570	\$361	\$86	\$200	\$362	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$564	\$163	\$0	\$405	\$575	\$361	\$86	\$215	\$406	\$0
New York	\$785	\$163	\$0	\$458	\$547	\$331	\$86	\$237	\$477	\$0

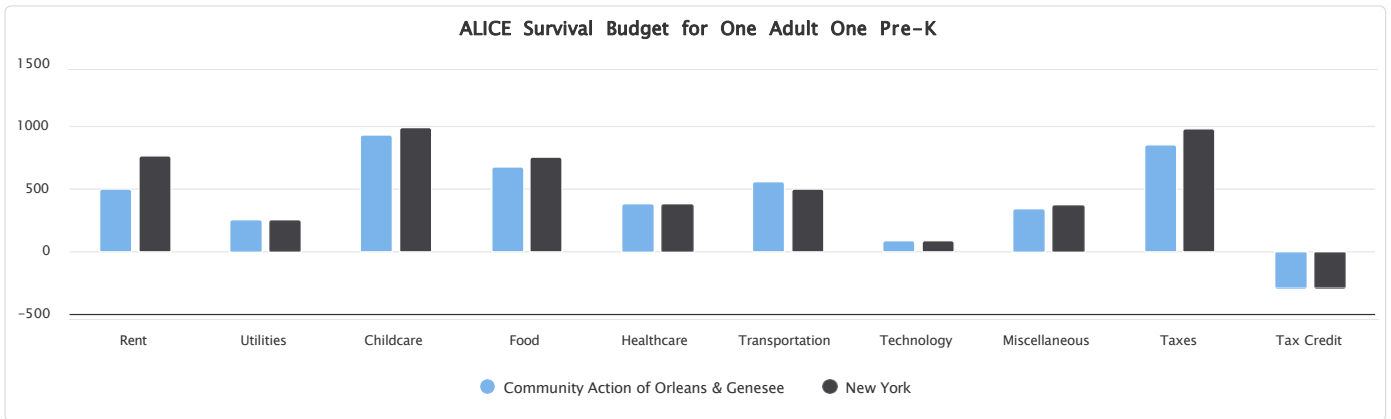
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult One Pre-K

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$499	\$258	\$938	\$681	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$340	\$859	\$-302
Genesee County, NY	\$428	\$258	\$938	\$694	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$334	\$842	\$-302
Orleans County, NY	\$570	\$258	\$938	\$668	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$346	\$876	\$-302
New York	\$767	\$258	\$996	\$756	\$378	\$500	\$86	\$374	\$980	\$-302

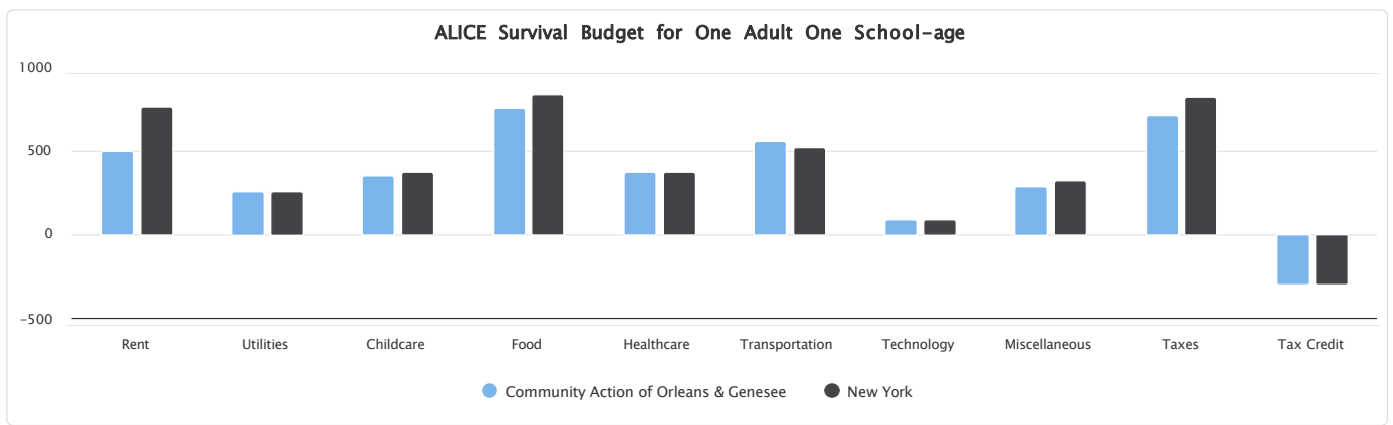
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult One School-age

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$499	\$258	\$352	\$759	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$289	\$714	\$-302
Genesee County, NY	\$428	\$258	\$352	\$773	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$283	\$698	\$-302
Orleans County, NY	\$570	\$258	\$352	\$745	\$378	\$559	\$86	\$295	\$730	\$-302
New York	\$767	\$258	\$373	\$842	\$378	\$523	\$86	\$322	\$826	\$-302

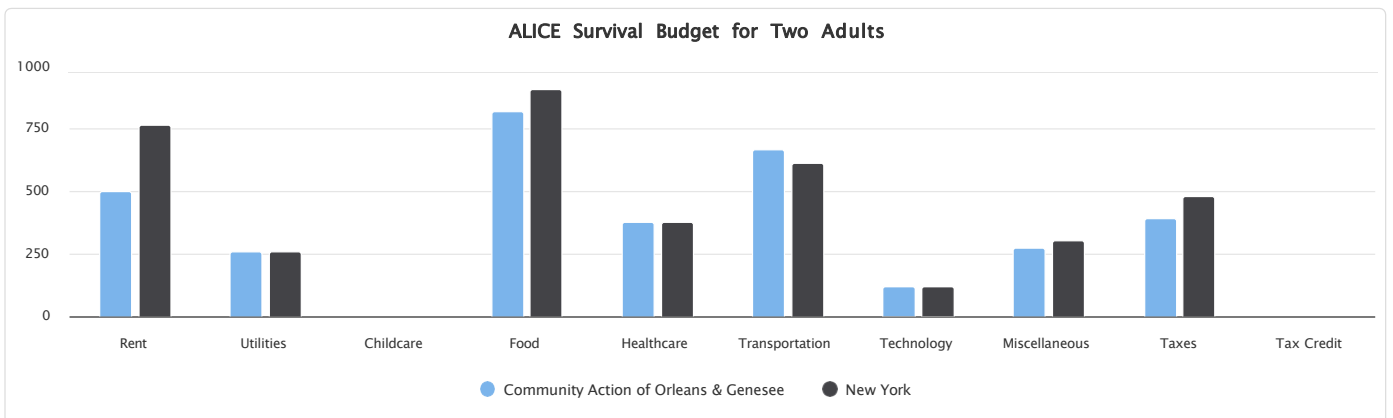
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$499	\$258	\$0	\$820	\$378	\$666	\$116	\$273	\$390	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$428	\$258	\$0	\$836	\$378	\$666	\$116	\$268	\$377	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$570	\$258	\$0	\$805	\$378	\$666	\$116	\$279	\$404	\$0
New York	\$767	\$258	\$0	\$911	\$378	\$614	\$116	\$304	\$481	\$0

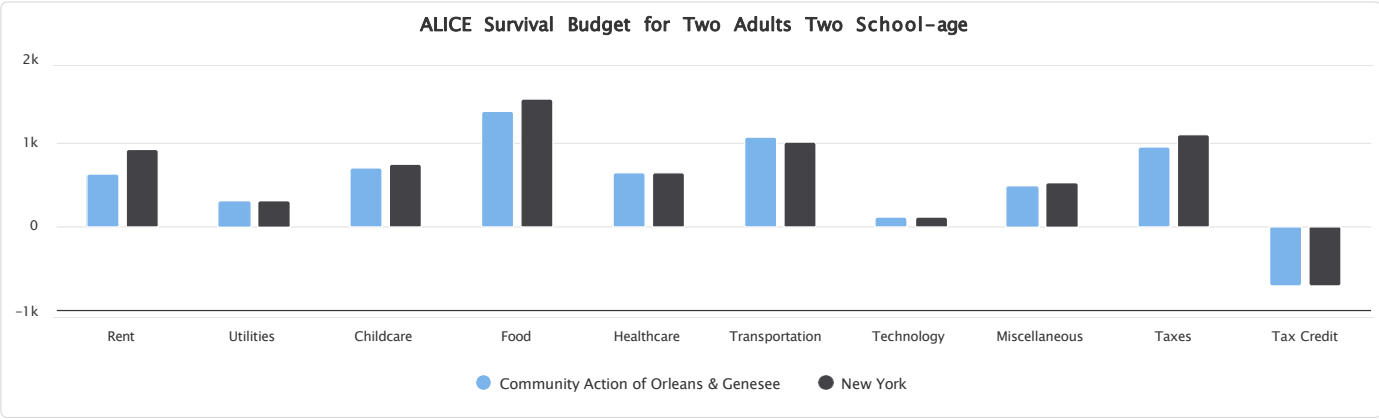
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). *United for Alice*. 2022.



ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults Two School-age

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$626	\$310	\$703	\$1,380	\$643	\$1,076	\$116	\$485	\$965	\$-713
Genesee County, NY	\$523	\$310	\$703	\$1,406	\$643	\$1,076	\$116	\$478	\$943	\$-713
Orleans County, NY	\$729	\$310	\$703	\$1,354	\$643	\$1,076	\$116	\$493	\$987	\$-713
New York	\$930	\$310	\$746	\$1,532	\$643	\$1,010	\$116	\$528	\$1,105	\$-713

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). *United for Alice*. 2022.

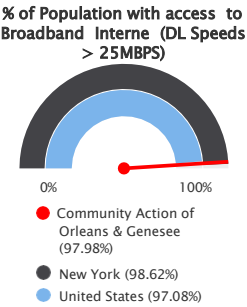


Other Social and Economic Factors

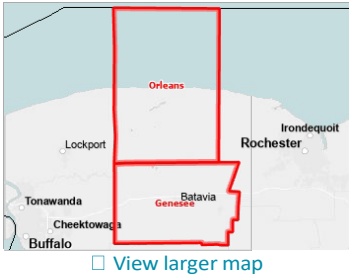
FCC Broadband Fabric

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. These data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Number of Broadband Serviceable Locations	Access to DL Speeds >= 25MBPS and UL Speeds >= 3 MBPS	Access to DL Speeds >= 100MBPS and UL Speeds >= 20 MBPS
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,475	97.98%	96.58%
Genesee County, NY	23,192	98.57%	96.97%
Orleans County, NY	17,283	97.19%	96.04%
New York	4,697,196	98.62%	98.09%
United States	116,414,099	97.08%	94.70%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: FCC FABRIC Data. Additional data analysis by CARES. June, 2025.



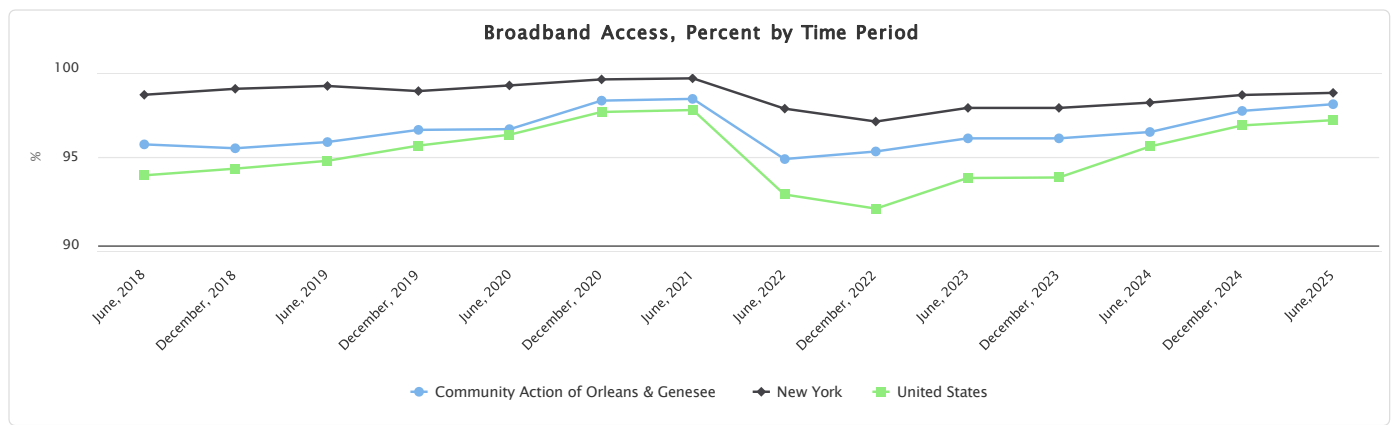
[View larger map](#)

Broadband Access - FABRIC Locations, 25/3+ MBPS, Percent by County, FCC June, 2025

- Over 98.0%
- 95.0 - 98.0%
- 90.0 - 94.9%
- 50.0 - 89.9%
- Under 50.0%
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area. Because the FCC switched from the 477 data to the location based Fabric between June 2021 and June 2022, comparison between years should be done with caution.

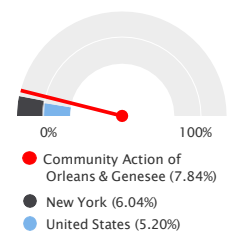


Households with No Computers

This indicator reports the percentage of households who don't own or use any types of computers, including desktop or laptop, smartphone, tablet or other portable wireless computer, and some other type of computer, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 40,977 total households in the report area, 3,214 or 7.84% are without a computer. *Note: The ACS 2019-23 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data does not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.*

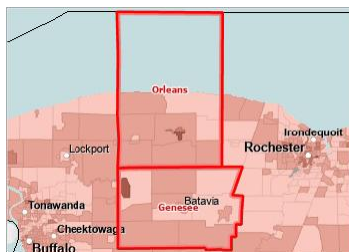
Report Area	Total Households	Households with No Computer	Households with No Computer, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,977	3,214	7.84%
Genesee County, NY	24,769	1,681	6.79%
Orleans County, NY	16,208	1,533	9.46%
New York	7,668,956	462,907	6.04%
United States	127,482,865	6,624,173	5.20%

percentage of Households with No Computer



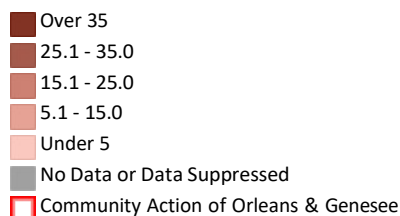
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households with No Computer, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

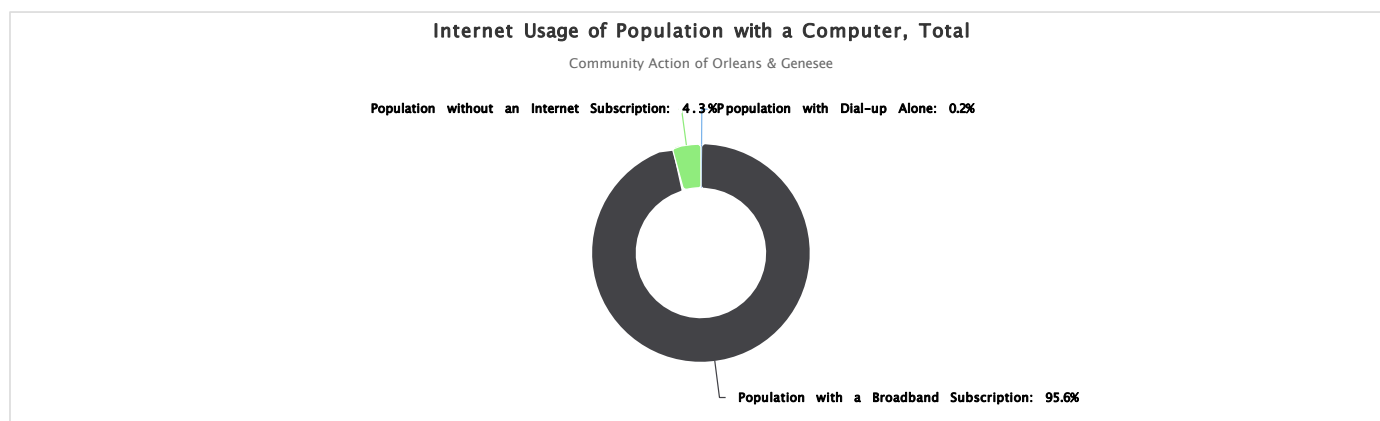


Internet Usage of Population with a Computer, Total

This indicator reports the Internet usage of household population with a computer, including Internet access with dial-up alone, with a broadband subscription, and without Internet subscription, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Any Computer	Population with Dial-up Alone	Population with A Broadband Subscription	Population without An Internet Subscription
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	94,149	89,548	171	85,564	3,813
Genesee County, NY	56,693	54,534	161	51,884	2,489
Orleans County, NY	37,456	35,014	10	33,680	1,324
New York	19,274,231	18,497,076	22,964	17,646,780	827,332
United States	324,275,237	313,918,720	369,983	298,487,716	15,061,021

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

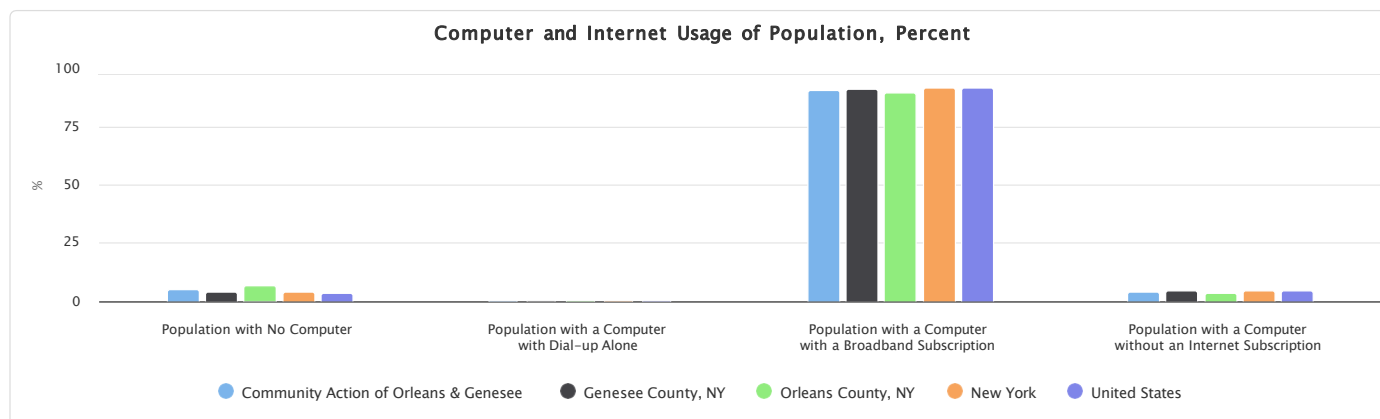


Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

This indicator reports the computer and Internet usage of household population, including not using or owning a computer, with a computer and using dial-up alone for Internet access, with a computer and with a broadband subscription, and with a computer but without an Internet subscription, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Population with No Computer	Population with Any Computer	Population with Any Computer with Dial-up Alone	Population with Any Computer with A Broadband Subscription	Population with Any Computer without An Internet Subscription
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4.89%	95.11%	0.18%	90.88%	4.05%
Genesee County, NY	3.81%	96.19%	0.28%	91.52%	4.39%
Orleans County, NY	6.52%	93.48%	0.03%	89.92%	3.53%
New York	4.03%	95.97%	0.12%	91.56%	4.29%
United States	3.19%	96.81%	0.11%	92.05%	4.64%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

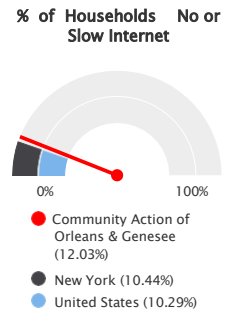


Households with No or Slow Internet

This indicator reports the percentage of households who either use dial-up as their only way of internet connection, or have internet access but don't pay for the service, or have no internet access in their home, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 40,977 total households in the report area, 4,928 or 12.03% have no or slow internet.

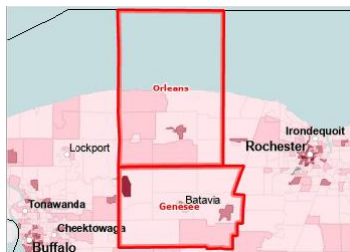
Note: The ACS2019-23 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data do not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with No or Slow Internet	Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,977	4,928	12.03%
Genesee County, NY	24,769	2,827	11.41%
Orleans County, NY	16,208	2,101	12.96%
New York	7,668,956	800,329	10.44%
United States	127,482,865	13,115,603	10.29%



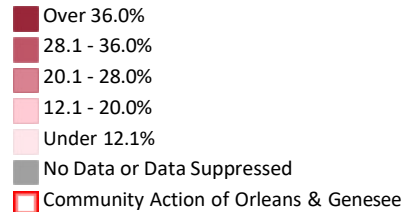
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households No or Slow Internet, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

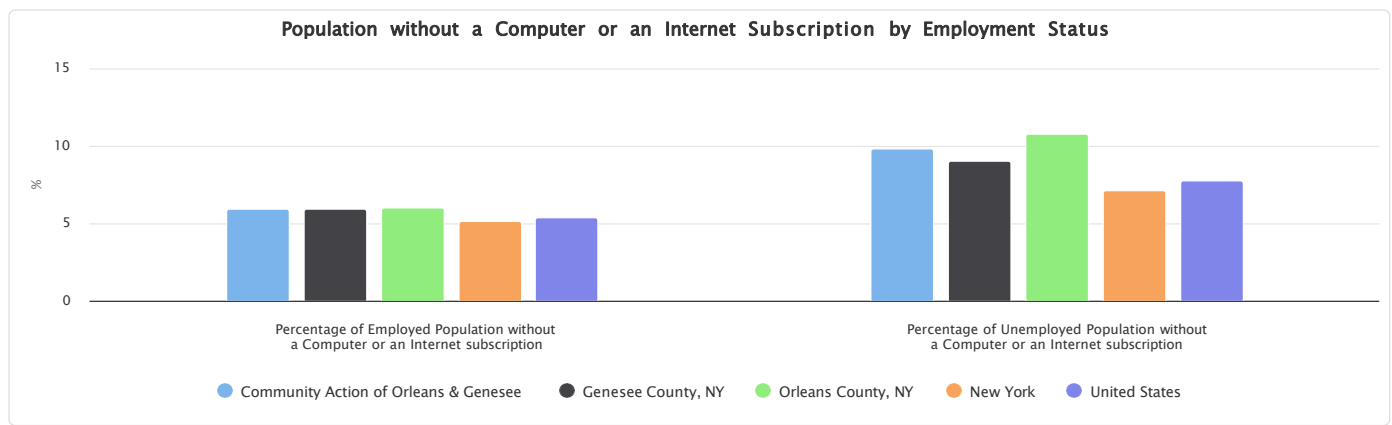


Population without a Computer or an Internet Subscription by Employment Status

This indicator reports the total and percentage of population that have no computer or Internet subscription by employment status based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates. Of the report area's 46,020 employed population, 2,728 or 5.93% have no computer or Internet subscription while of its 2,309 unemployed population, 226 or 9.79% have no computer or Internet subscription. Notice that the universe of this indicator is all civilian household population 16 years and over, including population in labor force (i.e., the employed population and the unemployed population) and population not in labor force (not listed in this table).

Report Area	Total Employed Population	Employed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Total	Employed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Percent	Total Unemployed Population	Unemployed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Total	Unemployed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	46,020	2,728	5.93%	2,309	226	9.79%
Genesee County, NY	28,461	1,680	5.90%	1,237	111	8.97%
Orleans County, NY	17,559	1,048	5.97%	1,072	115	10.73%
New York	9,462,968	484,033	5.12%	608,474	43,079	7.08%
United States	158,481,921	8,466,112	5.34%	8,553,074	664,204	7.77%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



<https://nyscaa.engagementnetwork.org>, 1/8/2026

Expectant Mothers

Vital statistics available through the New York State Department of Health for 2023 indicated a total of 996 pregnancies in Orleans and Genesee Counties, in the following age groups:

Report Area	Total	Total Rate	Live Births
Orleans County	418	60.9	394
Genesee County	578	58.1	548
New York State	281,732	72.0	207,590

Source: NYS Department of Health, 2023

The pregnancies in women between the ages of 10 and 19 in Orleans and Genesee Counties combined equate to a rate of 7.70 per 1,000, which is slightly lower than the New York State rate of 10.0.

Report Area	Total	Total Rate	Live Births
Orleans County	22	10.5	19
Genesee County	21	6.1	15
New York State	11,368	10.0	5,067

Source: NYS Department of Health, 2023

Foster Care

The table below exhibits the number of children served by the New York State Office of Children and Family Services, including foster care placement in 2021 in both Orleans and Genesee Counties.

Reporting Area	Adoptive Home	Approved Relative Home	Foster Boarding Home	Group Home	Group Residence	Institution	Total Days in Care	Children in Care	Number of Children Served	Indicated CPS Reports
Orleans County	0	1,341	6,178	0	266	560	8,575	27	37	111

Genesee County	0	1,542	6,742	418	0	2,182	10,844	24	54	163
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Source: NYS Office of Children and Family Services, <https://data.ny.gov/Human-Services/Children-in-Foster-Care-by-County-Annually-Beginni/7rx3-ptxz/data>

Disabilities and Early Intervention

Early Intervention Services are coordinated by the Genesee & Orleans Genesee Health Departments. To be eligible for Early Intervention services, children must be under 3 years of age and have a confirmed disability or established developmental delay, as defined by NYS, in one or more of the following areas of development: physical, cognitive, communication, social-emotional, and/or adaptive. The table below exhibits the children in both counties who received early intervention services.

Early Intervention	Orleans County	Genesee County
Percent of children receiving services in a timely manner (30 days or less from the date of the authorizing Individualized Family Service Plan) - 2023 ^a	70.8%	45.0%
Number of children referred (7/1/23 – 6/30/24) ^b	114	146
Number of children eligible (7/1/23 – 6/30/24) ^b	55	79

^ahttps://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/community/infants_children/early_intervention/local_program_performance/

^b<https://www.geneseeny.gov/files/sharedassets/county/v/1/health/programs-and-services/administration/2024-annual-report.pdf>

According to the New York State Department of Education, there were a total of 196 preschool students in Orleans and Genesee Counties with disabilities during the 2017-18 school year. Despite a decline in enrollment across all but two districts (Elba and Kendall), that number rose to 244 during the 2023-24 school year. The table below exhibits the breakdown of children in each school district.

Report Area	School District Name	Central Office	Grades Served	Preschool Students with Disabilities	
				2017-18	2023-24
Genesee County	Alexander Central	Alexander	PK-12	11	7
	Batavia City	Batavia	PK-12, UE	42	65
	Byron-Bergen Central	Bergen	PK-12	10	18
	Elba Central	Elba	PK-12, UE	6	11
	Le Roy Central	Le Roy	PK-12, US	13	16
	Oakfield-Alabama Central	Oakfield	PK-12, UE, US	6	13
	Pavilion Central	Pavilion	K-12, UE, US	16	10
	Pembroke Central	Corfu	PK-12, US	9	14
Orleans County	Albion Central	Albion	PK-12, UE, US	29	36
	Holley Central	Holley	PK-12	10	9
	Kendall Central	Kendall	PK-12	8	5
	Lyndonville Central	Lyndonville	K-12, US	12	12
	Medina Central	Medina	K-12, UE	21	28

			TOTAL	196	244
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Source: NYS Department of Education, <https://data.nysed.gov/lists.php?start=65&type=district>

Head Start Centers as of 9/2025

Name of Center	Address/Location	Number of Classrooms	Number of Children
Head Start Administrative Office	401 East State Street Albion, NY 14411	0	0
Batavia Site	5073 Clinton St. Road Batavia, NY 14020	4 Head Start	68
		2 Early Head Start	16
Medina Site	123 Ensign St. Medina, NY 14103	2 Head Start	31
		2 Early Head Start	16 + 6 home-based
Albion Central Schools Site	324 East Avenue Albion, NY 14411	1 UPK Partner Classroom	17
Albion Site	411 E. State Street Albion, NY 14411	1 Head Start	17

In Orleans and Genesee Counties the licensed/registered childcare capacity as of 11/2023 includes:

	Number of Programs		Enrollment Capacity	
	Orleans County	Genesee County	Orleans County	Genesee County
Childcare Centers	9	8	490	598
Family Childcare Homes	1	3	8	24
Group Family Childcare Homes	5	8	80	128
School Age Programs	4	9	130	515
Totals	23	32	171	1265

There has been a decrease in number of centers and Group/Family childcares in both counties since the last report but an increase in number of slots in centers.

Early Head Start Partnership Program Contracted Partners

Center Name	Center Type	EHSCCP slots (58 Total)
P'Raising Kids – Orleans Co.	Center-Based	12
Teddy Bear Day Care – Genesee Co.	Family Childcare	4
Little Leapers Day Care – Orleans Co.	Center-Based	18
Lucky Ducky Day Care – Genesee Co.	Center-Based	8
Bright Path – Genesee Co.	Center-Based	16

2022 New York State Child Care Subsidy Market Rates

The table below exhibits the childcare subsidy market rates per county cluster group, provider type, age group, and rate as of 10/01/2024.

Provider Type	Weekly				Daily				Part-Day			
	I	T	PS	SA	I	T	PS	SA	I	T	PS	SA
DCC/SACC	\$320	\$300	\$277	\$257	\$67	\$63	\$58	\$58	\$45	\$42	\$39	\$39

FDC/GFDC	\$279	\$365	\$263	\$236	\$58	\$56	\$53	\$53	\$39	\$37	\$35	\$35
LEGC			\$208	\$193			\$44	\$44			\$39	\$39
LE-Std	\$181	\$172	\$171	\$153	\$38	\$36	\$34	\$34	\$25	\$24	\$23	\$23
LE-Enh	\$195	\$186	\$184	\$165	\$41	\$39	\$37	\$37	\$27	\$26	\$25	\$25

*Abbreviations: I=infant, T=toddler, PS=preschooler, SA=school age, DCC=licensed/registered/permitted day care center, FDC=registered family day care, GFDC=licensed group family day care, LE-Std=legally-exempt family and in-home child care standard rate, LE-Enh=legally-exempt family and in-home child care enhanced rate, LEGC=legally-exempt group child care, SACC=registered school-age child care.

Source: [24-OCFS-LCM-22-Att-A-CCA-Market-Rates-2024.pdf](#)

I. Survey Results

A survey was conducted in April 2026. The survey was developed with the assistance of Public Health students at SUNY Brockport. The survey was offered to Community Members, Board, Staff, Volunteers, and Community Partners. Seventy-eight responses were collected with 90% identifying as a woman and the remainder as man. The age range was 21 – 80. Seventy-three percent of respondents identified as white.

When asked about greatest needs in the community, affordable housing was top with 60% of respondents identifying this as a high priority need. The top five identified needs are as follows:

Affordable housing	60.26%
Affordability of Utilities	56.41%
Transportation	47.44%
Affordable Health Insurance/Access to Healthcare	47.44%
Jobs that Pay a Living Wage	46.15%

Twelve respondents indicated they had a child in daycare over the past year. Respondents indicated that childcare is unaffordable and there are not enough providers. When asked about financial circumstances compared to three years ago, 31% reported as being “worse off” and 40% report that they are not able to set aside money to save after paying bills.

Additionally, community resources that are available to assist community members with their needs are exhibited in the table below. The following chart summarizes the resources and any barriers to accessing the available resource within both counties. However, it is not an exhaustive list of all available community resources.

Community Concern Area	Community Resources Available to Address Problems/Issues	Barriers to Accessing Available Resources
Childcare	All Babies Cherished	Income Eligibility Requirements
	Orleans/Niagara BOCES	
Crime	Department of Probation in Orleans and Genesee Counties	Referral Needed
	Orleans Correctional Facility	
	Orleans County Crime Victims	Referral Needed
	Genesee County Crime Victim Services	Referral Needed
	Comprehensive Victim Assistance	Referral Needed
Education	Genesee Community College	Tuition Costs
	NIOGA Library System	
	Orleans County Cooperative Extension Association	
	Adult Educational Opportunity Center (AEOC)	
Elder Services	American Legion	Membership requirements
	Office of the Aging Genesee County	Age Requirements
	Batavia Senior Center	Age Requirements
	Office of the Aging Orleans County	Age Requirements
	Meals on Wheels	Age Requirements

Employment	NYS Department of Labor	
	Orleans County Job Development Agency	
	Orleans Center for Workforce Development	
	Genesee County Career Center	
Family Support	Care-Net Pregnancy Center	
	Genesee County Cornell Co-Operative Extension	
	Genesee-Orleans Ministry of Concern	
	Hillside Children's Center	
	Infant/Toddler Resource Network	
Health Care	Genesee County Public Health Department	
	Orleans Community Health	
	Oak Orchard Community Health Center, Inc.	
	Orleans County Public Health Department	
	Orleans Community Health	
Homelessness	Orleans County Housing Assistance	
	Hearts for the Homeless	
	Pathstone Visions Transitional Housing	
	YWCA of Genesee County	
	United Way	
Housing	Pathstone	
	Rural Opportunities, Inc.	
	The New York State Division of Housing and Community Renewal	
	Batavia Housing Authority	Income Eligibility
	Orleans County Housing Assistance	Income Eligibility
Income Supports	Albion Business Group	
	Legal Aid	Income Eligibility
	United Way of Orleans County	
	Home Energy Assistance Program (HEAP)	Income Eligibility
Information Sources	American Red Cross in Orleans and Genesee	
	Catholic Charities	
	Rape Crisis	
	YWCA of Genesee County	
	Orleans County Veterans Services	
Mental Health	Genesee County Mental Health Department	Insurance Coverage
	Orleans County Mental Health Services	Insurance Coverage
	Mental Health Association in Genesee County	Insurance Coverage
	Horizon Health Services	Insurance Coverage
	Professional Counseling Services	Insurance Coverage
Nutrition	WIC (Women-Infant Child Feeding Program)	Income Eligibility
	Meals on Wheels (Arc of Genesee Orleans)	Income Eligibility
	Albion Central Schools (Summer Food Program)	Income Eligibility
	Catholic Charities	
Safety	Orleans County Sheriff	
	Genesee County Emergency	
	United Way	
Special Needs	Coalition Against Domestic Violence	
	Orleans County Department of Health Early Intervention Program	
Substance Abuse	UConnectCare (former GCASA)	Insurance Coverage
	Hope Haven Center	Insurance Coverage
Transportation	RTS Bus Service	
Youth Development	Albion Central Schools	
	Integrated Therapy Services	
	Genesee County Youth Bureau	
	Orleans County YMCA	